

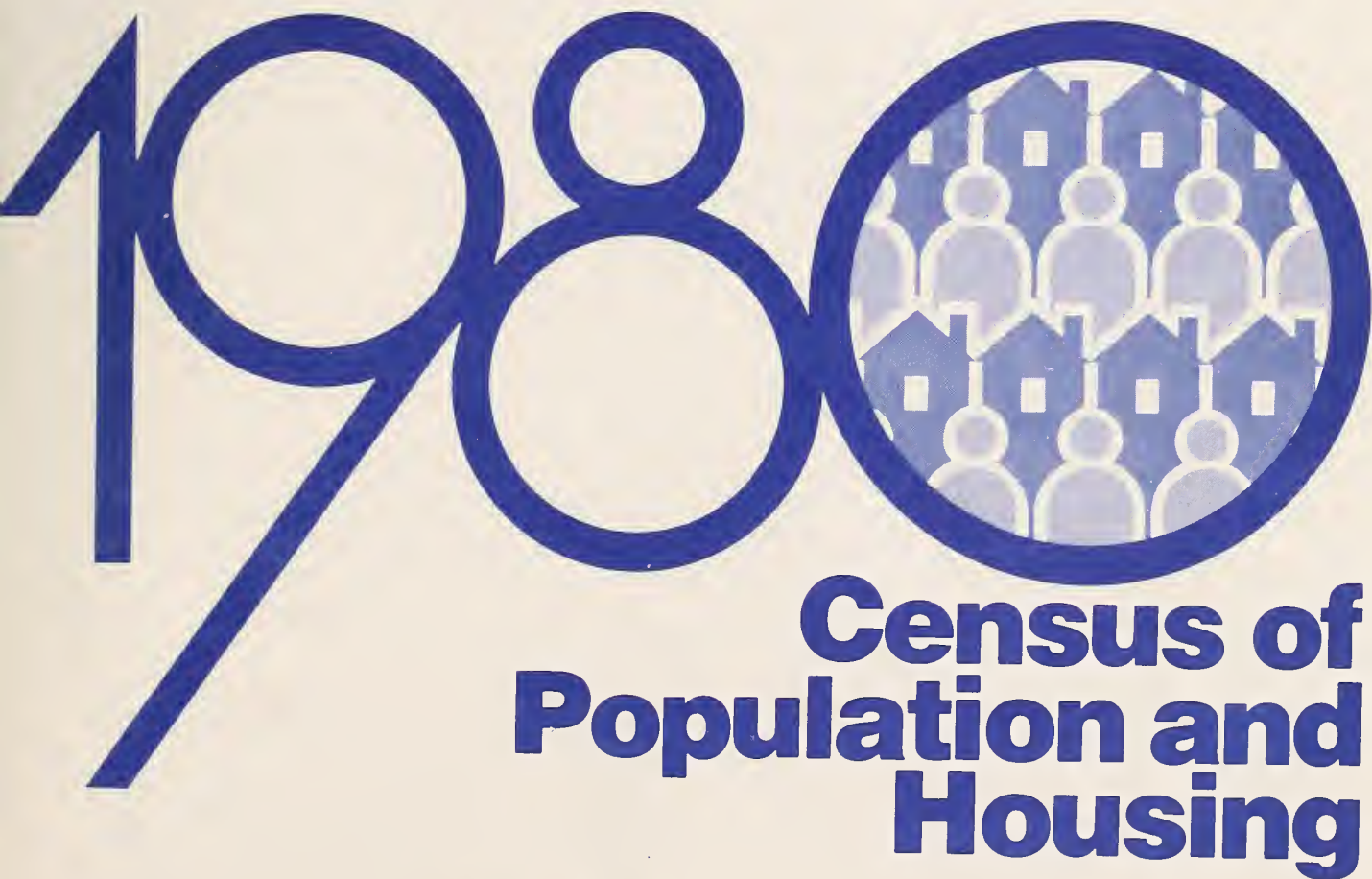
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Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

FLORIDA



Census of Population and Housing

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Table Finding Guide—Population Characteristics

(Tables 1 and 2 contain complete-count characteristics; tables 3 to 7 present sample characteristics)

Table Finding Guide—Housing Characteristics

(Tables 1 and 2 contain complete-count characteristics; tables 8 to 11 present sample characteristics)

Subject	States and Congressional Districts		Counties, Places of 10,000 or More, and Townships of 10,000 or More ¹	Subject	States and Congressional Districts				Counties, Places of 10,000 or More, and Townships of 10,000 or More ¹
	Total	Race or Spanish Origin			All Housing Units	Year-Round Housing Units	Occupied Housing Units	Race or Spanish Origin	
TOTAL	1, 2, 3, 4		2	TOTAL	1, 2, 8	1, 2, 8, 9	1, 2, 8, 9, 10	11	2
AREA AND RESIDENCE				OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS					
Land area	1			Tenure					
Population density	1			Persons per occupied unit			1, 2, 8	11	2
Urban	1, 3			Vacancy status		8	1, 2		2
Rural	3			Vacant seasonal and migratory units	8				
Farm	3								
GENERAL AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS				UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS					
Age	1, 2		2	Persons per room			1		
Voting age persons	1, 2	7	2	Bedrooms		9	9		
Sex	1, 5	7	2	Year householder moved into unit			8		
Race	1, 2, 7		2						
Spanish origin	1, 2, 7		2	STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Ancestry	3			Year structure built		9	9		
Nativity and place of birth	4			Units in structure		9	9		
Residence in 1975	4			Stories in structure		9			
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	4			Passenger elevator		9			
Marital status	3								
Fertility	3			PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS					
Family type	1, 2, 3	7	2	Plumbing facilities			1, 2		2
Household type and relationship	1, 3			Bathroom		8	8		
Persons in households	1, 3			Source of water		8			
Persons per household	1, 2, 3		2	Sewage disposal		8			
Group quarters type	1, 3								
Persons in group quarters	1, 3			EQUIPMENT AND FUELS					
School enrollment	4			Kitchen facilities		8			
Years of school completed	4	7		Heating equipment		8			
Veteran status	4			Air-conditioning		8			
				Vehicles available			8		
ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS				Telephone in housing unit			8		
Labor force status	5	7		Fuels used for house heating, water heating, and cooking			10		
Class of worker	5								
Labor force status in 1979	5			FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Workers in family in 1979	5			Value			1, 2		2
Occupation	5			Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs			10	11	
Industry	5			Contract rent			1, 2		2
Transportation to work	4			Gross rent			10	11	
Disability status	4								
Income in 1979	6	7							
Poverty status in 1979	6	7							

¹ Towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin; townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

¹ Towns in New England, New York, and Wisconsin; townships in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.



Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

PART 11

FLORIDA

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Issued February 1983



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BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
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HOUSING DIVISION
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GENERAL

This report presents statistics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on demographic, social, economic, and housing characteristics of the inhabitants of the State, congressional districts of the 98th Congress, and selected geographic areas within the congressional districts. The congressional districts as defined in this report are those in effect for election to the U.S. House of Representatives in November 1982. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-4 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Volume 4) followed by a number representing the area which the report covers. The PHC80-4 series consists of individual reports for each State and the District of Columbia.

Corresponding data from the 1970 census for districts of the 92nd, 93rd, and 94th Congresses were published in the Congressional District Data (CDD) report series. Data from the 1980 census for districts of the 97th Congress are available on Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1A and 3A, and on microfiche of STF's 1A and 3A. Data for districts of the 98th Congress are also available on Summary Tape Files 1D and 3D.

The 1980 census figures presented here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products.

The changes reflect corrections of errors found after these products were prepared. The changes and differences may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Also, census figures for congressional districts may differ slightly from those prepared by State legislatures in their redistricting activities as result of errors in P.L. 94-171 materials and possible different interpretations and assignments of geographic areas to congressional districts in processing these data.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and 5 appendixes), a table of contents, map(s), and 11 data tables. Appearing after the tables is a map of the State which shows, in addition to the congressional district boundaries, the boundaries of counties and the locations of selected cities. More detailed maps follow showing selected congressional district boundaries in cases where the State map cannot delineate the limits of congressional districts with sufficient clarity. No congressional district boundaries are shown on the maps for the six States with one representative elected at large nor for the District of Columbia.

The first two tables present 100-percent data (i.e., information obtained of all persons and housing units). Table 1 provides general summary data on the following demographic and housing characteristics for the State and individual congressional districts: race and Spanish origin, urban residence, sex, age, voting-age persons, household type, number of housing units, tenure, plumbing facilities, value, and contract rent. The second table provides a limited selection of data for congressional districts and the counties and places of 10,000 or more located in each congressional district. Table 2 also includes towns or townships of 10,000 or

more in 11 States: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. For counties, places, towns or townships which are split between two or more congressional districts, each portion is shown within the appropriate congressional district, with "(pt.)" following the area name.

Tables 3 to 11 present statistics based on a sample of persons and housing units. Table 3 contains general population information such as urban, rural and farm residence, ancestry, household and family type, group quarters, marital status, and fertility. Table 4 includes data on nativity, language, commuting, school enrollment, residence in 1975, veteran status, years of school completed and disability. Tables 5 and 6 present labor force and income/poverty data, respectively. Selected population characteristics for four racial groups and Spanish origin persons are included in table 7.

Tables 8 to 11 present statistics on housing. Table 8 features tenure and vacancy status, year moved in, bathroom and kitchen facilities, source of water, sewage disposal, air-conditioning, heating equipment, telephone, and vehicles available. Table 9 focuses on structural characteristics such as number of units in structure, year built, bedrooms, stories in structure, and passenger elevators. Table 10 contains information on fuels, owner costs, and gross rent, and table 11 presents a limited array of housing characteristics for the four racial groups and Spanish origin persons also featured in table 7.

A table finding guide for convenience in locating various population and housing characteristics in the tables is presented on the inside front cover of the report.

Since the statistics in tables 3 to 11 are estimates based on a sample of the population, they are subject to sampling

variability. There may thus be differences between figures found in tables 1 and 2, based on the complete count, and tables 3 through 11, based on the sample. See Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data," for information on sampling variability and procedures for estimating its impact on the data.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, congressional districts). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on sources of error in the data, including sampling variability, as well as editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instruction guide and the 1980 census questionnaire pages.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "--" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "... " mean not applicable or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual persons or housing units.
- A "(pt.)" next to an area name indi-

cates that it is split by a congressional district boundary.

- A dagger "†" following the name of a geographic area indicates that the characteristics for 20 percent or more of the persons or year-round housing units included in the 1980 census counts for the area were substituted. For a discussion of the substitution procedures, see the section on "Editing of Unacceptable Data," in Appendix D, 1980 Census of Population, *General Population Characteristics*, PC80-1-B, or 1980 Census of Housing, *General Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-A.
- CDP is census designated place.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of complete count (100-percent) data are as follows: counts of total popu-

lation by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 15 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are five or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least five occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least five and the number of renters is also at least five. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for sample data are 30 or more persons and 10 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 15 (30) person or 5 (10) housing unit criteria be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.



Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress

FLORIDA

PHC80-4-11

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Table 1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Congressional Districts

The State	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10	District 11
PERSONS												
Total persons, 1980	9 746 324	512 821	513 127	512 692	512 672	513 005	512 950	512 905	512 909	513 191	512 890	512 691
Total persons, 1970	6 791 418	418 410	384 371	489 507	326 875	348 942	300 166	409 279	393 598	267 801	355 313	366 733
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	43.5	22.6	33.5	4.7	56.8	47.0	70.9	25.3	30.3	91.6	44.3	39.8
Land area in square miles	54 153	4 143	15 193	1 276	3 257	927	5 012	638	161	1 087	3 966	3 352
Persons per square mile	180.0	123.8	33.8	401.8	157.4	553.4	102.3	803.9	3185.8	472.1	129.3	153.0
Land area in square kilometers	140 256	10 730	39 349	3 304	8 436	2 401	12 980	1 653	417	2 814	10 272	8 680
Persons per square kilometer	69.5	47.8	13.0	155.2	60.8	213.7	39.5	310.3	1230.0	182.4	49.9	59.1
Urban	8 212 385	403 899	204 743	482 002	374 686	456 223	236 050	482 102	512 664	410 832	370 572	448 819
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 184 513	428 075	384 073	364 251	451 306	420 215	434 855	424 343	463 124	486 066	435 256	461 407
Black	1 342 688	71 661	124 421	139 997	55 840	84 264	71 182	76 610	44 983	21 774	66 731	40 318
Percent of total persons	13.8	14.0	24.2	27.3	10.9	16.4	13.9	14.9	8.8	4.2	13.0	7.9
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	19 257	3 156	1 239	1 155	850	1 046	987	1 025	743	874	955	1 382
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	56 740	6 195	1 711	5 086	2 752	3 133	2 399	3 265	2 418	1 612	1 559	3 997
Other	143 126	3 734	1 683	2 203	1 924	4 347	3 527	7 662	1 641	2 865	8 389	5 587
Spanish origin²	858 158	8 863	6 515	9 195	8 693	15 041	11 761	58 176	7 616	12 787	16 774	17 537
Percent of total persons	8.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.3	11.3	1.5	2.5	3.3	3.4
SEX												
Male	4 675 626	253 203	252 401	247 415	245 419	247 428	249 500	246 921	235 410	243 208	248 778	252 851
Female	5 070 698	259 618	260 726	265 277	267 253	265 577	263 450	265 984	277 499	269 983	264 112	259 840
AGE												
Under 5 years	570 224	38 135	38 061	39 767	29 851	32 936	29 044	32 323	22 594	24 942	32 036	30 463
5 to 14 years	1 306 550	81 640	82 692	82 372	70 887	77 506	65 463	76 326	55 530	61 336	73 192	72 748
15 to 19 years	811 340	52 073	51 118	47 583	43 464	50 719	45 259	47 944	34 146	36 354	42 948	49 157
16 and 17 years	325 447	20 542	19 429	18 883	17 305	19 309	16 213	18 725	14 104	15 139	17 514	19 889
18 and 19 years	328 478	21 518	22 191	19 302	17 497	22 143	20 950	20 166	13 214	13 802	16 914	19 688
20 to 24 years	811 427	53 636	53 161	52 821	40 592	46 940	50 647	51 026	33 707	32 774	40 525	47 876
20 and 21 years	326 730	21 492	23 035	21 034	16 720	19 416	22 548	20 909	12 885	13 224	16 229	19 278
25 to 34 years	1 411 411	81 981	82 439	85 943	74 405	79 541	70 668	82 457	64 309	64 926	70 888	75 633
35 to 44 years	1 038 778	61 146	56 651	55 830	54 296	57 875	48 057	52 178	45 158	49 730	53 154	59 210
45 to 54 years	989 160	54 657	48 126	51 018	51 711	53 788	45 856	52 118	48 581	48 766	50 226	59 369
55 to 64 years	1 119 861	46 260	46 113	47 879	61 164	51 811	63 293	50 415	67 479	71 278	57 758	58 494
65 to 74 years	341 288	11 578	13 114	12 403	18 478	14 128	20 846	13 836	22 199	24 143	17 864	15 922
75 to 84 years	1 059 153	28 632	35 141	31 278	53 668	38 065	63 435	38 636	77 846	78 585	56 809	40 068
85 years and over	511 078	11 658	15 458	14 231	25 773	18 556	25 657	18 817	49 662	36 861	28 428	15 752
Median	34.7	28.5	28.6	28.6	34.6	30.9	34.3	30.7	45.2	42.3	34.5	32.2
VOTING-AGE PERSONS												
Persons 18 years and over	7 386 688	362 491	363 447	362 272	385 967	373 987	394 134	376 478	413 853	404 361	381 628	380 011
Male	3 470 696	176 073	175 390	170 876	180 635	176 633	188 908	177 165	184 909	187 851	181 648	184 901
Female	3 915 992	186 418	188 057	191 396	205 332	197 354	205 226	199 313	228 944	216 510	199 980	195 110
White	6 395 843	309 619	280 431	267 506	347 232	316 894	344 105	320 505	383 187	387 358	332 112	348 226
Black	838 267	44 480	79 732	89 252	34 971	51 425	45 236	47 454	27 399	13 377	42 148	24 511
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	13 771	2 178	882	823	646	771	714	826	557	656	695	965
Asian and Pacific Islander¹	39 275	3 892	1 201	3 251	1 871	2 094	1 807	2 254	1 640	1 134	1 019	2 727
Spanish origin²	629 292	5 701	4 543	6 040	5 899	9 908	8 264	42 557	5 411	8 519	10 579	11 537
HOUSEHOLD TYPE												
Households	3 744 254	178 011	174 911	183 723	198 464	185 127	196 339	190 729	225 642	209 965	190 600	189 192
Family households	2 690 122	138 092	130 064	134 063	143 488	134 634	142 620	134 800	147 287	155 446	142 637	142 931
With persons under 18 years	1 221 427	78 545	73 742	77 281	65 848	69 988	60 402	70 409	52 892	57 602	65 803	70 120
Married-couple families	2 225 162	114 235	104 816	101 323	120 226	109 051	120 925	106 628	122 320	136 590	120 680	121 369
With persons under 18 years	929 545	61 770	56 500	54 247	50 901	52 617	46 549	51 796	38 673	46 496	51 411	55 862
Female householder, no husband present	372 795	19 931	20 802	27 417	18 938	20 828	17 298	23 090	20 284	14 947	17 636	16 815
With persons under 18 years	246 981	14 581	14 856	20 186	12 764	14 825	11 729	16 001	12 217	9 193	11 993	11 732
Nonfamily households	1 054 132	39 919	44 847	49 660	54 976	50 493	53 719	55 929	78 355	54 519	47 963	46 261
Persons in households	9 550 078	498 675	489 405	501 713	502 703	496 563	496 882	500 931	505 043	506 806	495 962	505 721
Persons in nonfamily households	1 268 782	47 554	54 870	59 660	65 767	61 694	70 267	68 997	89 609	63 047	55 816	58 259
Persons living alone	885 498	33 861	37 180	41 872	46 399	41 740	42 003	45 537	69 036	47 519	41 931	36 868
65 years and over	406 742	11 544	14 427	14 613	21 622	16 367	19 451	16 681	40 581	26 811	22 152	12 817
Persons in group quarters	196 246	14 146	24 082	10 979	9 969	16 442	16 068	11 974	7 866	6 385	16 928	6 970
Inmate of institution	85 745	3 058	15 605	3 490	5 116	3 960	6 836	3 885	5 667	3 482	6 304	2 778
Persons per household	2.55	2.80	2.80	2.73	2.53	2.68	2.53	2.63	2.24	2.41	2.60	2.67
HOUSING UNITS												
Total housing units	4 378 691	203 707	201 441	201 167	232 338	201 025	237 723	209 951	267 113	245 706	235 539	214 635
Year-round housing units	4 270 391	199 620	194 674	200 546	226 105	199 256	226 376	207 966	255 131	237 024	225 861	211 795
Occupied housing units	3 744 254	178 011	174 911	183 723	198 464	185 127	196 339	190 729	225 642	209 965	190 600	189 192
With 1.01 or more persons per room	199 529	6 922	10 975	9 037	6 320	7 789	8 608	8 482	5 461	5 223	8 944	6 635
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	41 740	2 160	7 400	1 957	2 068	1 565	3 032	1 385	1 197	868	2 022	1 189
Owner-occupied housing units	2 557 079	121 967	124 188	116 542	141 502	122 372	143 400	123 853	160 835	163 268	137 417	131 006
Percent of occupied housing units	68.3	68.5	71.0	63.4	71.3	66.1	73.0	64.9	71.3	77.8	72.1	69.2
Renter-occupied housing units	1 187 175	56 044	50 723	67 181	56 962	62 755	52 939	66 876	64 807	46 697	53 183	58 186
With 1.01 or more persons per room	111 828	3 302	4 564	4 736	4 412	4 168	4 528	4 876	2 894	2 487	3 323	3 323
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	27 431	1 049	3 704	1 441	1 189	1 068	1 721	961	842	506	1 307	829
PERSONS IN UNIT												
With 1.01 or more persons per room	1 023 993	40 700	63 710	51 129	35 237	44 769	46 987	46 729	28 906	28 730	51 047	35 894
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	101 908	5 693	21 546	4 862	5 260	3 980	7 661	3 039	2 269	1 882	5 090	2 640
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 776 795	97 134	77 776	96 060	106 643	100 227	93 632	101 540	113 257	114 454	94 855	99 297
Less than \$30,000	431 254	37 324	37 900	48 213	29 324	23 988	32 012	37 307	33 025	24 000	32 141	17 436
\$30,000 to \$49,999	588 705	32 724	20 842	30 347	38 556	33 251	34 199	36 507	43 140	44 732	33 380	37 017
\$50,000 to \$79,999	491 739	19 866	14 308	13 279	28 417	28 572	20 324	20 411	25 690	32 938		

Table 1. Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

(For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

**The State
Congressional Districts****PERSONS**

Total persons, 1980	513 121	513 048	512 803	512 950	513 365	513 048	513 250	512 886
Total persons, 1970	307 228	275 089	226 593	382 811	294 051	408 475	482 479	353 697
Percent change, 1970 to 1980	67.0	86.5	126.3	34.0	74.6	25.6	6.4	45.0
Land area in square miles	8 457	2 170	419	169	1 507	106	58	2 258
Persons per square mile	60.7	236.4	1223.9	3035.2	340.7	4840.1	8849.1	227.1
Land area in square kilometers	21 904	5 620	1 085	437	3 903	274	149	5 847
Persons per square kilometer	23.4	91.3	472.6	1173.8	131.5	1872.4	3444.6	87.7
Urban	367 689	442 036	496 137	512 815	504 749	513 048	513 250	480 069

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	397 313	476 818	484 198	415 486	476 065	355 233	395 634	430 795
Black	98 038	29 190	20 880	91 511	25 666	136 887	81 137	61 598
Percent of total persons	19.1	5.7	4.1	17.8	5.0	26.7	15.8	12.0
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	1 618	614	489	475	893	549	448	759
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	1 744	1 690	2 193	2 140	2 974	3 347	2 703	5 822
Other	14 408	4 736	5 043	3 338	7 767	17 032	33 328	13 912
Spanish origin ²	26 625	11 102	23 601	17 532	107 632	126 485	260 289	111 934
Percent of total persons	5.2	2.2	4.6	3.4	21.0	24.7	50.7	21.8

SEX

Male	250 985	242 359	243 653	242 840	244 309	241 347	235 013	252 586
Female	262 136	270 689	269 150	270 110	269 056	271 701	278 237	260 300

AGE

Under 5 years	32 513	23 001	25 013	24 212	26 190	30 573	23 634	34 936
5 to 14 years	71 185	55 404	60 291	55 425	65 778	70 747	50 754	77 274
15 to 19 years	40 457	33 721	33 484	36 163	40 108	43 721	36 916	46 005
16 and 17 years	16 927	14 221	13 875	14 712	16 903	17 998	15 118	18 641
18 and 19 years	15 255	12 555	12 858	14 432	15 120	17 192	15 023	18 658
20 to 24 years	38 077	30 951	33 095	42 528	37 382	41 493	36 912	47 284
25 to 34 years	14 722	12 129	12 795	15 832	14 427	16 705	14 763	18 587
35 to 44 years	70 070	59 045	70 765	75 930	74 973	73 424	58 806	95 208
45 to 54 years	52 849	45 626	50 831	50 545	61 557	58 565	53 400	66 424
55 to 64 years	48 989	48 545	45 270	49 536	56 989	57 731	63 747	54 137
65 to 74 years	61 954	79 817	69 064	62 028	58 434	55 881	64 308	46 431
75 to 84 years	20 041	27 967	25 044	20 054	17 610	15 557	18 520	11 984
85 years and over	63 825	90 023	84 588	72 189	59 094	50 073	67 623	29 575
Median	27 697	39 217	34 024	37 353	27 877	25 635	45 906	12 516
	5 505	7 698	6 378	7 041	4 983	5 205	11 244	3 096
	35.8	46.8	41.6	39.4	37.0	34.5	44.3	30.3

VOTING-AGE PERSONS

Persons 18 years and over	384 221	413 477	406 873	411 582	396 409	385 199	416 969	373 329
Male	185 031	191 627	189 604	191 337	184 573	176 582	185 991	180 962
Female	199 190	221 850	217 269	220 245	211 836	208 617	230 978	192 367
White	312 887	391 837	388 807	352 037	371 637	285 639	333 902	321 922
Black	59 697	17 244	12 825	55 163	16 475	84 532	54 282	38 064
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	982	460	371	390	583	406	327	539
Asian and Pacific Islander ¹	1 224	1 148	1 564	1 617	2 157	2 431	2 252	3 992
Spanish origin ²	16 851	6 904	16 224	12 486	77 704	93 223	209 776	77 166

HOUSEHOLD TYPE

Households	195 351	216 541	209 498	218 310	195 582	189 663	215 117	181 489
Family households	142 578	158 962	154 650	141 638	145 331	136 361	132 353	132 187
With persons under 18 years	62 359	52 346	56 414	52 553	64 067	65 680	53 175	72 201
Married-couple families	119 952	140 043	135 655	114 965	123 610	104 974	98 808	108 992
With persons under 18 years	47 192	41 166	45 663	37 123	52 017	46 053	36 075	57 434
Female householder, no husband present	17 747	15 100	14 687	20 788	16 920	24 970	26 388	18 209
With persons under 18 years	12 513	9 443	8 734	12 801	9 981	16 521	14 544	12 367
Nonfamily households	52 773	57 579	54 848	76 672	50 251	53 302	82 764	49 302
Persons in households	501 435	508 113	507 388	508 294	509 545	508 791	505 241	501 227
Persons in nonfamily households	63 771	67 826	65 183	94 615	60 371	63 642	94 447	63 387
Persons living alone	44 420	49 424	46 515	62 186	41 972	45 136	73 647	38 252
65 years and over	21 462	27 885	25 448	28 306	19 430	18 092	39 037	10 016
Persons in group quarters	11 686	4 935	5 415	4 656	3 820	4 257	8 009	11 659
Inmate of institution	4 310	2 549	1 856	3 352	3 082	2 382	5 073	2 960
Persons per household	2.57	2.35	2.42	2.33	2.61	2.68	2.35	2.76

HOUSING UNITS

Total housing units	249 810	286 603	263 723	257 528	220 927	203 576	240 081	206 098
Year-round housing units	235 704	281 526	254 822	251 928	217 286	202 717	238 707	203 347
Occupied housing units	195 351	216 541	209 498	218 310	195 582	189 663	215 117	181 489
With 1.01 or more persons per room	12 798	5 968	5 503	10 660	10 717	22 156	34 317	13 014
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 810	1 134	852	1 522	1 099	1 731	5 207	1 542
Owner-occupied housing units	136 095	166 164	163 340	145 909	145 207	117 093	75 889	121 032
Percent of occupied housing units	69.7	76.7	78.0	66.8	74.2	61.7	35.3	66.7
Renter-occupied housing units	59 256	50 377	46 158	72 401	50 375	72 570	139 228	60 457
With 1.01 or more persons per room	7 915	3 189	2 722	6 163	4 716	12 104	26 088	6 807
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 184	690	496	1 051	643	1 195	4 590	965

PERSONS IN UNIT

With 1.01 or more persons per room	69 445	31 733	29 343	55 543	52 163	108 069	138 686	65 173
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 740	2 436	2 034	3 449	2 740	4 832	11 076	3 679

VALUE

Specified owner-occupied housing units	85 001	112 896	93 952	81 348	87 602	80 352	48 044	92 725
Less than \$30,000	17 640	15 275	8 500	6 743	5 614	11 316	7 116	6 380
\$30,000 to \$49,999	28 076	36 545	23 871	24 143	22 759	34 697	14 982	18 937
\$50,000 to \$79,999	23 185	37 888	35 798	29 649	36 947	24 753	16 682	31 689
\$80,000 to \$99,999	5 984	9 354	9 858	7 890	11 135	3 769	3 329	12 520
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 107	8 616	9 748	7 582	7 808	3 598	3 010	13 981
\$150,000 or more	4 009	5 218	6 177	5 341	3 339	2 219	2 925	9 218
Median	\$47 700	\$53 700	\$62 200	\$59 900	\$62 500	\$46 700	\$53 500	\$69 900

CONTRACT RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	56 724	48 803	44 915	71 038	49 224	71 072	137 589	58 430
Less than \$150	17 326	8 656	4 520	7 845	3 868	11 137	29 471	9 251
\$150 to \$199	10 747	7 232	5 365	9 392	5 456	12 379	32 407	7 023
\$200 to \$249	8 321	9 096	6 944	13 718	9 072	15 082	27 930	8 851
\$250 to \$299	6 572	9 076	8 049	15 372	9 610	13 767	19 622	10 382
\$300 to \$399	6 749	8 092	11 473	15 794	12 316	12 750	15 188	13 200
\$400 or more	3 031	3 465	6 162	6 603	7 237	4 355	10 730	6 959
No cash rent	3 978	3 186	2 402	2 314	1 665	1 602	2 241	2 764
Median	\$190	\$238	\$278	\$261	\$278	\$237	\$210	\$263

¹Excludes "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups identified in sample tabulations.²Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units									
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied				Persons per unit	Medion value (dollars), specified owner	Medion contract rent (dollars), specified renter
		Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Medion				Owner	Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present				
The State -----	9 746 324	13.8	8.8	7 386 688	1 687 573	34.7	4 378 691	4 270 391	3 744 254	68.3	1.1	10.0	2.55	45 300	209	
Congressional District 1 -----	512 821	14.0	1.7	362 491	43 293	28.5	203 707	199 620	178 011	68.5	1.2	11.2	2.80	35 500	162	
COUNTIES																
Bay (pt.) -----	91 819	12.7	1.6	65 200	8 706	29.3	40 673	38 263	32 768	66.6	1.1	10.4	2.74	34 500	158	
Escambia -----	233 794	19.7	1.7	166 352	20 747	28.6	88 661	87 902	81 067	68.8	1.2	13.0	2.79	33 400	164	
Okaloosa -----	109 920	8.6	2.3	76 763	6 373	27.3	43 099	42 834	37 538	62.6	0.7	9.2	2.84	43 800	171	
Santa Rosa -----	55 988	4.5	1.3	38 588	4 072	27.9	20 356	20 208	18 595	76.5	1.3	9.5	2.94	37 300	158	
Walton -----	21 300	9.6	0.8	15 588	3 395	35.8	10 918	10 413	8 043	82.0	3.6	9.4	2.64	25 000	92	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Bellview (CDP) -----	15 439	2.0	1.6	10 126	674	27.2	5 418	5 407	4 995	76.3	0.2	9.9	3.09	37 900	196	
Brent (CDP) -----	21 872	18.9	1.7	15 068	1 423	26.7	7 793	7 771	7 265	67.8	1.0	15.3	2.92	29 500	157	
Ensley (CDP) -----	14 422	30.4	1.1	9 767	881	27.3	5 229	5 212	4 795	78.1	1.2	14.1	3.01	32 100	152	
Ferry Pass (CDP) -----	16 910	3.7	1.8	12 312	896	27.5	6 467	6 455	5 983	67.0	0.6	9.8	2.72	45 700	194	
Fort Walton Beach city -----	20 829	12.6	1.9	14 645	1 363	30.0	7 578	7 537	7 140	67.6	0.5	11.2	2.88	44 000	184	
Myrtle Grove (CDP) -----	14 238	3.7	2.5	10 438	849	26.6	4 591	4 583	4 346	71.7	0.2	9.2	2.86	41 300	202	
Panama City city -----	33 346	24.0	1.2	24 177	4 415	31.1	14 148	14 090	12 877	60.5	1.5	13.2	2.55	29 400	134	
Pensacola city -----	57 619	33.9	1.4	42 188	7 622	32.2	23 312	23 289	21 641	65.5	0.9	15.9	2.63	36 600	160	
Warrington (CDP) -----	15 792	12.1	2.2	11 704	1 955	29.4	7 060	7 033	6 237	63.0	0.5	11.7	2.53	28 300	159	
West Pensacola (CDP) -----	24 371	12.0	2.1	17 470	2 351	28.3	9 923	9 905	9 160	62.7	0.5	14.4	2.66	24 100	157	
Wright (CDP) -----	13 011	8.8	2.2	9 237	579	25.4	5 405	5 379	4 987	53.6	0.5	11.1	2.60	52 100	158	
Congressional District 2 -----	513 127	24.2	1.3	363 447	54 766	28.6	201 441	194 674	174 911	71.0	4.2	11.9	2.80	30 700	142	
COUNTIES																
Baker -----	15 289	15.3	1.2	10 265	1 340	27.3	4 548	4 521	4 243	78.0	2.2	10.5	3.22	28 800	117	
Bay (pt.) -----	5 921	—	1.1	4 089	551	31.1	2 227	2 163	1 986	91.2	1.4	4.4	2.97	33 600	131	
Bradford -----	20 023	20.4	1.3	14 360	2 085	30.4	7 249	7 198	6 297	77.3	3.5	11.4	2.87	29 200	112	
Calhoun -----	9 294	12.2	0.4	6 443	1 425	32.1	3 562	3 485	3 221	79.6	4.4	9.8	2.84	19 600	79	
Clay (pt.) -----	14 363	1.9	1.2	9 913	1 406	31.6	6 352	5 585	4 912	85.5	1.3	6.9	2.92	47 300	155	
Columbia -----	35 399	19.3	1.0	24 285	3 595	29.2	13 628	13 493	12 183	73.6	2.9	11.6	2.87	29 100	128	
Dixie -----	7 751	11.6	0.9	5 504	937	32.0	4 010	3 267	2 663	79.2	4.3	8.4	2.76	20 400	77	
Franklin -----	7 661	14.3	0.9	5 309	1 145	32.0	4 497	3 572	2 765	77.8	4.8	9.9	2.73	22 800	99	
Gadsden -----	41 565	60.0	1.5	27 592	5 025	27.8	13 357	13 140	12 092	74.5	11.2	20.6	3.24	20 600	79	
Gilchrist -----	5 767	6.3	1.0	4 000	634	31.5	2 647	2 310	2 006	85.0	3.4	7.8	2.82	27 300	103	
Gulf -----	10 658	20.1	1.4	7 370	1 209	31.1	4 741	4 098	3 683	78.6	3.8	10.2	2.89	20 600	85	
Hamilton -----	8 761	37.8	0.7	5 707	1 159	27.6	3 342	3 259	2 904	76.7	6.3	15.4	2.99	21 800	79	
Holmes -----	14 723	2.1	0.8	10 365	2 126	33.1	5 751	5 710	5 244	82.1	4.2	8.8	2.79	21 200	87	
Jackson -----	39 154	26.1	1.1	27 571	5 430	30.4	14 588	14 428	13 332	75.8	6.8	12.0	2.76	22 800	82	
Jefferson -----	10 703	47.7	0.7	7 162	1 418	29.2	3 843	3 834	3 486	75.6	12.1	14.6	3.04	20 700	86	
Lafayette -----	4 035	7.1	0.8	2 725	491	29.8	1 764	1 584	1 413	78.3	2.8	7.4	2.86	24 000	84	
Leon -----	148 655	24.6	1.6	111 059	9 764	25.9	59 556	59 220	54 103	56.0	1.8	12.3	2.57	46 900	184	
Levy -----	19 870	16.0	1.3	14 332	3 103	34.5	9 068	8 643	7 267	80.5	3.3	9.8	2.70	28 600	109	
Liberty -----	4 260	11.1	0.7	2 989	516	30.7	2 027	1 766	1 485	79.1	5.5	9.0	2.82	20 000	89	
Madison -----	14 894	42.6	0.9	10 011	2 119	29.6	5 557	5 540	4 977	74.5	10.2	15.5	2.98	22 300	71	
Suwannee -----	22 287	17.6	1.2	15 350	3 105	31.5	8 765	8 551	7 739	77.5	4.1	10.2	2.84	24 700	102	
Taylor -----	16 532	21.3	0.8	11 456	2 095	30.0	6 982	6 282	5 826	75.8	4.6	12.0	2.83	22 300	86	
Union -----	10 166	29.2	2.6	8 018	609	29.1	2 329	2 322	2 119	66.0	4.0	11.4	2.95	26 500	83	
Wakulla -----	10 887	16.4	0.9	7 369	1 225	29.6	5 072	4 861	3 730	82.4	5.9	9.5	2.89	26 200	121	
Washington -----	14 509	15.7	0.8	10 203	2 254	34.0	5 979	5 842	5 235	82.5	4.5	9.2	2.75	22 800	84	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Tallahassee city -----	81 548	31.8	1.8	64 443	6 071	24.5	33 718	33 677	30 822	43.7	1.8	13.8	2.38	42 300	180	
Congressional District 3 -----	512 692	27.3	1.8	362 272	49 479	28.6	201 167	200 546	183 723	63.4	1.1	14.9	2.73	29 900	165	
COUNTIES																
Duval (pt.) -----	479 798	28.2	1.8	340 245	46 930	28.6	187 864	187 593	172 747	62.5	1.0	15.3	2.72	29 800	166	
Nassau -----	32 894	13.8	1.4	22 027	2 549	28.6	13 303	12 953	10 976	78.3	2.1	9.4	2.98	32 600	149	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Jacksonville city (pt.) -----	470 425	28.4	1.8	333 757	46 234	28.6	184 173	183 945	169 401	62.5	1.0	15.3	2.71	29 700	166	
Congressional District 4 -----	512 672	10.9	1.7	385 967	86 302	34.6	232 338	226 105	198 464	71.3	1.0	9.5	2.53	41 800	196	
COUNTIES																
Clay (pt.) -----	52 689	6.1	1.8	34 410	3 525	28.5	17 976	17 901	16 734	73.6	0.7	10.5	3.10	54 600	207	
Duval (pt.) -----	91 205	5.6	1.9	67 430	8 233	30.9	39 213	39 018	35 604	62.4	0.4	9.5	2.55	47 600	218	
Flagler -----	10 913	11.9	1.7	8 429	2 003	42.4	5 891	5 604	4 359	75.0	1.3	7.9	2.49	56 000	197	
Putnam (pt.) -----	47 800	20.7	1.2	34 180	7 246	33.9	21 970	19 870	17 371	78.3	3.4	11.0	2.73	27 400	109	
St. Johns -----	51 303	14.5	2.2	37 690	7 501	33.4	22 861	22 476	18 623	74.7	2.2	9.6	2.65	41 200	165	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Persons						Housing units									
Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Occupied				Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
	Black	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median				Owner	Percent		Family with female householder, no husband present			
										Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use					
258 762	11.2	1.6	203 828	57 794	40.0	124 427	121 236	105 773	72.0	0.7	9.2	2.39	39 900	194	
12 144	2.4	2.8	7 486	256	25.6	3 698	3 697	3 606	73.0	—	11.8	3.37	43 800	266	
54 176	32.8	1.6	42 790	11 683	33.7	25 934	25 592	22 952	48.0	1.1	13.1	2.25	34 100	188	
15 354	22.4	1.7	12 228	3 826	34.4	6 689	6 659	5 986	55.9	1.4	12.3	2.24	30 700	164	
15 710	1.1	5.1	12 853	4 893	54.2	7 881	7 864	6 659	87.8	0.2	6.0	2.35	37 100	219	
70 495	5.5	1.9	51 582	5 795	30.7	29 383	29 353	27 101	63.5	0.4	9.1	2.59	49 400	225	
15 462	7.8	2.3	11 779	1 892	31.8	7 296	7 195	6 323	58.8	0.7	10.9	2.42	38 200	184	
10 534	1.3	1.6	6 403	235	28.0	3 122	3 121	3 041	85.8	0.1	8.8	3.44	68 900	287	
13 557	11.0	0.7	11 251	4 225	51.8	8 698	8 154	6 109	71.3	0.5	9.1	2.19	38 100	166	
21 378	4.7	1.2	16 407	4 164	40.4	9 285	9 130	8 190	78.3	0.5	8.8	2.58	60 800	255	
10 175	40.3	1.5	6 922	1 540	29.8	3 930	3 924	3 659	58.6	4.7	19.7	2.74	25 600	87	
18 756	0.3	1.1	14 700	3 567	38.4	8 855	8 360	7 578	84.6	0.4	6.8	2.47	49 300	225	
11 985	21.1	3.0	9 124	2 529	34.3	5 068	5 040	4 547	62.0	2.8	11.8	2.35	31 500	157	
11 252	1.4	2.0	8 943	2 116	37.1	5 094	4 974	4 650	68.8	0.3	8.8	2.41	44 800	223	
513 005	16.4	2.9	373 987	61 889	30.9	201 025	199 256	185 127	66.1	0.8	11.3	2.68	45 400	200	
22 078	14.1	1.8	16 322	4 476	38.2	10 321	10 136	8 184	80.9	1.6	7.5	2.63	34 500	138	
311 175	20.3	3.0	230 586	39 797	30.2	122 550	121 651	113 696	61.3	0.9	12.4	2.61	40 900	191	
179 752	10.0	2.9	127 079	17 616	31.3	68 154	67 469	63 247	72.8	0.7	9.6	2.82	55 400	227	
22 028	6.1	3.4	16 105	1 828	30.3	9 260	9 219	8 547	52.7	0.3	8.6	2.56	63 800	252	
15 247	0.7	4.0	11 263	1 615	32.2	6 071	6 007	5 669	73.9	0.2	8.4	2.68	51 100	237	
4 501	0.5	2.5	3 513	600	30.7	1 963	1 955	1 876	59.2	0.9	9.4	2.39	37 200	181	
10 174	2.6	3.5	7 856	1 553	33.9	4 360	4 311	3 987	67.3	0.4	10.4	2.53	39 000	228	
5 591	0.6	2.9	3 798	324	30.5	1 791	1 781	1 761	86.3	0.1	9.0	3.17	56 900	276	
13 864	8.9	2.9	11 135	1 850	31.2	6 555	6 382	5 860	47.1	0.6	9.6	2.27	36 400	220	
10 569	2.6	2.5	7 414	1 014	29.7	3 987	3 968	3 657	75.8	0.4	9.2	2.89	38 100	210	
10 029	1.2	2.4	6 781	669	29.2	3 468	3 445	3 286	80.4	0.2	8.4	3.05	56 600	246	
108 393	35.2	2.8	82 515	15 036	28.6	42 839	42 691	39 689	50.7	0.7	15.5	2.44	38 600	173	
35 771	7.1	3.2	25 148	2 646	29.2	12 497	12 387	11 855	75.3	0.2	9.9	2.95	42 900	232	
23 176	34.7	2.0	16 327	3 453	30.7	9 035	8 965	8 355	62.5	1.6	16.1	2.71	30 200	156	
13 386	0.6	2.0	8 527	459	31.0	4 381	4 360	4 001	94.5	—	4.8	3.35	100 800	428	
22 339	14.3	1.7	17 727	4 865	40.3	9 653	9 587	9 125	65.7	0.3	10.2	2.33	67 100	205	
10 475	1.7	4.0	7 156	730	30.4	3 914	3 879	3 486	89.0	—	6.8	3.00	62 500	337	
512 950	13.9	2.3	394 134	94 663	34.3	237 723	226 376	196 339	73.0	1.5	8.8	2.53	37 500	174	
151 348	19.1	3.2	115 911	10 747	25.1	58 947	58 802	54 607	55.1	1.6	10.9	2.60	43 700	196	
54 703	3.2	1.4	44 295	15 870	52.2	29 195	27 104	22 985	86.0	0.6	5.8	2.36	37 500	157	
44 469	6.2	1.9	35 049	10 853	47.7	22 541	21 319	17 735	84.7	1.0	6.4	2.48	36 600	158	
82 792	12.2	2.2	64 792	22 164	44.8	40 190	39 545	33 466	77.4	1.4	7.7	2.43	38 600	152	
122 488	16.6	1.6	90 417	20 899	36.0	55 345	51 221	45 458	76.2	2.0	10.0	2.64	36 000	157	
30 129	7.7	2.8	23 796	9 663	50.2	18 747	16 477	12 480	82.0	1.1	6.7	2.37	29 500	132	
2 749	16.6	0.9	2 046	413	35.1	1 675	1 480	1 026	84.2	2.3	9.3	2.66	30 300	127	
24 272	18.9	2.1	17 828	4 054	34.5	11 083	10 428	8 582	80.2	3.3	9.4	2.68	27 900	119	
81 371	20.6	4.0	64 072	5 699	24.4	29 811	29 789	28 307	47.8	1.2	12.1	2.55	45 200	192	
13 191	26.0	1.1	10 039	2 975	39.3	6 063	5 981	5 349	62.6	2.1	12.3	2.43	34 300	151	
37 170	28.2	1.4	26 207	5 592	32.1	14 674	14 640	13 492	63.7	2.2	15.3	2.70	38 400	145	
512 905	14.9	11.3	376 478	62 422	30.7	209 951	207 966	190 729	64.9	0.7	12.1	2.63	35 800	188	
512 905	14.9	11.3	376 478	62 422	30.7	209 951	207 966	190 729	64.9	0.7	12.1	2.63	35 800	188	
41 826	1.3	4.4	27 729	2 551	30.1	13 975	13 850	13 137	83.7	0.2	7.1	3.18	55 100	249	
11 932	1.9	18.9	9 168	899	29.4	5 267	5 245	5 010	48.1	0.4	12.1	2.38	40 500	229	
10 062	1.3	6.5	7 207	578	31.6	3 862	3 860	3 615	68.5	0.1	6.8	2.76	74 200	256	
12 325	0.9	6.2	9 365	1 274	32.2	5 323	5 172	4 829	69.0	0.2	7.8	2.54	50 100	239	
14 447	18.3	11.4	9 197	858	26.2	4 755	4 714	4 433	80.2	0.5	12.4	3.26	29 900	177	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Congressional District 7—Con.																
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE—Con.																
Tampa city	271 523	23.5	13.3	203 378	40 270	32.1	114 189	113 775	105 603	61.1	1.0	14.8	2.51	30 600	162	
Town 'n' Country (CDP)	37 834	2.5	14.2	25 663	2 242	28.7	13 761	13 735	12 706	72.4	0.2	10.5	2.97	42 500	253	
University (CDP) (pt.)	22 009	8.3	5.2	19 195	1 447	23.4	10 384	10 348	9 136	15.7	0.4	8.8	1.96	33 400	211	
Congressional District 8	512 909	8.8	1.5	413 853	141 405	45.2	267 113	255 131	225 642	71.3	0.5	9.0	2.24	39 600	201	
COUNTIES																
Pinellos (pt.)	512 909	8.8	1.5	413 853	141 405	45.2	267 113	255 131	225 642	71.3	0.5	9.0	2.24	39 600	201	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Clearwater city (pt.)	23	8.7	8.7	16	3	24.6	11	10	10	30.0	20.0	10.0	2.30	...	165	
Gulfport city	11 180	1.0	1.3	9 788	4 469	59.1	6 579	6 275	5 635	74.0	0.5	7.8	1.95	28 800	179	
Largo city (pt.)	44 295	1.3	1.1	36 708	12 919	47.6	23 822	22 431	20 134	68.2	0.3	7.8	2.19	42 900	232	
Leadman (CDP)	19 873	0.1	1.5	16 216	6 492	47.8	11 258	10 218	9 327	72.1	0.5	8.2	2.10	28 500	151	
Pinellas Park city	32 811	0.1	1.7	24 810	7 619	37.8	14 606	14 007	12 944	85.7	0.2	8.8	2.53	34 800	216	
St. Petersburg city	238 647	17.2	1.8	189 866	61 488	42.2	119 486	115 752	104 094	65.5	0.8	11.0	2.24	35 800	182	
Congressional District 9	513 191	4.2	2.5	404 361	123 085	42.3	245 706	237 024	209 965	77.8	0.4	7.1	2.41	44 600	208	
COUNTIES																
Hillsborough (pt.)	134 055	7.4	4.5	94 452	11 891	29.6	53 668	52 425	47 214	74.7	0.7	9.3	2.82	46 200	195	
Posco (pt.)	163 514	1.0	2.4	133 943	49 774	53.3	82 099	80 161	68 866	85.8	0.3	5.6	2.34	39 200	191	
Pinellos (pt.)	215 622	4.7	1.3	175 966	61 420	47.3	109 939	104 438	93 885	73.4	0.4	7.2	2.27	51 700	218	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Bayonet Point (COP)	16 455	—	1.1	14 900	7 206	63.4	8 916	8 803	7 694	93.7	0.1	3.8	2.14	43 300	251	
Clearwater city (pt.)	85 505	8.5	1.6	69 498	22 283	44.2	44 172	42 460	37 350	63.7	0.5	8.5	2.23	51 400	220	
Ounedin city	30 203	0.8	1.0	25 266	10 842	54.4	15 644	14 969	13 926	73.2	0.2	6.7	2.15	50 600	215	
Ellers (COP)	11 396	—	1.0	10 094	5 381	63.9	6 100	5 984	5 415	92.5	0.1	5.2	2.10	34 400	214	
Holiday (COP)	18 392	—	0.9	16 678	9 115	64.8	10 684	10 468	9 167	88.1	—	5.1	2.01	34 700	223	
Josmine Estotes (COP)	11 995	0.1	1.9	10 427	4 039	60.2	6 072	6 047	5 301	89.1	—	4.9	2.26	42 200	241	
Lake Corroll (COP) (pt.)	2 950	0.3	6.4	2 103	158	34.1	1 355	1 335	1 063	84.9	0.1	4.5	2.78	125 600	371	
Lake Magdalene (COP) (pt.)	1 006	1.7	3.4	714	93	31.7	409	390	363	95.6	—	5.5	2.77	69 700	145	
Largo city (pt.)	14 682	0.6	1.1	12 184	4 445	47.7	7 544	7 444	6 773	66.5	0.2	6.8	2.17	54 500	226	
New Port Richey city	11 196	0.1	1.2	9 465	4 048	55.8	6 006	5 912	5 167	72.9	0.3	7.4	2.12	33 800	191	
Plant City city	19 270	26.1	1.5	13 541	2 817	31.6	7 555	7 341	6 878	69.2	1.7	14.9	2.77	28 200	144	
Torpon Springs city	13 251	9.6	1.6	10 225	2 918	40.4	6 139	5 686	5 150	73.2	1.0	9.3	2.53	46 300	185	
Temple Terrace city	11 097	2.1	6.8	8 148	774	30.2	4 015	4 014	3 841	63.9	0.2	11.1	2.79	62 100	260	
University (COP) (pt.)	2 505	7.8	8.9	1 845	97	26.1	1 153	1 150	1 000	41.6	0.1	13.6	2.51	57 600	230	
Congressional District 10	512 890	13.0	3.3	381 628	92 163	34.5	235 539	225 861	190 600	72.1	1.1	9.3	2.60	38 100	170	
COUNTIES																
De Soto	19 039	18.7	3.2	13 864	3 089	32.7	7 458	7 297	6 256	75.0	2.4	10.4	2.76	28 400	124	
Hordee	19 379	8.3	16.7	12 875	2 204	28.5	7 060	6 964	6 253	75.4	1.8	8.8	3.05	26 300	133	
Monatee	148 442	8.9	2.1	117 438	40 156	44.3	83 586	82 680	61 998	74.3	0.6	8.2	2.36	45 500	211	
Osceola (pt.)	4 378	0.7	2.3	3 304	681	36.7	2 562	2 341	1 699	81.8	1.6	6.1	2.58	38 100	173	
Polk	321 652	15.0	3.0	234 147	46 033	32.1	134 873	126 579	114 394	70.4	1.2	9.8	2.70	36 000	160	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Bortow city	14 780	31.5	3.2	10 536	1 731	30.2	5 351	5 313	4 988	66.8	1.8	14.7	2.77	32 700	131	
Boyshore Gordens (CDP)	14 945	0.1	1.2	12 536	5 646	55.4	8 571	8 506	7 053	72.2	0.1	6.9	2.11	41 900	214	
Bradenton city	30 170	17.9	2.2	23 597	8 102	41.7	15 144	15 049	12 370	67.8	0.9	10.8	2.35	41 700	176	
Hoines City city	10 799	38.5	4.6	7 727	1 365	29.4	3 858	3 591	3 312	65.0	3.4	14.7	2.89	26 800	129	
Kissimmee city (pt.)	3	—	—	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lakeland city	47 406	21.3	2.1	36 612	8 915	33.1	21 828	20 752	19 240	56.3	1.0	12.2	2.36	35 600	177	
Lakelond Highlands (COP)	10 426	0.5	3.8	6 812	475	31.8	3 370	3 322	3 146	94.2	0.1	4.8	3.31	70 400	331	
South Bradenton (COP)	14 297	0.3	1.1	12 265	5 272	55.1	10 290	10 199	7 151	64.5	0.3	7.1	2.00	37 300	225	
Winter Haven city	21 119	24.2	2.1	16 231	4 373	36.8	10 248	9 910	8 812	57.1	1.7	11.5	2.35	39 500	173	
Congressional District 11	512 691	7.9	3.4	380 011	59 741	32.2	214 635	211 795	189 192	69.2	0.6	8.9	2.67	47 400	219	
COUNTIES																
Brevard	272 959	8.7	2.0	204 925	34 666	34.2	113 900	112 970	101 783	71.5	0.6	8.7	2.64	48 900	218	
Indian River (pt.)	34 982	20.2	2.8	26 839	6 797	39.0	17 275	16 702	13 435	72.3	2.0	9.2	2.49	46 300	201	
Orange (pt.)	159 841	4.0	6.4	114 996	10 210	28.5	62 197	61 564	57 058	64.7	0.4	9.0	2.79	47 200	228	
Osceola (pt.)	44 909	6.6	2.2	33 251	8 068	34.6	21 263	20 559	16 916	68.4	0.7	9.1	2.61	37 800	189	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Congressional District 11—Con.

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Cocoa city	16 096	27.5	1.6	11 526	1 731	29.4	6 629	6 600	6 142	56.6	1.2	14.9	2.61	38 100	159
Cocoa Beach city	10 926	0.5	1.6	9 034	1 754	44.1	6 246	6 193	4 706	68.1	0.3	6.8	2.32	77 800	265
Conway (COP) (pt.)	19 526	1.1	2.7	13 870	1 444	32.5	6 798	6 751	6 560	82.5	0.2	8.9	2.96	58 100	216
Goldenrod (COP) (pt.)	8 091	2.0	4.1	6 275	393	27.1	3 775	3 764	3 482	37.9	0.3	8.8	2.32	63 000	249
Holden Heights (COP) (pt.)															
Kissimmee city (pt.)	15 484	13.1	3.0	11 126	1 950	29.8	6 683	6 559	5 868	56.4	1.0	12.9	2.63	38 200	210
Melbourne city	46 536	10.9	2.1	35 382	6 930	32.9	18 754	18 685	17 447	69.7	0.6	10.3	2.59	40 600	212
Merritt Island (COP)	30 708	5.5	2.2	22 675	3 147	35.1	11 785	11 718	11 178	73.3	0.3	9.2	2.74	60 200	213
Oak Ridge (CDP)	15 477	22.1	8.6	10 814	564	25.8	6 168	6 136	5 670	43.9	0.4	11.5	2.73	35 700	230
Orlando city (pt.)	19 898	1.6	9.9	15 049	1 283	28.5	8 687	8 653	7 982	47.3	0.2	10.6	2.49	45 000	236
Palm Bay city	18 560	6.1	3.0	13 926	2 456	32.1	7 898	7 815	6 987	67.6	0.3	7.1	2.65	49 100	276
Rockledge city	11 877	11.4	2.2	8 649	1 384	33.8	4 458	4 440	4 151	83.7	0.1	9.5	2.82	49 300	224
Titusville city	31 910	11.1	1.9	23 601	4 351	35.5	12 488	12 332	11 634	70.8	0.3	9.5	2.71	42 000	199
Union Park (CDP)	19 175	1.0	6.0	13 630	1 108	26.4	7 180	7 134	6 668	71.9	0.3	8.3	2.87	44 500	213
Vero Beach city (pt.)	11 082	1.2	1.5	8 999	2 684	43.5	6 015	5 882	4 894	64.0	0.5	8.7	2.24	60 900	244
Vero Beach South (COP) (pt.)	991	-	0.6	728	135	36.0	384	382	362	91.4	0.3	5.0	2.74	49 000	281

Congressional District 12

COUNTIES

Collier (pt.)	38 900	8.4	19.4	28 825	5 787	33.8	23 306	22 897	14 595	65.1	5.5	7.1	2.58	63 500	166
Glades	5 992	13.5	3.8	4 297	881	35.5	3 475	2 410	2 224	73.9	1.6	7.8	2.69	31 300	136
Henry	18 599	18.6	12.8	12 098	1 600	27.6	7 032	6 728	5 959	67.9	2.2	10.1	3.06	39 100	174
Highlands	47 526	13.8	3.7	37 068	12 527	44.7	25 994	21 503	18 960	75.5	1.8	7.4	2.43	36 300	151
Indian River (pt.)	24 914	3.0	1.6	19 320	5 383	40.4	12 142	11 621	9 896	79.4	0.5	6.6	2.49	46 600	232
Martin	64 014	7.4	3.3	50 805	15 554	43.0	34 002	31 587	25 863	77.8	1.2	6.3	2.40	55 600	235
Okeechobee	20 264	8.5	4.7	13 729	2 451	30.1	9 605	8 276	6 981	70.4	1.2	7.1	2.85	34 900	160
Palm Beach (pt.)	205 730	28.1	4.6	153 869	37 947	34.7	93 339	92 183	78 367	66.0	1.8	10.9	2.56	54 700	195
St. Lucie	87 182	21.8	2.0	64 210	14 797	34.0	40 915	38 499	32 506	67.6	2.0	9.9	2.65	44 300	192

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Belle Glade city	16 535	52.9	18.6	10 826	1 208	26.6	6 038	5 985	5 572	38.9	12.3	15.6	2.95	39 400	150
Century Village (COP)	10 619	—	0.4	10 608	9 310	71.6	7 654	7 410	6 486	91.8	0.2	2.6	1.64	35 000	235
East Naples (COP) (pt.)	8 641	0.3	5.9	7 170	2 284	47.2	5 956	5 762	3 786	73.7	0.3	6.7	2.27	53 700	284
Fort Pierce city	33 802	43.2	2.6	24 204	5 458	31.1	15 169	14 546	12 714	52.9	4.6	15.6	2.61	35 600	149
Immokalee (COP)	11 038	24.8	43.4	7 136	508	24.9	4 136	4 129	3 670	36.8	18.9	12.4	2.85	29 300	127
Naples city (pt.)	5	—	—	—	—	—	7	6	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
North Palm Beach village	11 344	—	1.4	9 133	2 452	46.1	5 741	5 708	4 761	81.7	0.1	6.1	2.38	76 800	299
Palm Beach Gardens city	14 407	0.3	1.9	10 774	1 569	34.2	6 414	6 370	5 463	74.0	0.1	8.7	2.63	72 800	348
Port St. Lucie city	14 690	1.5	2.3	10 862	2 030	33.4	6 410	6 333	5 237	69.0	—	4.7	2.81	59 100	320
Riviera Beach city	26 489	66.7	2.0	18 598	4 068	31.8	11 974	11 876	9 410	67.2	0.7	17.7	2.80	36 900	173
Vero Beach city (pt.)	5 094	3.9	1.9	4 328	1 659	52.4	2 968	2 876	2 387	63.5	0.7	7.0	2.11	51 900	234
Vero Beach South (COP) (pt.)	11 645	0.7	2.1	8 572	1 915	35.7	4 762	4 672	4 230	84.5	0.2	7.1	2.73	46 500	225
West Palm Beach city (pt.)	38 026	45.1	4.1	28 921	7 070	33.0	17 766	17 679	15 373	44.2	1.9	15.9	2.36	40 300	187

Congressional District 13

COUNTIES

Charlotte	58 460	1.9	1.2	49 205	19 855	57.1	34 798	33 896	25 922	83.4	0.3	5.2	2.25	46 500	220
Collier (pt.)	47 071	2.8	3.6	37 277	10 603	42.5	27 437	26 830	19 371	75.8	0.4	6.4	2.42	73 800	273
Lee	205 266	8.0	2.8	160 211	45 871	41.7	111 013	108 598	82 509	74.2	0.8	7.5	2.46	53 300	231
Sarasota	202 251	5.2	1.5	166 784	60 609	49.8	113 355	112 202	88 739	77.4	0.4	7.1	2.25	53 100	241

PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE

Cape Coral city	32 103	0.3	1.4	26 084	8 062	49.1	15 942	15 628	12 959	78.3	0.2	4.8	2.47	67 300	297
East Naples (COP) (pt.)	3 486	0.5	11.1	2 542	354	30.9	1 543	1 507	1 267	64.6	0.7	9.3	2.75	48 400	236
Englewood (COP)	10 229	0.1	0.3	8 927	4 097	61.2	6 898	6 734	4 787	83.8	0.2	3.8	2.13	45 900	216
Fort Myers city	36 638	31.6	3.5	26 555	5 916	30.6	16 336	16 078	14 413	48.6	2.2	14.7	2.51	38 600	190
Naples city (pt.)	17 576	6.3	1.5	15 094	6 261	57.2	12 197	11 924	8 072	79.5	0.5	5.7	2.15	122 700	272
North Fort Myers (COP)	22 808	—	0.9	18 532	5 962	48.5	12 388	12 173	9 586	85.4	0.3	5.7	2.38	45 400	230
Port Charlotte (COP)	25 770	0.9	1.8	21 590	9 057	57.1	13 106	12 870	11 277	84.1	0.1	5.5	2.28	45 300	250
Sarasota city	48 868	16.4	2.6	39 683	12 737	41.7	25 350	25 191	21 548	59.6	0.7	10.8	2.19	43 700	217
Sarasota Springs (COP)	13 860	0.2	1.7	10 363	2 652	35.7	5 790	5 780	5 328	86.4	0.1	6.9	2.60	51 700	334
Venice city	12 153	1.7	0.5	11 091	6 235	65.4	8 791	8 759	6 217	81.9	0.2	5.2	1.91	55 000	239

Congressional District 14

COUNTIES

Broward (pt.)	141 670	0.7	3.2	106 962	28 485	37.0	61 398	60 407	53 526	81.0	0.2	6.4	2.64	68 900	340
Palm Beach (pt.)	371 133	5.3	5.1	299 911	96 505	43.9	202 325	194 415	155 972	76.9	0.5	7.2	2.35	58 600	258

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Congressional Districts Counties Places of 10,000 or More	Persons						Housing units									
	Total	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Total	Owner	Occupied			Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
		Block	Spanish origin¹	18 years and over	65 years and over	Median					Percent	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
Congressional District 14—Can.																
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Boca Raton city	49 505	1.9	4.5	40 239	11 728	42.3	25 833	24 755	20 247	76.5	0.3	6.6	2.36	88 500	325	
Boynton Beach city	35 624	17.6	4.0	28 706	12 867	53.1	18 102	17 796	15 348	84.2	0.5	8.0	2.31	51 500	244	
Coral Springs city	37 349	0.8	3.0	23 561	2 430	30.1	12 777	12 746	11 392	74.3	0.2	8.1	3.28	105 100	343	
Delray Beach city	34 325	24.0	3.4	27 901	10 265	48.4	19 553	18 725	14 710	76.0	0.8	9.1	2.32	62 300	223	
Lake Worth city	27 048	5.0	4.7	23 102	8 829	50.1	15 859	15 127	12 813	62.0	1.0	7.7	2.07	42 300	210	
Lauderhill city (pt.)	8 229	0.7	3.7	6 808	1 714	42.4	5 189	4 793	3 576	76.3	0.3	4.2	2.30	83 400	384	
Margate city	36 044	0.5	2.8	29 099	10 220	47.1	16 914	16 632	14 639	87.5	0.2	5.7	2.46	60 500	307	
North Lauderdale city (pt.)	18 479	1.8	6.3	12 399	1 359	27.9	6 254	6 229	5 945	78.3	0.2	8.8	3.11	61 000	336	
Sunrise city (pt.)	5 106	0.9	3.8	3 859	466	31.9	2 147	2 129	1 943	59.4	0.3	6.9	2.63	80 000	355	
Tamarac city (pt.)	25 406	0.3	1.9	22 750	10 658	62.5	13 082	12 868	11 731	87.2	0.1	4.2	2.16	63 300	344	
West Palm Beach city (pt.)	25 279	2.1	15.3	20 773	5 777	42.0	12 258	12 003	11 205	63.0	0.7	9.1	2.25	42 300	217	
Congressional District 15	512 950	17.8	3.4	411 582	116 583	39.4	257 528	251 928	218 310	66.8	0.7	9.5	2.33	59 900	261	
COUNTIES																
Broward (pt.)	512 950	17.8	3.4	411 582	116 583	39.4	257 528	251 928	218 310	66.8	0.7	9.5	2.33	59 900	261	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Oania city (pt.)	1 360	0.9	5.4	1 090	218	37.8	733	666	548	77.4	0.7	6.0	2.45	66 300	246	
Deerfield Beach city	39 193	17.5	2.1	33 489	16 173	60.5	22 310	21 071	18 422	79.4	0.6	7.1	2.12	62 300	270	
Fort Lauderdale city	153 279	21.0	4.2	123 646	29 288	36.5	80 107	78 242	67 623	56.2	1.1	10.3	2.22	63 300	235	
Hollywood city (pt.)	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lauderdale Lakes city	25 426	12.6	2.5	21 267	9 548	54.5	12 297	12 100	11 299	75.6	0.3	8.4	2.24	60 600	265	
Lauderhill city (pt.)	29 042	16.4	3.3	23 454	6 102	33.2	14 857	14 768	12 949	51.7	0.4	9.3	2.24	56 600	304	
Lighthouse Point city	11 488	0.1	1.8	9 763	3 577	52.8	5 728	5 674	5 097	86.3	0.2	5.1	2.25	106 700	314	
North Lauderdale city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Oakland Park city	23 035	7.0	4.5	19 122	3 312	32.7	11 773	11 701	10 611	51.4	0.8	10.1	2.16	62 200	270	
Plantation city (pt.)	29 713	1.1	3.3	22 046	3 931	36.0	11 000	10 801	10 354	80.8	0.3	8.6	2.85	85 600	333	
Pampono Beach city	52 618	17.2	2.2	44 711	15 663	50.4	33 011	32 262	24 244	68.5	0.6	8.2	2.16	72 400	268	
Pompano Beach Highlands (CDP)	16 154	10.0	4.9	12 031	2 710	32.5	7 372	7 165	6 007	78.9	0.5	10.7	2.66	45 200	261	
Sunrise city (pt.)	14 049	0.9	2.8	11 667	4 648	50.8	6 546	6 471	6 107	78.3	0.3	7.4	2.30	55 700	293	
Tamaroc city (pt.)	3 970	0.8	1.5	3 748	2 481	68.4	2 442	2 422	2 171	86.7	—	5.8	1.83	46 300	340	
Wilton Manors city	12 742	2.0	2.5	10 873	2 523	39.5	6 213	6 108	5 729	58.9	0.7	8.9	2.15	65 500	262	
Congressional District 16	513 365	5.0	21.0	396 409	91 954	37.0	220 927	217 286	195 582	74.2	0.6	8.7	2.61	62 500	278	
COUNTIES																
Broward (pt.)	363 580	5.8	5.0	285 426	78 614	39.8	167 212	164 023	145 681	75.8	0.5	8.0	2.47	63 300	263	
Oade (pt.)	149 785	3.1	59.7	110 983	13 340	31.9	53 715	53 263	49 901	69.6	0.6	10.5	2.99	60 700	311	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Caral City (CDP) (pt.)	15 788	21.7	43.9	10 765	841	27.9	4 748	4 743	4 544	89.6	0.4	11.1	3.37	41 600	265	
Cooper City city	10 140	0.3	5.1	6 946	924	31.5	3 401	3 388	3 292	91.3	—	6.8	3.08	82 000	291	
Coral Terrace (CDP) (pt.)	20 009	0.4	59.7	15 684	3 291	40.3	7 133	7 120	6 884	75.4	0.7	10.7	2.88	50 900	255	
Oania city (pt.)	10 451	33.2	4.3	8 400	2 176	39.6	5 492	5 391	4 503	53.1	1.8	12.5	2.27	52 300	207	
Davie town	20 877	1.2	4.4	15 269	1 475	30.3	8 246	8 081	7 503	73.7	0.8	9.9	2.77	75 200	270	
Hollandale city (pt.)	36 460	11.7	2.9	33 307	18 179	64.9	23 221	23 127	19 132	70.5	1.0	6.2	1.89	49 800	258	
Hollywood city (pt.)	121 322	4.1	5.3	97 265	30 492	43.2	58 047	56 853	50 763	67.5	0.6	8.3	2.37	57 600	265	
Miramar city	32 813	0.9	7.8	24 301	3 739	33.0	12 150	12 145	11 647	84.7	0.3	8.8	2.82	60 300	264	
Olympia Heights (CDP) (pt.)	19 876	0.6	75.7	14 253	1 696	31.8	6 303	6 275	5 974	69.0	0.7	10.6	3.33	70 200	280	
Pembroke Pines city	35 776	1.6	6.0	27 086	5 193	35.1	14 383	14 349	12 691	88.2	0.1	5.9	2.74	71 600	286	
Plantation city (pt.)	18 788	0.6	3.8	13 511	2 343	35.6	7 228	7 081	6 456	91.1	0.1	5.5	2.91	124 400	384	
Sunrise city (pt.)	20 526	0.6	3.8	16 211	5 171	43.3	8 745	8 625	7 972	92.5	0.2	4.5	2.57	67 200	338	
Tamiami (CDP)	17 607	0.3	54.3	12 299	1 165	30.1	5 872	5 824	5 506	89.2	0.1	10.2	3.20	67 700	317	
Westchester (CDP)	29 272	0.4	67.4	21 824	3 318	36.6	9 137	9 116	8 823	74.4	0.5	12.4	3.32	63 600	278	
Congressional District 17	513 048	26.7	24.7	385 199	80 913	34.5	203 576	202 717	189 663	61.7	0.9	13.2	2.68	46 700	237	
COUNTIES																
Dade (pt.)	513 048	26.7	24.7	385 199	80 913	34.5	203 576	202 717	189 663	61.7	0.9	13.2	2.68	46 700	237	
PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE																
Caral City (CDP) (pt.)	31 561	59.2	23.9	19 172	1 231	24.3	8 972	8 964	8 478	81.8	0.6	20.3	3.72	38 500	189	
Gladeview (CDP)	18 919	87.5	2.8	12 162	1 807	24.9	6 638	6 583	6 010	42.4	1.5	33.1	3.14	29 600	135	
Golden Glades (CDP)	23 154	5.7	12.1	18 440	3 375	34.6	9 824	9 817	9 397	63.1	0.4	10.2	2.43	54 700	283	
Hollandale city (pt.)	57	—	40.4	40	3	32.5	23	23	16	100.0	—	—	3.56	200000+	—	
Hialeah city (pt.)	98 038	1.0	71.2	73 788	10 181	35.6	33 527	33 471	32 200	56.0	1.6	12.0	3.03	52 500	244	
Ives Estates (CDP)	12 623	1.3	7.3	10 053	2 944	43.6	5 457	5 441	5 069	82.2	0.3	6.1	2.49	64 400	322	
Miami city (pt.)	34 081	61.1	14.0	25 058	4 328	30.4	14 453	14 395	13 642	28.5	1.9	19.7	2.47	41 600	171	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Summary Characteristics of Persons and Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts
Counties
Places of 10,000 or More**

Persons						Housing units									
	Percent		Age			Total	Year-round	Occupied							
	Total	Black	Spanish origin ¹	18 years and over	65 years and over			Median	Total	Owner	Percent		Persons per unit	Median value (dollars), specified owner	Median contract rent (dollars), specified renter
											Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	Family with female house- holder, no husband present			
19 471	12.8	12.1	14 303	1 927	30.5	7 149	7 135	6 839	67.5	0.3	11.5	2.84	47 800	271	
42 566	3.8	14.7	35 655	8 853	40.6	20 533	20 430	19 447	53.5	0.6	9.3	2.16	47 000	260	
36 553	5.1	9.6	30 312	9 561	46.1	17 000	16 774	15 810	61.8	0.5	9.7	2.27	49 100	275	
17 344	0.5	4.6	14 168	6 671	53.7	8 313	8 300	7 594	85.6	0.5	5.0	2.28	112 600	278	
14 460	63.5	16.9	9 725	851	25.3	5 667	5 660	5 110	35.8	1.3	20.7	2.82	32 000	201	
16 252	45.2	22.5	11 482	2 038	30.3	6 206	6 181	5 798	52.4	1.0	17.4	2.79	38 000	197	
14 154	68.3	8.0	8 941	484	26.3	4 044	4 043	3 899	88.6	0.3	17.1	3.63	46 600	308	
12 564	0.1	10.2	12 211	7 709	67.9	6 655	6 592	7 095	56.3	1.2	3.7	1.77	77 600	377	
32 492	62.7	21.5	21 455	2 712	27.4	10 194	10 151	9 469	65.5	1.0	22.0	3.40	34 500	176	
513 250	15.8	50.7	416 969	124 773	44.3	240 081	238 707	215 117	35.3	2.4	12.3	2.35	53 500	210	
513 250	15.8	50.7	416 969	124 773	44.3	240 081	238 707	215 117	35.3	2.4	12.3	2.35	53 500	210	
18 058	94.3	2.8	11 564	1 573	24.8	5 980	5 935	5 543	41.5	2.3	31.8	3.25	29 400	136	
17 022	0.4	42.5	14 424	3 565	42.6	8 383	8 355	7 788	49.4	1.0	9.8	2.19	87 600	263	
2 693	0.1	68.2	2 150	477	42.0	940	940	922	73.2	0.4	10.8	2.92	47 800	224	
47 216	2.6	80.8	36 313	6 327	37.9	16 703	16 652	16 048	45.1	1.9	12.5	2.91	49 500	223	
277 335	22.1	62.6	218 454	48 910	39.3	114 756	114 204	105 249	32.8	3.1	15.6	2.58	45 900	188	
96 298	0.9	22.2	87 922	49 836	65.8	64 561	64 041	55 685	25.9	2.3	6.2	1.71	100 000	228	
12 350	0.6	21.1	10 165	1 817	39.4	5 345	5 339	5 057	64.4	0.4	8.7	2.39	64 700	277	
512 886	12.0	21.8	373 329	45 187	30.3	206 098	203 347	181 489	66.7	0.8	10.0	2.76	69 900	263	
449 698	12.9	23.3	322 633	36 260	29.6	168 010	167 267	155 149	67.5	0.7	10.6	2.83	70 600	268	
63 188	6.0	11.3	50 696	8 927	35.6	38 088	36 080	26 340	61.6	1.9	6.6	2.34	64 300	234	
26 219	6.5	21.2	21 401	3 703	31.9	9 286	9 246	8 641	66.8	0.5	10.0	2.46	123 300	278	
15 593	1.4	10.1	10 515	648	32.5	5 001	4 997	4 792	87.3	0.2	6.6	3.25	127 600	294	
20 886	4.1	12.2	14 324	1 771	30.4	6 964	6 958	6 721	80.5	0.1	9.8	3.07	61 300	302	
13 216	0.6	21.6	11 223	1 657	33.2	6 919	6 902	6 264	48.5	0.6	7.1	2.11	89 800	301	
20 668	25.5	16.0	14 113	1 870	25.2	8 812	8 757	7 635	34.4	1.9	15.5	2.68	42 800	189	
32 769	1.2	36.9	22 586	1 807	29.0	12 498	12 263	11 226	85.2	0.3	9.3	2.92	70 700	398	
73 758	2.0	14.7	54 746	4 838	30.9	29 944	29 898	27 695	65.5	0.3	8.3	2.65	102 800	336	
24 382	11.4	20.0	18 768	2 821	31.6	11 535	11 399	9 833	46.2	2.2	9.6	2.45	58 600	219	
17 905	9.1	38.0	11 459	1 297	25.6	6 122	6 076	5 548	72.0	0.6	10.0	3.23	37 800	225	
11 986	1.6	21.0	8 416	264	28.7	4 613	4 610	4 185	93.6	—	6.1	2.86	89 400	500+	
35 449	14.4	43.8	29 259	5 881	38.2	16 553	16 465	15 155	48.3	1.5	11.8	2.34	66 600	245	
10 381	26.2	19.7	7 138	1 175	29.4	4 136	4 083	3 675	67.8	2.0	12.7	2.81	42 700	184	
13 236	0.2	47.7	9 824	1 256	35.2	4 259	4 245	4 141	86.7	0.7	10.5	3.20	60 700	306	
11 116	15.7	13.0	7 453	473	27.9	3 723	3 715	3 555	87.5	0.3	8.7	3.13	63 700	331	
16 129	42.2	9.8	10 535	1 150	27.0	5 350	5 346	5 099	62.8	0.9	18.3	3.16	66 800	157	
10 944	30.0	14.6	8 407	1 230	32.2	4 508	4 496	4 202	62.2	1.1	13.3	2.60	66 200	228	
23 559	18.8	34.4	15 582	968	25.7	7 981	7 974	7 380	65.9	0.6	12.2	3.19	44 000	281	
13 531	1.0	36.9	9 656	794	30.5	4 598	4 590	4 369	76.6	0.2	8.9	3.10	71 800	312	
11 478	0.5	45.2	8 197	839	31.9	3 455	3 453	3 397	89.7	0.4	10.5	3.38	54 800	299	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total persons	9 746 324	512 872	513 076	512 642	512 687	513 010	513 113	513 112	512 901	512 984	512 899
Urban	8 213 913	403 957	204 859	481 675	374 542	456 686	236 600	482 156	512 683	410 722	371 267
Inside urbanized areas	7 430 220	380 254	119 544	471 283	296 914	434 905	155 029	467 420	512 683	374 192	319 567
Outside urbanized areas	783 693	23 703	85 315	10 392	77 628	21 781	81 571	14 736	—	36 537	51 700
Rural	1 532 411	108 915	308 217	30 967	138 145	56 324	276 513	30 956	218	102 255	141 632
Farm	58 679	4 041	19 151	761	3 797	1 970	8 630	1 307	—	3 853	6 902

ANCESTRY

Total persons	9 746 324	512 872	513 076	512 642	512 687	513 010	513 113	513 112	512 901	512 984	512 899
Single ancestry group	5 159 967	238 093	260 646	273 746	249 054	255 918	246 300	271 630	264 975	254 172	240 956
Dutch	52 228	2 073	2 052	2 005	3 256	2 679	3 511	2 309	4 053	4 146	4 185
English	1 132 033	78 932	91 153	73 754	75 555	70 601	72 943	63 275	65 187	69 710	75 123
French	117 491	5 306	3 934	4 545	7 761	6 591	6 142	5 588	9 404	7 686	5 265
German	577 462	23 935	16 172	18 526	33 684	32 547	33 838	27 580	48 496	46 740	31 427
Greek	26 095	1 046	560	732	1 477	583	713	1 070	1 559	5 307	625
Hungarian	47 444	526	480	627	1 825	1 354	1 717	1 314	2 817	3 278	1 415
Irish	432 946	27 284	25 874	23 441	28 140	23 146	23 776	22 936	26 649	27 876	25 450
Italian	274 202	5 028	3 062	4 772	12 447	10 243	10 798	16 036	16 462	19 911	6 113
Norwegian	22 724	992	496	665	1 286	1 137	1 241	809	2 085	2 062	940
Polish	135 753	2 443	1 522	2 351	5 851	5 154	5 350	4 155	9 195	9 108	3 614
Portuguese	9 986	370	133	307	507	369	288	526	1 064	724	205
Russian	119 386	498	559	644	1 943	2 104	1 729	1 443	2 738	2 025	846
Scottish	69 172	3 876	3 360	3 108	4 410	4 223	4 143	3 156	5 930	5 284	3 265
Swedish	47 053	1 429	1 147	970	2 772	2 260	2 669	1 483	4 485	4 542	2 388
Ukrainian	14 887	213	169	145	705	519	451	534	1 085	1 085	388
Other	2 081 105	84 142	109 973	137 154	67 435	92 408	76 991	119 416	63 766	44 688	79 707
Multiple ancestry group	2 639 941	149 741	104 605	124 668	161 949	152 523	146 353	157 221	167 184	172 594	138 292
Ancestry not specified	1 946 416	125 038	147 825	114 228	101 684	104 569	120 460	84 261	80 742	86 218	133 651
Not reported	1 199 353	73 740	81 882	64 713	63 602	69 262	77 241	50 919	56 690	51 299	81 197

Selected multiple ancestry groups:

English and other group(s)	1 100 481	60 284	45 933	53 918	72 979	69 084	65 036	65 718	72 256	72 900	61 224
French and other group(s)	367 413	20 599	12 623	16 581	23 356	21 188	19 959	22 444	26 405	25 566	19 363
German and other group(s)	1 038 746	51 290	36 292	44 806	65 139	63 462	59 767	60 103	73 197	73 330	55 817
Irish and other group(s)	1 184 487	79 369	57 835	66 171	76 528	70 345	67 439	71 837	72 076	77 681	67 969
Italian and other group(s)	187 555	7 689	3 545	5 625	9 678	9 342	7 820	13 662	12 208	12 808	5 714
Polish and other group(s)	128 484	4 468	2 678	3 551	5 654	6 371	5 067	6 168	8 289	7 732	4 372

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	9 550 555	498 672	488 957	501 518	502 791	496 800	497 094	501 186	505 077	506 643	495 874
Family householder	2 706 485	139 352	130 805	134 562	143 749	135 850	143 780	135 511	148 040	155 707	142 905
Nonfamily householder:	420 380	17 289	19 097	21 245	21 782	20 072	22 207	23 708	26 759	18 885	17 406
Male	621 677	22 041	25 237	27 934	32 850	29 838	30 674	31 780	51 005	35 069	29 626
Spouse	2 250 998	114 947	105 865	102 461	121 664	110 160	121 875	108 510	123 777	137 888	122 280
Other relatives	3 249 917	194 264	194 412	200 403	167 728	184 521	157 911	183 791	139 754	147 231	172 202
Nonrelatives	301 098	10 779	13 541	14 913	15 018	16 359	20 647	17 886	15 742	11 863	11 455
Persons per household	2.55	2.79	2.79	2.73	2.53	2.67	2.53	2.62	2.24	2.42	2.61
Persons per family	3.03	3.22	3.30	3.25	3.01	3.17	2.95	3.16	2.78	2.83	3.06

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

Households	3 748 542	178 682	175 139	183 741	198 381	185 760	196 661	190 999	225 804	209 661	189 937
1 person	883 109	33 840	37 032	41 714	46 418	41 743	41 795	45 602	68 854	47 501	41 679
2 persons	1 414 205	56 859	55 070	55 791	75 604	62 827	82 059	63 895	93 009	93 201	73 155
3 persons	588 987	34 987	31 399	34 649	31 614	31 719	30 218	32 632	28 856	29 321	29 428
4 persons	471 374	30 246	27 126	28 181	25 343	26 618	23 337	26 719	20 035	23 185	24 517
5 persons	230 996	14 250	13 750	13 726	11 980	13 493	11 303	13 188	9 491	10 445	12 381
6 or more persons	159 871	8 500	10 762	9 680	7 422	9 360	7 949	8 963	5 559	6 008	8 777

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	2 706 485	139 352	130 805	134 562	143 749	135 850	143 780	135 511	148 040	155 707	142 905
With own children under 18 years	1 145 277	74 387	68 135	71 830	61 752	65 625	56 231	66 366	49 735	54 336	60 830
Married-couple families	2 256 092	115 655	105 904	102 562	121 668	110 549	122 653	108 487	123 934	137 901	122 141
With own children under 18 years	899 625	59 608	53 639	52 357	49 363	50 879	44 820	50 738	37 401	45 295	49 291
Female householder, no husband present	363 260	19 954	20 612	26 905	18 092	20 479	16 935	22 287	19 714	14 278	17 056
With own children under 18 years	211 218	12 869	12 654	17 265	10 764	12 737	9 771	13 680	10 657	7 611	9 850

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	195 769	14 200	24 119	11 124	9 896	16 210	16 019	11 926	7 824	6 341	17 025
Inmate of mental hospital	8 088	103	3 377	90	213	81	318	200	195	225	1 098
Inmate of home for the aged	36 306	1 490	1 464	2 008	2 842	1 913	1 787	1 990	4 224	1 732	2 008
Inmate of other institution	40 429	1 458	10 918	1 384	2 009	1 779	4 713	1 456	1 088	1 456	3 401
In college dormitory	44 391	1 436	7 930	1 089	3 517	1 106	7 332	4 580	884	1 259	2 722
Other, in group quarters	66 555	9 713	430	6 553	1 315	11 331	1 869	3 700	1 433	1 669	7 796

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	3 715 820	191 900	190 164	185 297	193 801	191 393	201 207	191 226	195 604	199 035	195 179
Single	937 475	52 982	57 580	52 783	47 216	54 386	54 150	54 722	41 721	37 887	44 996
Now married, except separated	2 359 441	120 649	111 917	108 042	125 960	115 077	127 585	113 347	127 783	141 692	128 467
Separated	69 350	2 938	3 885	4 847	3 061	4 031	3 367	4 342	2 871	2 340	3 951
Widowed	111 378	3 545	4 559	4 925	5 741	4 617	5 473	5 091	9 167	6 572	5 885
Divorced	238 176	11 786	12 223	14 700	11 823	13 282	10 632	13 724	14 062	10 544	11 880
Female, 15 years and over	4 156 120	201 328	202 273	205 452	218 137	211 370	217 389	213 630	239 244	227 936	212 680
Single	773 140	38 301	46 639	41 295	38 842	44 499	43 608	45 725	37 477	32 611	34 047
Now married, except separated	2 341 709	119 334	110 473	108 204	126 416	114 048	126 197	112 850	127 119	141 813	126 672
Separated	98 601	4 776	5 239	7 426	4 779	6 036	4 322	6 547	4 610	3 504	4 359
Widowed	590 660	21 379	25 031	26 863	31 051	26 322	28 255	27 202	48 565	34 446	31 370
Divorced	352 010	17 538	14 891	21 664	17 049	20 465	15 007	21 306	21 473	15 562	16 232

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	2 059 494	122 949	121 349	122 250	107 972	119 070	107 160	122 580	91 165	93 847	103 098
Children ever born	2 641 185	171 137	168 338	171 375	141 225	154 266	133 085	154 988	111 458	120 844	151 581
Per 1,000 women	1 282	1 392	1 387	1 402	1 308	1 296	1 242	1 264	1 223	1 288	1 470

Table 3. General, Family, and Fertility Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts****URBAN AND RURAL**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Total persons	512 494	513 164	513 014	512 752	512 896	513 840	513 069	512 855	512 944
Urban	448 471	367 664	442 071	496 508	512 761	505 401	513 069	512 855	479 959
Inside urbanized areas	355 469	220 170	353 576	491 886	512 761	505 401	513 069	512 855	433 242
Outside urbanized areas	93 002	147 494	88 495	4 622	—	—	—	—	46 717
Rural	64 023	145 500	70 943	16 244	135	8 439	—	—	32 985
Farm	1 799	3 704	1 114	486	—	76	—	—	1 088

ANCESTRY

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Total persons	512 494	513 164	513 014	512 752	512 896	513 840	513 069	512 855	512 944
Single ancestry group	243 233	269 056	244 449	265 191	286 475	294 196	335 380	384 371	282 126
Dutch	3 101	2 753	4 185	3 492	2 736	1 757	1 145	730	2 060
English	68 824	59 046	66 444	45 705	44 229	30 441	23 517	16 006	41 588
French	7 601	6 364	7 007	7 088	7 229	6 614	4 568	3 665	5 133
German	39 098	31 178	49 464	36 847	35 751	25 199	13 688	9 587	23 705
Greek	979	835	725	1 530	1 795	2 103	1 562	1 324	1 570
Hungarian	1 565	2 396	3 262	5 077	4 209	4 926	3 881	4 120	2 655
Irish	26 748	22 994	24 103	26 744	24 734	19 085	10 977	5 624	17 365
Italian	12 844	13 302	15 637	30 958	27 464	35 430	15 338	6 582	11 775
Norwegian	1 445	1 477	2 204	1 585	1 564	836	499	372	1 029
Polish	5 631	6 867	7 730	14 412	12 153	12 460	10 899	10 528	6 330
Portuguese	632	500	495	605	650	907	498	452	754
Russian	1 253	4 698	2 068	19 953	14 744	18 122	16 093	18 946	8 980
Scottish	4 014	3 570	5 286	3 997	3 762	2 679	1 370	947	2 792
Swedish	2 819	3 002	4 119	3 814	3 053	1 946	1 278	728	2 149
Ukrainian	712	587	953	1 683	1 253	1 585	956	1 136	728
Other	65 967	109 487	50 767	61 701	101 149	130 106	229 111	303 624	153 513
Multiple ancestry group	176 911	136 060	175 033	154 947	136 551	124 265	78 622	50 723	131 699
Ancestry not specified	92 350	108 048	93 532	92 614	89 870	95 379	99 067	77 761	99 119
Not reported	57 435	65 386	60 632	50 758	55 372	56 424	62 247	50 641	69 913

Selected multiple ancestry groups:

English and other group(s)	76 742	59 154	78 230	60 300	54 025	40 778	26 193	13 652	52 075
French and other group(s)	25 577	19 156	26 132	21 217	18 982	15 575	9 643	6 326	16 721
German and other group(s)	74 288	55 961	77 990	62 464	56 768	43 660	24 323	12 346	47 743
Irish and other group(s)	81 778	61 789	74 347	64 238	57 792	47 783	28 459	12 264	48 787
Italian and other group(s)	12 308	8 972	10 414	16 830	13 408	15 964	7 657	2 883	11 028
Polish and other group(s)	6 713	6 086	8 147	11 916	9 720	11 918	6 485	3 905	9 244

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
In households	505 595	501 555	508 049	507 325	508 372	510 094	509 024	504 797	501 132
Family householder	143 353	143 373	160 257	155 277	143 031	146 100	137 575	133 628	133 630
Nonfamily householder: Male	21 791	21 979	19 730	18 955	30 941	19 936	22 079	32 095	24 424
Female	23 817	30 111	37 111	35 338	44 918	29 806	30 457	49 840	24 225
Spouse	122 595	121 632	141 156	136 899	115 944	125 338	107 302	100 318	110 387
Other relatives	177 736	169 141	135 676	146 623	149 384	174 544	194 797	169 963	189 836
Nonrelatives	16 303	15 319	14 119	14 233	24 154	14 370	16 814	18 953	18 630
Persons per household	2.68	2.57	2.34	2.42	2.32	2.60	2.68	2.34	2.75
Persons per family	3.10	3.03	2.73	2.83	2.86	3.05	3.20	3.02	3.25

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Households	188 961	195 463	217 098	209 570	218 890	195 842	190 111	215 563	182 279
1 person	36 889	44 307	49 343	46 377	61 954	41 859	45 008	73 132	38 062
2 persons	69 959	78 505	102 996	94 425	90 278	74 373	64 087	69 665	58 447
3 persons	33 701	28 161	28 393	28 755	28 972	31 529	30 999	30 861	32 793
4 persons	27 391	23 107	20 804	23 172	20 117	26 941	24 457	21 309	28 769
5 persons	12 936	11 348	9 716	11 126	9 704	13 162	13 677	11 069	14 251
6 or more persons	8 085	10 035	5 846	5 715	7 865	7 978	11 883	9 527	9 957

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Families	143 353	143 373	160 257	155 277	143 031	146 100	137 575	133 628	133 630
With own children under 18 years	66 300	57 866	49 819	53 913	49 556	60 554	60 945	48 274	68 823
Married-couple families	122 330	122 349	141 547	137 031	117 062	125 216	106 944	101 038	111 121
With own children under 18 years	54 059	45 672	40 018	44 943	36 612	50 309	44 363	34 404	55 854
Female householder, no husband present	16 396	16 859	14 896	14 240	20 365	16 347	24 415	25 616	17 814
With own children under 18 years	10 235	10 417	8 415	7 550	11 038	8 539	14 052	12 059	11 055

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Persons in group quarters	6 899	11 609	4 965	5 427	4 524	3 746	4 045	8 058	11 812
Inmate of mental hospital	58	54	64	—	166	1 210	28	576	32
Inmate of home for the aged	1 127	1 896	1 527	1 463	2 112	1 472	1 944	2 712	595
Inmate of other institution	1 613	2 687	1 010	571	1 056	381	268	2 002	1 179
In college dormitory	1 882	1 178	410	1 216	90	439	1 185	1 099	5 037
Other, in group quarters	2 219	5 794	1 954	2 177	1 100	244	620	1 669	4 969

MARITAL STATUS

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Male, 15 years and over	200 116	197 839	202 522	200 130	202 179	197 201	189 567	196 865	194 595
Single	53 531	46 431	36 824	39 994	53 653	45 633	52 172	53 018	57 796
Now married, except separated	127 173	129 141	145 311	141 417	121 731	130 952	114 219	111 861	117 117
Separated	3 054	4 193	2 557	2 414	4 381	3 049	4 401	6 380	3 288
Widowed	4 294	6 712	7 337	5 761	7 018	5 852	5 863	9 337	3 629
Divorced	12 064	11 362	10 493	10 544	15 396	11 715	12 912	16 269	12 765
Female, 15 years and over	209 360	211 885	232 149	227 349	231 170	224 716	222 126	241 811	206 115
Single	40 288	35 685	31 479	32 901	45 280	40 003	48 393	49 718	46 349
Now married, except separated	126 670	125 800	144 891	140 727	119 787	131 121	113 780	109 591	116 216
Separated	4 043	5 240	3 115	3 078	6 102	4 472	7 410	8 516	5 027
Widowed	21 750	30 408	35 829	34 563	38 482	30 474	30 739	48 621	19 310
Divorced	16 609	14 752	16 835	16 080	21 519	18 646	21 804	25 365	19 213

FERTILITY

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Women 15 to 44 years	115 136	99 745	86 205	95 099	102 411	110 831	113 880	96 596	128 151
Children ever born	145 475	144 116	111 512	117 490	115 911	127 145	142 833	107 976	150 430
Per 1,000 women	1 264	1 445	1 294	1 235	1 132	1 147	1 254	1 118	1 174

Table 4. **Selected Social Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total persons	9 746 324	512 872	513 076	512 642	512 687	513 010	513 113	513 112	512 901	512 984	512 899
Native	8 687 592	497 305	504 321	499 199	489 398	490 194	490 994	480 367	474 469	479 620	493 998
Born in State of residence	3 038 970	208 476	325 986	263 045	174 100	164 223	197 019	210 017	102 504	121 973	196 269
Born in different State	5 524 617	280 842	175 724	232 285	310 550	318 728	289 889	261 973	368 208	353 812	294 487
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	124 005	7 987	2 611	3 869	4 748	7 243	4 086	8 377	3 757	3 835	3 242
Foreign born	1 058 732	15 567	8 755	13 443	23 289	22 816	22 119	32 745	38 432	33 364	18 901

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	1 794 858	112 247	112 235	110 772	96 850	105 913	90 418	103 800	76 710	84 418	100 189
Speak only English at home	1 589 266	108 683	109 992	107 529	93 447	100 490	86 850	94 080	73 204	80 629	94 842
Speak a language other than English at home	205 592	3 564	2 243	3 243	3 403	5 423	3 568	9 720	3 506	3 789	5 347
Spanish language spoken at home	164 293	1 036	784	1 425	1 390	3 266	2 096	7 962	1 410	1 749	4 150
Speak English very well or well	144 707	954	742	1 263	1 250	2 895	1 707	7 169	1 167	1 551	3 450
Speak English not well or not at all	19 586	82	42	162	140	371	389	793	243	198	700
Other language spoken at home	41 299	2 528	1 459	1 818	2 013	2 157	1 472	1 758	2 096	2 040	1 197
Speak English very well or well	37 541	2 120	1 390	1 674	1 872	2 052	1 376	1 533	1 834	1 842	965
Speak English not well or not at all	3 758	408	69	144	141	105	96	225	262	198	232
Persons 18 years and over	7 385 363	362 708	362 886	362 373	385 898	374 527	393 799	377 031	413 774	404 157	381 066
Speak only English at home	6 381 291	347 650	352 228	346 909	364 331	351 559	371 083	323 901	383 017	372 569	361 101
Speak a language other than English at home	1 004 072	15 058	10 658	15 464	21 567	22 968	22 716	53 130	30 757	31 588	19 965
Spanish language spoken at home	621 951	4 163	3 991	5 403	5 347	10 177	8 227	37 767	5 591	7 239	10 815
Speak English very well or well	393 449	3 778	3 574	4 941	4 886	8 157	7 004	29 946	5 048	6 394	7 880
Speak English not well or not at all	228 502	385	417	462	461	2 020	1 223	7 821	543	845	2 935
Other language spoken at home	382 121	10 895	6 667	10 061	16 220	12 791	14 489	15 363	25 166	24 349	9 150
Speak English very well or well	347 039	9 622	6 230	9 425	15 172	11 747	13 542	13 843	22 878	22 448	8 424
Speak English not well or not at all	35 082	1 273	437	636	1 048	1 044	947	1 520	2 288	1 901	726

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

Workers 16 years and over	3 978 407	211 137	200 371	217 817	201 385	233 531	181 048	222 150	192 939	182 785	199 257
Car, truck, or van	3 557 675	189 306	181 193	188 849	180 403	205 129	159 964	200 735	172 622	167 337	181 013
Drive alone	2 751 259	144 866	129 012	141 258	138 841	159 994	122 708	159 267	137 291	134 309	140 535
Carpool	806 416	44 440	52 181	47 591	41 562	45 135	37 256	41 468	35 331	33 028	40 478
Public transportation	106 546	2 550	2 179	12 117	3 219	4 743	2 396	5 057	4 136	1 560	2 384
Walked only	146 421	9 975	8 626	9 439	7 373	13 778	8 293	7 622	6 362	5 840	6 648
Other means	108 987	6 435	4 154	5 292	6 937	6 696	6 686	5 935	6 636	4 791	5 811
Worked at home	58 778	2 871	4 219	2 120	3 453	3 185	3 709	2 801	3 183	3 257	3 401
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.15

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	2 352 489	146 684	153 425	137 707	127 173	136 392	138 369	140 936	99 929	105 654	118 847
Nursery school	97 324	4 829	4 827	4 914	5 195	5 757	4 477	5 848	4 594	4 474	4 841
Public	29 854	1 465	2 072	1 926	1 382	1 934	1 488	2 116	1 191	1 286	1 676
Private	67 470	3 364	2 755	2 988	3 813	3 823	2 989	3 732	3 403	3 188	3 165
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 219 803	76 882	77 468	78 566	66 321	71 855	60 645	70 809	52 026	56 718	68 251
Public	1 055 695	70 191	71 841	68 257	57 470	63 700	55 438	59 554	43 530	50 706	62 363
Private	164 108	6 691	5 627	10 309	8 851	8 155	5 207	11 255	8 496	6 012	5 888
High school (1 to 4 years)	567 936	36 333	33 945	33 077	29 997	33 643	28 565	33 015	24 525	26 580	29 751
Public	515 502	34 643	32 306	30 246	27 629	30 976	27 258	29 871	21 757	24 912	28 032
Private	52 434	1 690	1 639	2 831	2 368	2 667	1 307	3 144	2 768	1 668	1 719
College	467 426	28 640	37 185	21 150	25 660	25 137	44 682	31 264	18 784	17 882	16 004
Public	397 161	26 600	36 363	17 810	18 813	21 317	43 493	27 938	15 942	15 387	11 968
Private	70 265	2 040	822	3 340	6 847	3 820	1 189	3 326	2 842	2 495	4 036

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	6 250 125	287 494	288 045	290 399	328 085	305 018	322 730	305 722	366 832	357 974	324 511
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 101 429	46 236	70 857	51 670	49 072	45 037	62 922	53 510	59 591	59 520	66 745
High school: 1 to 3 years	981 519	43 818	46 247	54 363	52 886	45 006	58 639	51 515	61 448	64 268	59 270
4 years	2 189 572	107 132	91 952	104 577	118 660	106 984	108 762	106 377	131 190	131 815	114 861
College: 1 to 3 years	1 047 471	48 985	37 790	46 011	57 594	56 172	46 830	50 979	63 214	56 348	46 437
4 or more years	930 134	41 323	41 199	33 778	49 873	51 819	45 577	43 341	51 389	46 023	37 198
Percent high school graduates	66.7	68.7	59.3	63.5	68.9	70.5	62.3	65.6	67.0	65.4	61.2

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	9 182 756	474 477	474 827	473 310	483 003	480 761	484 229	480 482	490 640	488 942	481 612
Same house	4 242 375	218 703	246 675	251 091	217 941	212 661	208 998	233 978	235 441	216 391	236 659
Different house in United States	4 701 550	240 544	224 114	216 735	259 123	259 551	268 691	236 385	249 097	266 609	240 154
Same county	2 179 606	107 567	101 623	130 988	102 435	101 662	89 153	123 928	117 720	99 091	113 801
Different county	2 521 944	132 977	122 491	85 747	156 688	157 889	179 538	112 457	131 377	167 518	126 353
Same State	720 582	33 824	79 156	26 008	51 302	59 531	81 092	33 026	20 584	35 540	40 298
Different State	1 801 362	99 153	43 335	59 739	105 386	98 358	98 446	79 431	110 793	131 978	86 055
Northeast	757 500	13 262	7 588	11 328	41 121	31 749	37 381	25 593	44 838	55 736	26 213
North Central	472 891	18 194	8 911	9 646	22 429	27 217	31 367	22 743	39 007	46 961	33 114
South	453 828	50 385	23 733	33 573	35 464	31 817	23 283	23 795	21 574	22 838	22 437
West	117 143	17 312	3 103	5 192	6 372	7 575	6 415	7 300	5 374	6 443	4 291
Abroad	238 831	15 230	4 038	5 484	5 939	8 549	6 540	10 119	6 102	5 942	4 799

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	7 627 052	352 306	381 922	366 927	398 973	382 830	410 152	389 793	426 689	419 080	398 733
Veteran	1 352 233	74 267	62 548	70 336	81 175	74 380	73 115	70 616	83 589	82 202	69 754
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	17.7	21.1	16.4	19.2	20.3	19.4	17.8	18.1	19.6	19.6	17.5
Male veteran	1 282 576	70 039	60 004	66 453	76 698	70 558	69 658	66 940	78 669	78 294	66 758
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	36.1	44.0	32.6	39.8	41.4	39.4	35.4	37.0	41.2	40.2	35.1

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	5 982 901	338 633	315 271	330 719	315 524	330 141	311 127	331 861	285 447	295 156	302 823
With a work disability	594 133	36 518	35 807	34 793	35 112	30 054	36 894	34 315	33 655	34 569	32 352
Not in labor force	389 398	24 071	24 154	23 122	23 864	18 397	26 109	21 884	22 224	24 130	21 243
Prevented from working	323 151	19 330	20 429	19 462	19 990	15 142	22 020	17 927	18 476	20 322	17 508

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	5 982 901	338 633	315 271	330 719	315 524	330 141	311 127	331 861	285 447	295 156	302 823
With a public transportation disability	131 236	6 888	8 198	8 922	7 318	5 995	7 338	7 761	7 366	7 325	6 812
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	1 648 917	41 571	52 068	47 409	83 290	60 196	92 919	60 410	136 980	121 144	89 801
With a public transportation disability	220 787	8 534	10 655	10 908	11 321	8 584	11 455	10 456	18 211	14 488	12 154

Table 4. Selected Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B)

**The State
Congressional Districts****NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Total persons	512 494	513 164	513 014	512 752	512 896	513 840	513 069	512 855	512 944
Native	484 668	478 217	482 601	459 329	459 481	396 376	368 724	245 007	413 324
Born in State of residence	132 421	160 615	90 119	86 210	109 193	105 534	151 945	91 687	147 634
Born in different State	343 083	313 086	388 071	367 818	345 361	282 339	205 754	140 564	252 043
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 164	4 516	4 411	5 301	4 927	8 503	11 025	12 756	13 647
Foreign born	27 826	34 947	30 413	53 423	53 415	117 464	144 345	267 848	99 620

**LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO
SPEAK ENGLISH**

Persons 5 to 17 years	102 314	97 499	76 366	81 620	77 554	90 688	98 017	72 622	104 626
Speak only English at home	96 906	89 201	72 506	74 249	71 458	64 661	66 474	27 820	76 245
Speak a language other than English at home	5 408	8 298	3 860	7 371	6 096	26 027	31 543	44 802	28 381
Spanish language spoken at home	3 540	6 462	2 341	4 761	3 237	23 409	27 653	41 976	25 646
Speak English very well or well	3 024	5 508	2 052	4 258	2 915	21 402	24 858	35 827	22 715
Speak English not well or not at all	516	954	289	503	322	2 007	2 795	6 149	2 931
Other language spoken at home	1 868	1 836	1 519	2 610	2 859	2 618	3 890	2 826	2 735
Speak English very well or well	1 768	1 712	1 367	2 437	2 649	2 485	3 524	2 336	2 605
Speak English not well or not at all	100	124	152	173	210	133	366	490	130
Persons 18 years and over	379 916	383 582	413 646	406 280	411 300	396 963	384 688	416 992	373 777
Speak only English at home	352 794	350 747	387 762	357 931	367 298	285 836	258 722	168 688	277 165
Speak a language other than English at home	27 122	32 835	25 884	48 349	44 002	111 127	125 966	248 304	96 612
Spanish language spoken at home	11 255	16 562	7 212	15 818	12 497	78 173	93 335	210 449	77 930
Speak English very well or well	9 130	11 396	5 496	11 686	9 899	53 209	53 961	100 733	56 331
Speak English not well or not at all	2 125	5 166	1 716	4 132	2 598	24 964	39 374	109 716	21 599
Other language spoken at home	15 867	16 273	18 672	32 531	31 505	32 954	32 631	37 855	18 682
Speak English very well or well	14 803	15 044	17 436	30 194	28 711	30 378	28 378	31 751	17 013
Speak English not well or not at all	1 064	1 229	1 236	2 337	2 794	2 576	4 253	6 104	1 669

**MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY**

Workers 16 years and over	224 323	201 215	186 675	200 697	219 658	226 082	224 674	210 689	241 974
Car, truck, or van	206 988	180 055	168 659	186 099	199 079	210 872	198 460	167 303	213 609
Drive alone	154 339	133 246	132 102	147 982	160 008	168 490	155 042	127 141	164 828
Carpool	52 649	46 809	36 557	38 117	39 071	42 382	43 418	40 162	48 781
Public transportation	1 418	5 210	1 537	1 524	5 127	4 359	14 852	25 034	7 144
Walked only	5 657	7 375	6 532	4 941	6 949	4 473	5 886	12 502	8 150
Other means	7 485	5 517	6 086	5 404	5 488	4 224	3 510	3 146	8 754
Worked at home	2 775	3 058	3 861	2 729	3 015	2 154	1 966	2 704	4 317
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.15

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	137 257	114 616	91 562	103 737	99 435	120 947	129 684	102 746	147 389
Nursery school	5 714	5 506	4 418	5 585	4 460	5 315	5 669	3 373	7 528
Public	1 749	1 883	1 366	921	1 340	1 011	1 880	1 238	1 930
Private	3 965	3 623	3 052	4 664	3 120	4 304	3 789	2 135	5 598
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	67 297	66 163	51 699	55 814	51 475	60 631	66 468	48 670	72 045
Public	61 074	56 658	45 749	44 803	41 879	49 351	55 789	38 248	59 094
Private	6 223	9 505	5 950	11 011	9 596	11 280	10 679	10 422	12 951
High school (1 to 4 years)	35 006	29 030	23 623	24 749	26 154	30 878	32 040	25 265	31 760
Public	33 615	25 722	21 852	21 245	22 629	27 052	27 942	20 603	27 212
Private	1 391	3 308	1 771	3 504	3 525	3 826	4 098	4 662	4 548
College	29 240	13 917	11 822	17 589	17 346	24 123	25 507	25 438	36 056
Public	24 497	11 865	10 584	15 096	14 759	19 864	21 001	19 462	24 402
Private	4 743	2 052	1 238	2 493	2 587	4 259	4 506	5 976	11 654

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	312 596	331 147	370 216	360 959	354 882	344 416	326 612	365 048	307 439
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	38 261	64 071	50 500	44 993	50 198	56 365	72 267	121 100	38 514
High school: 1 to 3 years	45 395	55 702	57 607	50 854	54 755	49 435	50 581	48 560	31 170
4 years	119 385	113 733	137 846	136 948	128 315	125 925	109 503	100 238	95 369
College: 1 to 3 years	60 247	51 929	65 454	67 158	65 366	61 005	53 061	46 435	66 456
4 or more years	49 308	45 712	58 809	61 006	56 248	51 686	41 200	48 715	75 930
Percent high school graduates	73.2	63.8	70.8	73.4	70.4	69.3	62.4	53.5	77.3

RESIDENCE IN 1975

Persons 5 years and over	482 201	481 846	489 844	488 749	488 401	487 271	483 065	490 616	478 480
Same house	204 219	218 135	207 411	192 594	228 592	222 250	250 760	236 199	203 677
Different house in United States	264 547	256 085	276 348	288 198	248 382	246 063	206 953	212 216	241 755
Same county	109 834	111 144	96 884	106 707	119 650	117 109	136 084	155 079	139 147
Different county	154 713	144 941	179 464	181 491	128 732	128 954	70 869	57 137	102 608
Same State	39 957	46 503	33 062	37 905	22 975	40 640	12 350	7 697	19 132
Different State	114 756	98 438	146 402	143 586	105 757	88 314	58 519	49 440	83 476
Northeast	41 528	44 599	55 755	92 849	64 451	56 840	39 231	32 616	34 822
North Central	29 350	27 511	61 212	28 153	21 002	15 014	7 442	5 948	17 670
South	33 466	22 429	24 019	18 197	15 836	12 019	9 096	7 060	22 807
West	10 412	3 899	5 416	4 387	4 468	4 441	2 750	3 816	8 177
Abroad	13 435	7 626	6 085	7 957	11 427	18 958	25 352	42 201	33 048

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian persons 16 years and over	393 591	400 995	427 484	420 392	425 962	413 462	402 532	431 778	383 451
Veteran	85 411	70 497	82 085	78 304	72 331	65 865	52 443	38 231	65 084
Percent of civilian persons 16 years and over	21.7	17.6	18.6	17.0	15.9	13.0	10.9	8.9	17.0
Male veteran	81 103	67 293	78 313	74 422	68 791	62 920	49 369	34 795	61 499
Percent of male civilian persons 16 years and over	42.8	34.8	39.4	37.9	34.7	32.7	26.8	18.0	33.7

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	338 203	301 681	289 691	294 957	308 506	320 104	321 860	305 210	345 987
With a work disability	32 222	30 374	32 737	25 882	26 735	24 576	26 518	28 243	22 977
Not in labor force	20 655	19 531	22 406	16 675	15 997	15 283	16 679	19 576	13 398
Prevented from working	16 415	15 775	17 518	13 959	13 541	13 016	14 155	17 135	11 031

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS

Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years	338 203	301 681	289 691	294 957	308 506	320 104	321 860	305 210	345 987
With a public transportation disability	5 814	6 422	6 525	5 837	6 361	6 054	7 444	8 138	4 718
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over	58 774	95 272	135 346	123 600	114 352	90 772	78 818	121 947	44 248
With a public transportation disability	7 274	9 589	13 559	13 128	12 722	10 550	11 838	18 376	6 985

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Persons 16 years and over	7 713 523	383 161	382 608	381 490	403 281	393 829	410 642	395 792	427 865	419 598	399 086
Labor force	4 304 136	231 115	217 676	237 466	218 834	249 959	198 758	240 116	207 796	198 647	214 820
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.8	60.3	56.9	62.2	54.3	63.5	48.4	60.7	48.6	47.3	53.8
Civilian labor force	4 217 665	200 260	216 990	222 903	214 526	238 960	198 268	234 117	206 620	198 129	214 467
Employed	4 002 330	184 981	204 624	209 278	202 471	227 951	186 541	221 756	196 261	187 685	204 010
Unemployed	215 335	15 279	12 366	13 625	12 055	11 009	11 727	12 361	10 359	10 444	10 457
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	7.6	5.7	6.1	5.6	4.6	5.9	5.3	5.0	5.3	4.9
Not in labor force	3 409 387	152 046	164 932	144 024	184 447	143 870	211 884	155 676	220 069	220 951	184 266
Female, 16 years and over	4 079 703	196 442	197 772	200 952	213 912	206 972	213 581	209 233	235 730	224 209	208 466
Labor force	1 868 358	91 669	95 713	100 432	94 653	108 976	87 080	104 899	95 240	85 468	91 037
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.8	46.7	48.4	50.0	44.2	52.7	40.8	50.1	40.4	38.1	43.7
Civilian labor force	1 858 061	88 282	95 694	99 647	94 395	105 733	87 005	104 316	95 172	85 442	90 989
Employed	1 751 799	80 306	89 868	93 457	88 474	100 436	80 984	98 331	90 177	80 367	85 708
Unemployed	106 262	7 976	5 826	6 190	5 921	5 297	6 021	5 985	4 995	5 075	5 281
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	9.0	6.1	6.2	6.3	5.0	6.9	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.8
Not in labor force	2 211 345	104 773	102 059	100 520	119 259	97 996	126 501	104 334	140 490	138 741	117 429
Female, 16 years and over	4 079 703	196 442	197 772	200 952	213 912	206 972	213 581	209 233	235 730	224 209	208 466
With own children under 6 years	471 604	31 715	30 905	32 548	25 297	26 785	23 586	27 857	19 172	20 917	25 890
In labor force	239 124	13 995	16 554	16 241	12 651	14 027	12 078	13 648	10 797	9 969	13 379
With own children 6 to 17 years only	676 840	42 647	38 185	39 858	36 648	39 117	32 832	38 960	30 621	33 340	36 129
In labor force	438 971	24 653	25 177	25 059	22 720	25 877	20 763	25 184	21 142	20 706	23 637

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 002 330	184 981	204 624	209 278	202 471	227 951	186 541	221 756	196 261	187 685	204 010
Private wage and salary workers	3 057 178	126 061	118 175	158 759	151 497	179 991	121 736	173 093	153 844	146 546	157 483
Federal government workers	124 593	18 629	6 485	12 036	7 134	5 732	5 131	7 107	6 057	3 822	3 228
State government workers	157 062	6 679	39 358	6 804	6 991	7 110	22 182	6 911	3 533	4 731	6 782
Local government workers	362 247	19 842	22 066	20 641	19 206	19 365	19 240	20 985	16 124	16 382	20 404
Self-employed workers	277 953	12 767	16 896	10 176	16 174	14 632	16 651	12 790	14 898	14 900	14 900
Unpaid family workers	23 297	1 003	1 644	862	1 469	1 121	1 601	870	1 135	1 306	1 213

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 002 330	184 981	204 624	209 278	202 471	227 951	186 541	221 756	196 261	187 685	204 010
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	912 741	41 314	46 605	42 151	50 504	55 048	43 569	47 942	45 841	42 710	39 448
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	463 946	18 078	21 679	21 570	26 784	27 388	18 098	24 213	23 035	21 963	19 646
Professional specialty occupations	449 245	23 236	24 926	20 581	23 720	27 660	25 471	23 729	22 806	20 747	19 802
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 294 815	57 035	60 214	71 086	64 544	73 048	54 937	76 148	65 402	60 915	55 998
Technicians and related support occupations	119 235	6 778	5 519	5 975	5 639	6 974	6 135	6 495	6 392	4 943	4 911
Sales occupations	488 329	21 256	18 497	22 029	24 993	29 208	20 220	27 191	25 148	25 335	21 896
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	687 251	29 001	36 198	43 082	33 912	36 866	28 582	42 462	33 862	30 637	29 191
Service occupations	583 920	28 384	30 076	29 758	30 752	33 317	27 596	29 161	31 286	25 505	28 556
Private household occupations	33 894	1 826	2 249	2 014	1 564	1 946	1 639	1 065	1 439	1 038	1 657
Protective service occupations	70 537	3 110	4 595	4 067	3 671	3 317	3 324	3 366	2 964	2 717	3 321
Service occupations, except protective and household	479 489	23 448	23 322	23 677	25 517	28 054	22 633	24 730	26 883	21 750	23 578
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125 827	3 466	11 657	2 730	6 399	9 201	10 568	4 505	3 301	5 229	14 405
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	530 330	26 488	24 290	27 730	25 992	26 926	23 986	27 829	26 797	27 281	30 045
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	554 697	28 294	31 782	35 823	24 280	30 411	25 885	36 171	23 634	26 045	35 558
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	215 166	10 493	11 660	12 255	9 076	11 260	8 344	13 257	10 269	9 457	12 966
Transportation and material moving occupations	162 089	8 360	10 014	12 213	7 038	8 824	8 374	10 968	5 978	7 880	11 289
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	177 442	9 441	10 108	11 355	8 166	10 327	9 167	11 946	7 387	8 708	11 303

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4 002 330	184 981	204 624	209 278	202 471	227 951	186 541	221 756	196 261	187 685	204 010
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	157 629	4 475	13 196	2 909	7 094	12 335	14 033	5 990	3 192	6 490	23 947
Construction	334 121	15 031	15 378	14 357	16 638	17 058	15 365	15 608	16 334	17 408	17 295
Manufacturing	504 560	22 235	24 865	26 054	22 732	28 257	17 122	30 279	27 406	25 386	27 376
Nonurable goods	207 650	13 704	13 445	13 373	9 163	8 620	6 805	14 250	7 975	9 879	13 488
Durable goods	296 910	8 531	11 420	12 681	13 569	19 637	10 317	16 029	19 431	15 507	13 888
Transportation	188 147	7 200	6 160	16 145	7 875	7 689	5 624	12 442	5 077	7 094	7 615
Communications and other public utilities	132 890	6 076	6 371	7 754	6 189	7 856	6 480	8 886	6 252	6 082	5 137
Wholesale trade	175 690	6 499	6 976	10 757	7 951	11 172	6 228	14 389	6 918	8 451	8 074
Retail trade	769 137	36 861	32 730	37 714	42 151	42 364	34 493	42 674	40 530	39 785	38 388
Finance, insurance, and real estate	305 828	10 010	9 431	20 070	16 837	16 874	10 562	16 409	17 902	14 538	11 408
Business and repair services	191 269	6 930	6 000	10 423	8 289	11 637	7 087	12 783	9 427	9 377	7 052
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	269 670	11 125	8 881	10 299	14 213	20 096	11 101	12 297	13 830	10 767	12 792
Professional and related services	753 813	37 503	45 859	38 160	39 846	42 369	48 274	40 297	40 279	34 658	36 539
Health services	291 825	12 937	14 515	13 787	14 405	14 751	16 053	14 778	19 601	14 321	14 281
Educational services	292 009	17 355	23 391	15 542	16 942	16 928	24 585	16 586	11 856	12 712	14 608
Other professional and related services	169 979	7 211	7 953	8 831	8 499	10 690	7 636	8 933	8 822	7 625	7 650
Public administration	219 576	21 036	28 777	14 636	12 656	10 244	10 172	9 702	9 114	7 649	8 387

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979		2 609 814	148 247	136 812	143 346	134 502	147 976	129 106	145 130	121 173	122 914	134 376
Worked in 1979	2 574 664	146 162	134 793	141 094	132 929	146 242	126 992	143 243	119 352	121 342	132 692	
50 to 52 weeks	1 680 999	99 605	85 846	98 404	86 882	96 584	73 513	94 974	76 944	79 273	85 328	
40 to 49 weeks	336 936	16 872	15 275	16 364	15 942	19 339	15 726	18 590	16 067	15 568	17 777	
1 to 39 weeks	556 729	29 685	33 672	26 326	30 105	30 319	37 753	29 679	26 341	26 501	29 587	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 210 662	129 257	114 463	124 549	114 190	126 397	104 023	123 449	100 549	104 276	115 789	
50 to 52 weeks	1 571 555	94 300	79 779	92 977	81 434	90 714	67 288	88 704	71 470	74 436	80 482	
With unemployment in 1979	463 296	24 973	24 944	25 625	23 947	27 763	25 275	27 271	22 733	22 215	24 468	
Mean weeks of unemployment		14.0	14.6	14.4	14.6	14.4	13.7	14.3	14.0	14.5	14.1	14.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979		2 101 624	105 819	110 866	113 808	108 035	120 533	104 242	118 830	106 790	97 829	104 624
Worked in 1979	2 057 254	101 973	108 215	110 107	105 661	118 197	101 608	116 313	104 660	96 218	102 757	
50 to 52 weeks	1 036 933	48 061	53 094	59 152	52 993	60 704	45 492	59 676	54 641	46 527	48 581	
40 to 49 weeks	324 891	15 419	15 189	15 226	15 474	18 980	15 126	17 983	17 265	15 433	15 207	
1 to 39 weeks	695 430	38 493	39 932	35 729	37 194	38 513	40 990	38 654	32 754	34 258	38 969	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 479 435	71 839	77 392	81 959	73 600	85 751	68 515	85 553	73 898	67 517	74 531	
50 to 52 weeks	868 669	39 911	44 430	50 677	43 832	50 501	36 911	51 109	44 887	38 162	40 587	
With unemployment in 1979	422 803	24 452	20 831	23 470	21 823	24 876	21 967	24 571	21 104	19 948	21 311	
Mean weeks of unemployment		13.0	14.7	13.6	14.3	12.6	12.0	13.2	12.4	12.5	12.4	14.0

Table 5. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****LABOR FORCE STATUS**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Persons 16 years and over -----	399 638	401 396	427 580	420 568	426 163	413 797	402 902	432 135	391 992
Labor force -----	242 126	216 281	199 753	214 977	236 763	242 847	245 232	232 834	258 136
Percent of persons 16 years and over -----	60.6	53.9	46.7	51.1	55.6	58.7	60.9	53.9	65.9
Civilian labor force -----	236 079	215 880	199 657	214 801	236 562	242 512	244 862	232 477	249 595
Employed -----	223 906	206 575	191 362	206 022	226 288	232 257	231 704	218 663	239 995
Unemployed -----	12 173	9 305	8 295	8 779	10 274	10 255	13 158	13 814	9 600
Percent of civilian labor force -----	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	5.4	5.9	3.8
Not in labor force -----	157 512	185 115	227 827	205 591	189 400	170 950	157 670	199 301	133 856
Female, 16 years and over -----	204 832	207 770	228 639	224 074	227 600	220 894	218 078	238 517	202 030
Labor force -----	102 237	91 112	88 503	91 170	104 238	106 247	113 185	106 884	109 615
Percent of female, 16 years and over -----	49.9	43.9	38.7	40.7	45.8	48.1	51.9	44.8	54.3
Civilian labor force -----	101 533	91 035	88 496	91 170	104 206	106 214	113 164	106 865	108 703
Employed -----	95 456	86 369	84 760	86 863	99 430	101 143	106 018	97 867	103 785
Unemployed -----	6 077	4 666	3 736	4 307	4 776	5 071	7 146	6 998	4 918
Percent of civilian labor force -----	6.0	5.1	4.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	6.3	6.5	4.5
Not in labor force -----	102 595	116 658	140 136	132 904	123 362	114 647	104 893	131 633	92 415
Female, 16 years and over -----	204 832	207 770	228 639	224 074	227 600	220 894	218 078	238 517	202 030
With own children under 6 years -----	25 322	24 922	19 066	21 995	19 216	23 465	24 563	18 935	29 448
In labor force -----	12 964	12 950	10 010	10 543	10 178	11 416	13 980	9 828	13 916
With own children 6 to 17 years only -----	41 050	33 265	30 463	32 051	29 551	37 268	36 791	29 504	38 560
In labor force -----	26 451	22 061	20 623	20 789	19 981	24 146	25 923	19 726	24 353

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over -----	223 906	206 575	191 362	206 022	226 288	232 257	231 704	218 663	239 995
Private wage and salary workers -----	173 458	159 143	147 904	166 312	182 003	189 745	185 925	180 669	184 834
Federal government workers -----	10 355	4 038	2 674	3 370	3 772	5 203	6 247	4 674	8 899
State government workers -----	5 903	6 753	4 073	4 637	4 227	4 846	5 299	4 070	5 943
Local government workers -----	19 602	19 686	16 497	16 149	18 941	18 272	20 896	15 403	22 546
Self-employed workers -----	13 412	15 426	18 929	14 305	16 108	13 009	11 963	12 977	16 372
Unpaid family workers -----	1 176	1 529	1 285	1 249	1 237	1 182	1 144	870	1 401

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over -----	223 906	206 575	191 362	206 022	226 288	232 257	231 704	218 663	239 995
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	54 385	43 656	42 198	50 174	51 523	56 245	45 624	41 025	72 779
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations -----	26 211	21 520	22 133	27 188	27 635	32 620	24 247	21 725	37 763
Professional specialty occupations -----	28 174	22 136	20 065	22 986	23 888	23 625	21 377	19 300	35 016
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	72 728	56 922	63 625	71 026	73 833	85 123	78 544	70 218	83 469
Technicians and related support occupations -----	8 625	4 849	4 915	6 711	6 906	7 191	5 975	5 105	9 197
Sales occupations -----	25 951	23 048	28 965	30 327	30 667	31 919	25 973	25 533	30 153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	38 152	29 025	29 745	33 988	36 260	46 013	46 596	39 560	44 119
Service occupations -----	32 343	30 053	29 108	29 624	37 828	28 951	34 551	36 010	31 061
Private household occupations -----	1 108	2 652	1 817	1 754	2 429	966	2 202	2 489	2 040
Protective service occupations -----	4 381	3 622	2 693	4 534	3 882	5 024	3 916	3 014	5 019
Service occupations, except protective and household -----	26 854	23 779	24 598	23 336	31 517	22 961	28 433	30 507	24 002
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	5 681	17 956	6 097	4 821	4 291	3 072	2 686	2 533	7 229
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	30 452	29 537	28 862	30 305	31 012	32 146	29 970	25 532	25 150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	28 317	28 451	21 472	20 072	27 801	26 720	40 329	43 345	20 307
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors -----	11 364	9 285	6 512	7 421	10 916	11 352	18 806	23 623	6 850
Transportation and material moving occupations -----	8 011	9 338	6 830	5 629	8 533	7 367	10 171	9 149	6 123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers -----	8 942	9 828	8 130	7 022	8 352	8 001	11 352	10 573	7 334

INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over -----	223 906	206 575	191 362	206 022	226 288	232 257	231 704	218 663	239 995
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining -----	6 863	21 791	6 700	5 950	4 344	3 612	3 280	2 784	8 644
Construction -----	18 280	21 763	24 668	23 217	22 046	18 406	15 400	13 347	16 522
Manufacturing -----	37 971	25 112	14 330	23 336	27 012	29 022	37 597	40 728	17 740
Non-durable goods -----	6 012	8 121	4 738	6 374	7 132	12 537	19 130	24 294	8 610
Durable goods -----	31 959	16 991	9 592	16 962	19 880	16 485	18 467	16 434	9 130
Transportation -----	8 008	6 212	5 495	7 031	10 363	17 839	16 999	14 519	18 760
Communications and other public utilities -----	6 679	7 234	6 824	7 248	7 461	8 549	7 500	4 232	10 080
Wholesale trade -----	7 508	6 695	5 528	8 208	9 501	13 462	14 027	12 308	11 038
Retail trade -----	42 642	36 423	44 301	42 416	47 103	45 225	42 252	38 406	42 679
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	13 366	14 341	18 853	20 542	20 789	20 218	15 332	16 483	21 863
Business and repair services -----	12 307	8 283	8 719	11 689	12 936	12 777	12 400	11 314	11 839
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services -----	18 889	14 410	14 677	14 165	17 673	14 005	16 120	20 800	13 530
Professional and related services -----	38 670	34 429	34 779	33 956	37 880	39 259	41 399	35 994	53 663
Health services -----	12 182	12 243	15 769	14 010	16 370	17 498	19 153	16 492	18 679
Educational services -----	15 218	14 017	10 699	11 498	12 021	12 948	14 069	10 547	20 487
Other professional and related services -----	11 270	8 169	8 311	8 448	9 489	8 813	8 177	8 955	14 497
Public administration -----	12 723	9 882	6 488	8 264	9 180	9 883	9 398	7 748	13 637

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	149 331	135 534	122 452	133 266	140 358	142 698	136 847	129 735	156 011
Worked in 1979 -----	147 520	134 203	121 299	131 905	138 237	141 207	134 509	126 855	154 088
50 to 52 weeks -----	99 494	82 294	75 210	85 779	89 503	97 138	87 823	79 719	106 686
40 to 49 weeks -----	17 590	20 139	17 760	18 120	19 620	17 957	19 905	19 291	19 034
1 to 39 weeks -----	30 436	31 770	28 329	28 006	29 114	26 112	26 781	27 845	28 368
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	128 822	115 265	101 772	111 362	117 279	121 577	115 901	108 191	133 551
50 to 52 weeks -----	94 154	77 387	69 798	79 824	82 895	90 843	81 815	73 190	100 065
With unemployment in 1979 -----	26 515	24 405	20 272	21 978	25 413	22 260	25 410	26 022	22 257
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	13.3	13.3	13.5	13.3	14.1	13.6	14.4	14.2	13.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979 -----	114 597	102 041	100 893	103 700	115 811	116 138	121 687	113 456	121 925
Worked in 1979 -----	112 213	100 364	99 657	102 364	113 852	114 192	118 843	110 330	119 760
50 to 52 weeks -----	56 762	45 931	49 547	49 139	59 879	61 262	63 864	59 608	62 020
40 to 49 weeks -----	16 578	16 254	16 526	17 286	18 555	18 470	20 917	18 907	20 096
1 to 39 weeks -----	38 873	38 149	33 584	35 939	35 418	34 460	34 062	31 815	37 644
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week -----	80 563	71 647	68 990	70 228	82 713	83 165	90 668	85 340	85 566
50 to 52 weeks -----	47 964	38 144	40 509	40 248	50 560	51 765	54 992	51 400	52 080
With unemployment in 1979 -----	24 286	21 393	17 488	21 003	22 235	20 970	25 414	24 100	21 561
Mean weeks of unemployment -----	12.5	13.5	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.4	13.7	14.5	11.7

Persons 16 years and over with unemployment in 1979 -----	50 801	45 798	37 760	42 981	47 648	43 230	50 824	50 122	43 818
Unemployed 15 or more weeks -----	15 851	15 337	11 592	13 360	15 322	13 904	17 744	17 893	13 102

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families -----	143 353	143 373	160 257	155 277	143 031	146 100	137 575	133 628	133 630
No workers -----	24 489	35 764	54 031	44 121	37 075	27 875	24 103	29 833	14 424
1 worker -----	44 848	43 148	44 520	46 901	42 849	44 390	43 256	42 321	44 022
2 or more workers -----	74 016	64 461	61 706	64 255	63 107	73 835	70 216	61 474	75 184

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8.]

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Households	3 748 542	178 682	175 139	183 741	198 381	185 760	196 661	190 999	225 804	209 661	189 937
Less than \$5,000	536 473	27 203	36 700	31 003	28 743	24 103	35 128	30 325	33 379	25 167	27 858
\$5,000 to \$7,499	353 278	16 879	18 747	16 834	19 856	16 874	23 840	18 573	26 431	21 817	18 854
\$7,500 to \$9,999	359 199	17 278	17 416	16 919	20 149	17 001	22 680	17 675	25 759	22 876	19 810
\$10,000 to \$14,999	664 207	32 353	30 493	31 162	36 330	31 756	38 988	32 557	44 277	42 569	36 188
\$15,000 to \$19,999	539 300	25 918	23 312	26 414	28 346	26 782	26 643	27 677	31 727	31 788	29 317
\$20,000 to \$24,999	417 207	20 952	17 506	20 887	21 620	21 165	18 755	21 893	22 995	22 493	20 938
\$25,000 to \$34,999	478 374	22 997	18 743	24 528	24 320	26 262	17 542	25 007	22 933	24 545	21 662
\$35,000 to \$49,999	246 584	10 540	8 195	11 081	12 420	13 922	8 037	11 316	11 497	11 912	9 621
\$50,000 or more	153 920	4 562	4 027	4 913	6 597	7 895	5 048	5 976	6 806	6 494	5 689
Median	\$14 675	\$14 233	\$12 117	\$14 255	\$14 097	\$15 524	\$11 909	\$14 372	\$12 884	\$13 990	\$13 795
Mean	\$18 696	\$17 229	\$15 621	\$17 463	\$17 931	\$19 421	\$15 414	\$17 671	\$16 690	\$17 583	\$17 377
Families	2 706 485	139 352	130 805	134 562	143 749	135 850	143 780	135 511	148 040	155 707	142 905
Less than \$5,000	215 430	13 578	17 144	14 556	11 215	10 362	14 327	12 043	8 968	8 961	11 402
\$5,000 to \$7,499	202 155	11 552	12 664	10 456	11 274	9 704	14 967	10 366	12 492	12 390	11 498
\$7,500 to \$9,999	235 289	12 878	12 709	11 035	13 452	10 536	16 430	11 300	15 145	15 812	13 876
\$10,000 to \$14,999	487 097	25 578	23 720	22 725	27 233	22 784	30 810	23 507	30 738	33 169	28 197
\$15,000 to \$19,999	432 347	21 892	20 104	21 151	22 942	21 343	22 978	21 747	25 012	26 600	25 409
\$20,000 to \$24,999	354 069	18 621	15 971	17 933	18 535	18 095	16 435	18 837	19 274	19 780	18 629
\$25,000 to \$34,999	422 239	21 137	17 212	22 043	21 937	23 403	15 932	22 008	20 135	22 272	19 887
\$35,000 to \$49,999	221 288	9 950	7 598	10 217	11 289	12 526	7 238	10 313	10 287	10 879	8 734
\$50,000 or more	136 571	4 166	3 683	4 446	5 872	7 097	4 663	5 390	5 989	5 844	5 273
Median	\$17 280	\$16 256	\$14 802	\$16 918	\$16 783	\$18 228	\$14 157	\$17 346	\$16 206	\$16 309	\$16 170
Mean	\$21 328	\$19 111	\$17 872	\$19 759	\$20 530	\$22 034	\$17 642	\$20 397	\$19 951	\$19 918	\$19 755
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 426 776	60 024	65 164	70 230	73 078	77 100	81 260	79 894	94 568	67 268	67 552
Less than \$2,000	192 916	8 149	16 754	8 899	10 352	9 781	19 792	11 645	7 471	6 727	10 834
\$2,000 to \$2,999	122 964	6 099	9 686	7 252	6 405	6 150	9 218	8 198	7 013	4 803	7 106
\$3,000 to \$4,999	244 962	10 102	11 030	11 699	13 528	13 085	15 870	14 356	20 283	13 247	12 728
\$5,000 to \$7,999	278 799	14 133	9 884	14 535	14 810	17 009	15 037	15 616	21 527	14 796	13 198
\$8,000 to \$9,999	138 679	5 642	4 530	7 519	6 953	8 297	6 002	7 360	10 435	6 839	6 241
\$10,000 to \$14,999	222 468	8 021	7 501	10 767	10 738	11 873	8 664	11 891	15 582	11 170	9 637
\$15,000 to \$24,999	160 369	5 991	4 181	7 331	7 370	7 572	5 000	8 105	9 054	6 945	5 673
\$25,000 to \$49,999	52 120	1 556	1 323	1 875	2 419	2 725	1 330	2 302	2 538	2 237	1 786
\$50,000 or more	13 499	331	275	353	503	608	347	421	665	504	349
Median	\$6 559	\$6 093	\$3 946	\$6 424	\$6 222	\$6 591	\$4 368	\$6 021	\$6 683	\$6 684	\$5 636
Mean	\$8 989	\$7 960	\$6 374	\$8 531	\$8 480	\$8 733	\$6 367	\$8 102	\$8 746	\$8 827	\$7 689
Per capita income	\$7 270	\$6 144	\$5 448	\$6 385	\$6 989	\$7 166	\$5 985	\$6 684	\$7 412	\$7 229	\$6 561
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$7 311	\$6 162	\$5 550	\$6 410	\$7 045	\$7 202	\$6 031	\$6 712	\$7 459	\$7 260	\$6 620

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	2 717 126	144 663	138 588	148 386	142 624	148 260	133 550	150 087	137 683	131 405	135 600
Mean earnings	\$18 709	\$16 822	\$16 033	\$17 973	\$18 142	\$19 260	\$15 425	\$18 045	\$17 020	\$18 156	\$17 671
With Social Security income	1 311 783	39 614	48 371	44 452	70 566	51 748	78 668	53 643	107 631	95 926	71 632
Mean Social Security income	\$4 399	\$3 703	\$3 529	\$3 776	\$4 342	\$4 099	\$4 431	\$4 011	\$4 466	\$4 764	\$4 335
With public assistance income	243 638	13 910	18 237	17 136	11 372	12 469	13 030	14 765	11 422	9 422	10 635
Mean public assistance income	\$2 285	\$2 114	\$1 981	\$2 079	\$2 208	\$2 120	\$2 106	\$2 151	\$2 239	\$2 379	\$2 175

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers	\$13 790	\$10 512	\$8 030	\$8 080	\$12 645	\$12 325	\$11 371	\$9 980	\$14 221	\$13 634	\$12 709
1 worker	\$19 260	\$16 478	\$14 707	\$16 352	\$19 245	\$19 321	\$16 359	\$17 443	\$18 412	\$19 201	\$17 574
2 or more workers	\$26 194	\$23 440	\$22 734	\$25 145	\$25 220	\$26 313	\$22 897	\$25 340	\$25 326	\$25 541	\$24 502

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	2 706 485	139 352	130 805	134 562	143 749	135 850	143 780	135 511	148 040	155 707	142 905
With related children under 18 years	1 224 385	78 686	73 938	77 565	65 674	70 280	60 711	70 776	52 608	57 064	65 420
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 001 499	62 824	60 929	61 710	53 840	58 115	49 763	57 900	42 937	47 168	53 900
Female householder, no husband present	363 260	19 954	20 612	26 905	18 092	20 479	16 935	22 287	19 714	14 278	17 056
With related children under 18 years	241 782	14 526	15 188	19 791	12 397	14 666	11 375	15 608	11 849	8 641	11 556
With related children under 6 years	89 256	5 655	6 321	8 376	4 839	5 473	4 286	6 172	4 100	2 769	4 318
Householder 65 years and over	631 145	15 860	20 688	16 822	31 967	21 776	39 395	21 493	48 925	49 648	35 096
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 353 146	50 388	57 248	64 005	69 537	66 181	73 985	73 491	93 441	66 022	64 822
65 years and over	453 081	12 566	15 479	16 483	23 747	18 574	21 780	19 263	44 543	29 025	25 024
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	9 560 546	498 951	488 330	501 431	502 678	496 712	497 551	501 303	505 012	506 848	502 209
Related children under 18 years	2 309 287	147 757	147 037	147 551	123 677	134 618	116 383	133 007	96 966	106 388	128 926
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 751 791	110 245	109 457	108 513	94 131	102 516	87 982	101 249	74 909	82 435	97 636
60 years and over	2 215 093	62 624	74 435	69 040	113 737	84 238	127 714	84 605	172 487	160 140	119 466
65 years and over	1 648 743	41 565	52 068	47 409	83 290	60 196	92 919	60 381	136 980	121 144	89 801

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	268 262	18 009	22 164	18 598	14 042	13 571	17 497	15 180	10 696	10 342	14 396
Percent below poverty level	9.9	12.9	16.9	13.8	9.8	10.0	12.2	11.2	7.2	6.6	10.1
With related children under 18 years	183 116	13 678	15 831	14 682	9 873	10 039	10 999	11 060	6 976	6 255	9 640
With related children 5 to 17 years	149 394	10 891	13 183	11 736	7 880	8 322	9 085	8 879	5 613	4 972	7 995
Female householder, no husband present	110 278	7 808	8 914	10 630	5 887	6 402	6 040	7 321	4 795	3 348	5 138
With related children under 18 years	97 358	7 026	7 926	9 615	5 300	5 719	5 093	6 572	4 312	2 893	4 613
With related children under 6 years	49 281	3 400	4 097	5 093	2 942	2 987	2 589	3 617	2 135	1 313	2 361
Householder 65 years and over	48 237	2 246	4 147	2 187	2 438	2 164	3 511	2 091	2 011	2 089	3 050
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	356 479	14 982	24 354	18 692	18 370	15 832	29 089	21 493	19 706	14 478	20 116
Percent below poverty level	26.3	29.7	42.5	29.2	26.4	23.9	39.3	29.2	21.1	21.9	31.0
65 years and over	124 578	5 408	7 844	6 652	6 398	5 064	7 142	7 111	9 418	5 801	7 586
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 287 056	79 619	105 830	85 571	67 050	65 071	89 120	73 875	54 055	47 195	71 118
Percent below poverty level	13.5	16.0	21.7	17.1	13.3	13.1	17.9	14.7	10.7	9.3	14.2
Related children under 18 years	427 479	31 719	38 707	34 317	22 729	24 501	26 062	25 470	15 479	13 640	23 550
Related children 5 to 17 years	309 246	22 628	27 918	24 588	16 316	17 530	19 027	18 271	11 325	9 854	17 096
60 years and over	267 759	11 961	19 173	13 698	13 626	11 522	17 266	13 753	15 935	12 413	16 206
65 years and over	209 330	9 085	14 759	10 245	10 357	8 723	13 053	10 749	12 962	9 480	13 030

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.1	10.7	14.8	12.2	9.0	8.8	12.0	10.1	6.6	5.8	9.3
Below 125 percent of poverty level	18.6	22.4	28.8	22.9	18.5	18.1	24.5	20.2	16.0	14.0	19.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	24.0	28.9	35.2	28.6	24.3	23.5	31.2	25.7	22.0	19.5	25.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	35.3	41.3	47.4	40.1	36.1	34.5	44.4	37.4	34.3	31.9	38.4

Table 6. Income and Poverty Status in 1979: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****INCOME IN 1979**

Households	188 961
Less than \$5,000	19 767
\$5,000 to \$7,499	15 843
\$7,500 to \$9,999	16 610
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 795
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 100
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 084
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28 779
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14 144
\$50,000 or more	6 839
Median	\$16 360
Mean	\$19 477

Families	143 353
Less than \$5,000	8 379
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 334
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11 025
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 325
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 610
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 603
\$25,000 to \$34,999	25 931
\$35,000 to \$49,999	12 986
\$50,000 or more	6 160
Median	\$18 650
Mean	\$21 652

Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	64 587
Less than \$2,000	8 018
\$2,000 to \$4,999	4 332
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 897
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13 661
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 079
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 940
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 733
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 435
\$50,000 or more	492
Median	\$7 115
Mean	\$9 211

Per capita income	\$7 251
Per capita income, noninstitutional persons	\$7 275

HOUSEHOLD INCOME TYPE IN 1979

With earnings	149 152
Mean earnings	\$18 856
With Social Security income	52 628
Mean Social Security income	\$4 368
With public assistance income	8 633
Mean public assistance income	\$2 171

**MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN
FAMILY IN 1979**

No workers	\$14 029
1 worker	\$19 143
2 or more workers	\$25 693

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979**All Income Levels in 1979**

Families	143 353
With related children under 18 years	69 837
With related children 5 to 17 years	57 266
Female householder, no husband present	16 396
With related children under 18 years	11 365
With related children under 6 years	3 849
Householder 65 years and over	23 430

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	62 056
65 years and over	14 428

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	505 740
Related children under 18 years	129 958
Related children 5 to 17 years	100 233
60 years and over	85 784
65 years and over	58 774

Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level

Families	10 742
Percent below poverty level	7.5
With related children under 18 years	7 571
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 178
Female householder, no husband present	4 206
With related children under 18 years	3 781
With related children under 6 years	1 773
Householder 65 years and over	1 384

Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	14 560
Percent below poverty level	23.5
65 years and over	3 825

Persons for whom poverty status is determined	51 633
Percent below poverty level	10.2
Related children under 18 years	17 420
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 920
60 years and over	8 229
65 years and over	6 166

Income in 1979 Below Specified Poverty Level

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.7
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.0

District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
188 961	195 463	217 098	209 570	218 890	195 842	190 111	215 563	182 279
19 767	29 231	24 551	20 027	25 170	19 839	27 204	52 199	18 876
15 843	18 817	19 753	15 739	18 632	14 135	16 339	24 692	10 623
16 610	18 575	22 470	17 610	20 557	15 448	17 214	21 204	11 948
33 795	33 215	42 220	35 286	39 049	30 159	31 871	35 094	26 845
29 100	27 831	33 196	31 644	33 102	28 684	27 819	25 314	24 686
24 084	21 211	24 792	26 091	25 439	24 739	22 440	17 886	21 321
28 779	24 266	26 502	32 198	29 773	33 353	25 639	19 036	30 289
14 144	13 406	13 473	17 822	15 494	18 727	13 424	10 748	20 805
6 839	8 911	10 141	13 153	11 674	10 758	8 161	9 390	16 886
\$16 360	\$14 651	\$14 943	\$17 346	\$15 803	\$18 046	\$15 405	\$11 214	\$19 591
\$19 477	\$18 916	\$19 428	\$22 150	\$20 294	\$21 793	\$19 087	\$16 519	\$25 221
143 353	143 373	160 257	155 277	143 031	146 100	137 575	133 628	133 630
8 379	11 952	9 296	6 541	8 621	7 417	13 047	18 753	8 868
9 334	11 500	10 667	8 341	8 698	7 631	9 846	12 761	6 014
11 025	12 862	14 581	11 149	11 471	9 683	11 180	12 579	7 586
25 325	24 757	32 007	25 824	24 913	21 444	22 558	24 034	17 774
23 610	22 657	27 195	25 428	23 501	22 596	21 442	19 020	17 720
20 603	18 147	21 712	22 060	19 238	20 918	18 371	14 012	16 898
25 931	21 346	23 460	28 409	23 989	29 657	22 173	15 719	25 589
12 986	12 170	12 099	15 976	12 980	16 893	11 822	9 107	18 224
6 160	7 982	9 240	11 549	9 620	9 861	7 136	7 643	14 957
\$18 650	\$17 114	\$17 299	\$20 071	\$18 622	\$20 947	\$17 740	\$14 703	\$22 368
\$21 652	\$21 526	\$22 087	\$24 926	\$23 421	\$24 574	\$21 362	\$20 122	\$28 239
64 587	72 377	71 862	70 676	99 558	63 652	69 891	102 466	75 569
8 018	9 917	7 179	6 737	8 885	6 281	9 238	14 030	12 227
4 332	6 491	4 698	3 871	4 942	3 465	4 800	13 947	4 488
9 897	13 652	12 034	11 376	14 523	9 711	10 105	19 259	8 477
13 661	13 587	15 414	13 225	18 240	11 258	11 960	18 853	12 056
7 079	6 822	8 251	7 173	11 490	6 425	7 157	8 293	6 171
10 940	10 773	12 287	12 945	19 524	11 869	12 197	13 247	12 842
7 733	7 650	8 275	10 549	15 016	10 610	10 695	9 738	12 881
2 435	2 760	2 983	3 470	5 282	3 387	3 033	3 674	5 005
492	725	741	1 330	1 656	646	706	1 425	1 422
\$7 115	\$6 277	\$7 329	\$8 034	\$8 546	\$8 318	\$7 681	\$5 593	\$8 162
\$9 211	\$8 835	\$9 578	\$11 070	\$11 090	\$10 694	\$9 978	\$8 663	\$11 391
\$7 251	\$7 301	\$8 257	\$9 097	\$8 724	\$8 343	\$7 114	\$6 997	\$9 037
\$7 275	\$7 334	\$8 287	\$9 126	\$8 752	\$8 382	\$7 134	\$7 045	\$9 056
149 152	136 435	135 384	140 240	152 385	147 300	146 255	142 602	156 527
\$18 856	\$18 638	\$18 065	\$21 009	\$19 848	\$21 935	\$19 356	\$17 523	\$24 558
52 628	74 256	101 164	92 701	86 016	68 442	58 606	79 847	35 872
\$4 368	\$4 552	\$4 770	\$5 000	\$4 719	\$4 615	\$4 304	\$4 304	\$4 050
8 633	11 859	8 781	6 928	9 439	9 660	15 303	30 626	10 011
\$2 171	\$2 358	\$2 480	\$2 574	\$2 578	\$2 593	\$2 412	\$2 556	\$2 271
\$14 029	\$15 461	\$17 587	\$18 932	\$17 145	\$15 275	\$11 602	\$11 601	\$13 567
\$19 143	\$19 395	\$21 946	\$24 909	\$22 338	\$21 929	\$18 076	\$17 975	\$25 293
\$25 693	\$26 316	\$26 129	\$29 053	\$27 842	\$29 674	\$26 736	\$25 735	\$32 778
143 353	143 373	160 257	155 277	143 031	146 100	137 575	133 628	133 630
69 837	62 134	52 739	56 563	53 302	64 068	66 508	53 829	72 683
57 266	51 225	43 594	46 433	43 543	52 514	55 435	43 980	58 423
16 396	16 859	14 896	14 240	20 365	16 347	24 415	25 616	17 814
11 365	11 975	9 437	8 434	12 570	9 477	16 407	14 274	12 246
3 849	4 703	3 026	2 413	4 379	2 619	6 344	5 343	4 271
23 430	38 301	56 018	51 592	43 724	34 513	28 811	37 263	15 823
62 056	71 150	71 427	69 274	99 453	63 153	68 675	101 173	67 665
14 428	24 565	31 363	27 794	31 444	20 986	20 365	44 649	11 003
505 740	505 296	508 516	508 073	507 812	509 135	508 349	505 082	501 518
129 958	125 744	96 999	104 525	99 124	114 944	126 314	93 311	136 058
100 233	94 516	74 494	80 071	75 633	89 029	96 360	70 371	102 011
85 784	128 285	180 345	162 350	147 291	120 026	104 608	153 477	64 441
58 774	95 265	135 346	123 501	114 352	90 772	78 818	121 914	44 248
10 742	15 370	10 743	7 581	10 722	8 771	16 642	21 649	11 547
7.5	10.7	6.7	4.9	7.5	6.0	12.1	16.2	8.6
7 571	10 996	5 899	4 312	7 308	5 306	11 348	12 730	8 613
6 178	9 085	5 006	3 535	5 958	4 451	9 340	10 312	6 973
4 206	6 110	3 396	2 398	4 910	3 057	7 053	8 046	4 819
3 781	5 562	2 887	2 074	4 376	2 551	6 094	6 517	4 347
1 773	2 885	1 491	998	2 263	1 012	3 216	2 982	2 127
1 384	2 657	2 751	1 991	1 784	1 792	2 961	5 685	1 298
14 560	20 368	14 968	12 762	18 365	12 503	16 591	33 615	15 635
23.5	28.6	21.0	18.4	18.5	19.8	24.2	33.2	23.1
3 825	6 799	6 106	4 832	5 417	4 239	5 447	16 331	3 158
51 633	76 874	49 172	36 644	55 780	40 897	75 080	104 466	58 006
10.2	15.2	9.7	7.2	11.0	8.0	14.8	20.7	11.6
17 420	27 836	14 153	9 484	17 545	11 349	26 394	26 689	20 435
12 920	19 966	10 401	7 111	12 628	8 661	18 946	19 419	14 641
8 229	14 629	14 115	10 599	11 003	9 846	13 878	32 545	7 352
6 166	11 355	10 883	8 427	8 655	7 643	11 042	27 306	5 410
6.7	10.6	6.5	4.7	7.4	5.5	10.1	14.2	8.4
14.8	20.7	14.0	10.5	15.1	11.3	20.0	27.5	15.3
19.8	26.2	18.7	14.4	19.9	15.2	25.2	33.7	19.2
31.0	37.6	29.7	23.6	30.1	24.5	36.6	45.1	27.7

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	8 184 855	1 343 134	25 006	62 514	858 105
Male	3 930 461	637 182	12 771	27 648	413 742
Female	4 254 394	705 952	12 235	34 866	444 363
Under 5 years	417 600	131 981	1 689	4 922	53 054
5 to 14 years	995 448	278 101	3 360	11 381	123 628
15 to 59 years	4 681 300	791 336	17 908	40 588	551 126
60 to 64 years	520 637	42 346	597	1 216	36 482
65 years and over	1 569 870	99 370	1 452	4 407	93 815

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	2 352 677	304 465	6 654	12 780	222 580
With own children under 18 years	926 207	189 018	3 926	8 384	116 240
Married-couple families	2 046 086	171 126	5 110	10 480	181 884
With own children under 18 years	773 835	101 717	2 964	7 110	96 114
Female householder, no husband present	240 576	114 729	1 147	1 795	31 948
With own children under 18 years	127 631	78 601	779	1 134	17 363

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	5 481 274	646 962	14 159	36 432	520 215
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	844 686	215 776	2 940	5 949	179 575
High school: 1 to 3 years	824 401	142 421	2 715	3 723	58 549
4 years	1 989 786	168 685	4 607	10 552	137 451
College: 1 to 3 years	958 035	72 646	2 586	5 884	75 093
4 or more years	864 366	47 434	1 311	10 324	69 547

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	6 648 682	901 660	19 488	45 197	665 377
Labor force	3 647 491	553 268	12 616	27 767	423 237
Employed	3 412 306	497 197	10 864	24 951	394 761
Unemployed	161 745	46 491	1 248	1 354	24 324
Female, 16 years and over	3 507 848	488 229	9 505	26 674	351 172
Labor force	1 550 746	274 021	5 026	14 051	183 253
Employed	1 463 971	248 103	4 417	13 171	169 932
Unemployed	78 395	24 419	549	784	12 741

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	2 352 677	304 465	6 654	12 780	222 580
Less than \$5,000	139 592	68 671	919	1 487	26 175
\$5,000 to \$7,499	158 889	38 315	698	922	17 197
\$7,500 to \$9,999	195 432	35 181	708	908	18 825
\$10,000 to \$14,999	422 533	55 275	1 147	2 081	39 962
\$15,000 to \$19,999	384 104	40 512	1 059	2 068	35 354
\$20,000 to \$24,999	321 591	26 842	897	1 595	28 270
\$25,000 to \$34,999	390 724	25 858	771	1 898	32 209
\$35,000 to \$49,999	209 084	9 662	272	941	14 981
\$50,000 or more	130 728	4 149	183	880	9 607
Median	\$18 040	\$10 643	\$14 145	\$17 019	\$16 012
Mean	\$22 396	\$13 685	\$16 874	\$22 047	\$19 803
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 043 044	1 306 615	23 962	61 300	845 211
Income in 1979 below poverty level	782 521	453 275	5 367	10 505	151 033

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	384 227	124 393	1 523	1 716	6 080
Male	190 281	59 659	746	828	3 191
Female	193 946	64 734	777	888	2 889
Under 5 years	25 724	11 867	119	139	538
5 to 14 years	57 652	24 254	268	351	1 058
15 to 59 years	240 544	71 487	1 025	1 121	4 005
60 to 64 years	17 931	4 712	42	30	150
65 years and over	42 376	12 073	69	75	329

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	103 205	26 653	330	347	1 191
With own children under 18 years	51 748	15 910	184	199	681
Married-couple families	90 089	15 090	242	280	901
With own children under 18 years	44 415	8 848	136	174	469
Female householder, no husband present	10 371	10 108	60	31	220
With own children under 18 years	6 137	6 440	40	18	178

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	226 903	58 718	847	1 008	2 967
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	46 260	24 292	183	80	800
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 524	11 465	147	60	433
4 years	77 965	13 298	310	211	719
College: 1 to 3 years	32 390	5 031	111	141	368
4 or more years	35 764	4 632	96	516	647

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	294 017	85 332	1 118	1 200	4 390
Labor force	171 400	44 493	536	693	2 049
Employed	163 218	39 756	457	658	1 919
Unemployed	7 595	4 645	72	35	111
Female, 16 years and over	150 282	45 846	575	692	2 020
Labor force	72 327	22 535	293	299	871
Employed	68 952	20 132	262	277	801
Unemployed	3 364	2 395	31	22	70

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	103 205	26 653	330	347	1 191
Less than \$5,000	9 580	7 407	75	41	192
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 621	3 928	50	45	138
\$7,500 to \$9,999	9 352	3 286	29	13	126
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 765	4 801	74	18	245
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 639	3 312	67	53	171
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 102	1 800	15	32	76
\$25,000 to \$34,999	15 655	1 440	7	71	182
\$35,000 to \$49,999	7 056	461	11	46	29
\$50,000 or more	3 435	218	2	28	32
Median	\$16 267	\$9 015	\$10 491	\$20 452	\$12 343
Mean	\$19 519	\$11 501	\$11 964	\$24 006	\$17 584
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	368 560	115 697	1 325	1 668	5 356
Income in 1979 below poverty level	55 257	49 548	396	354	1 731

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Race					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
The State						District 1					
8 184 855	1 343 134	25 006	62 514	858 105		427 761	71 571	4 281	7 016	8 899	
3 930 461	637 182	12 771	27 648	413 742		213 165	33 801	2 200	2 947	4 545	
4 254 394	705 952	12 235	34 866	444 363		214 596	37 770	2 081	4 069	4 354	
417 600	131 981	1 689	4 922	53 054		29 515	7 168	299	660	1 008	
995 448	278 101	3 360	11 381	123 628		64 587	14 624	603	1 517	1 722	
4 681 300	791 336	17 908	40 588	551 126		277 943	41 893	3 049	4 559	5 663	
520 637	42 346	597	1 216	36 482		18 586	2 401	106	72	156	
1 569 870	99 370	1 452	4 407	93 815		37 130	5 485	224	208	350	
2 352 677	304 465	6 654	12 780	222 580		119 916	16 776	1 123	1 142	1 784	
926 207	189 018	3 926	8 384	116 240		61 887	10 691	661	871	1 048	
2 046 086	171 126	5 110	10 480	181 884		103 885	9 732	869	835	1 447	
773 835	101 717	2 964	7 110	96 114		52 275	5 943	522	647	854	
240 576	114 729	1 147	1 795	31 948		13 046	6 397	200	261	258	
127 631	78 601	779	1 134	17 363		8 034	4 456	123	211	152	
5 481 274	646 962	14 159	36 432	520 215		247 510	33 420	2 279	3 394	3 830	
844 686	215 776	2 940	5 949	179 575		34 794	10 097	516	693	478	
824 401	142 421	2 715	3 723	58 549		35 140	7 721	407	465	577	
1 989 786	168 685	4 607	10 552	137 451		95 023	9 875	712	1 089	1 384	
958 035	72 646	2 586	5 884	75 093		43 856	3 907	449	603	883	
864 366	47 434	1 311	10 324	69 547		38 697	1 820	195	544	508	
6 648 682	901 660	19 488	45 197	665 377		325 736	48 007	3 235	4 632	5 939	
3 647 491	553 268	12 616	27 767	423 237		197 917	27 578	1 999	2 488	3 761	
3 412 306	497 197	10 864	24 951	394 761		159 988	21 011	1 591	1 830	2 331	
1 61 745	46 491	1 248	1 354	24 324		11 354	3 296	250	295	301	
3 507 848	488 229	9 505	26 674	351 172		165 027	26 127	1 538	2 986	2 954	
1 550 746	274 021	5 026	14 051	183 253		76 092	13 045	733	1 359	1 355	
1 463 971	248 103	4 417	13 171	169 932		67 608	10 611	623	1 171	1 075	
78 395	24 419	549	784	12 741		5 653	1 997	93	173	148	
2 352 677	304 465	6 654	12 780	222 580		119 916	16 776	1 123	1 142	1 784	
139 592	68 671	919	1 487	26 175		8 925	4 222	158	228	179	
158 889	38 315	698	922	17 197		8 946	2 265	120	160	201	
195 432	35 181	708	908	18 825		10 414	2 166	131	126	265	
422 533	55 275	1 147	2 081	39 962		21 783	3 305	181	211	387	
384 104	40 512	1 059	2 068	35 354		19 269	2 208	214	144	256	
321 591	26 842	897	1 595	28 270		17 095	1 253	141	75	180	
390 724	25 858	771	1 898	32 209		19 968	907	141	103	204	
209 084	9 662	272	941	14 981		9 556	298	25	60	70	
130 728	4 149	183	880	9 607		3 960	152	12	35	42	
\$18 040	\$10 643	\$14 145	\$17 019	\$16 012		\$17 186	\$9 694	\$13 955	\$10 988	\$12 696	
\$22 396	\$13 685	\$16 874	\$22 047	\$19 803		\$20 201	\$11 938	\$15 779	\$14 955	\$15 996	
8 043 044	1 306 615	23 962	61 300	845 211		416 675	69 229	4 184	6 857	8 351	
782 521	453 275	5 367	10 505	151 033		49 759	26 698	924	1 865	1 590	
District 2						District 3					
384 227	124 393	1 523	1 716	6 080		364 042	139 941	1 813	5 352	9 383	
190 281	59 659	746	828	3 191		178 436	64 552	904	2 578	4 589	
193 946	64 734	777	888	2 889		185 606	75 389	909	2 774	4 794	
25 724	11 867	119	139	538		25 537	13 221	123	460	892	
57 652	24 254	268	351	1 058		52 896	27 875	217	1 193	1 787	
240 544	71 487	1 025	1 121	4 005		232 547	81 406	1 350	3 393	5 996	
17 931	4 712	42	30	150		16 462	5 168	31	105	187	
42 376	12 073	69	75	329		36 600	12 271	92	201	521	
103 205	26 653	330	347	1 191		99 092	33 488	494	1 214	2 040	
51 748	15 910	184	199	681		50 060	20 272	340	958	1 336	
90 089	15 090	242	280	901		82 976	18 095	316	935	1 554	
44 415	8 848	136	174	469		40 823	10 404	193	766	978	
10 371	10 108	60	31	220		12 980	13 504	164	228	424	
6 137	6 440	40	18	178		7 833	9 089	136	178	315	
226 903	58 718	847	1 008	2 967		216 209	69 609	906	3 062	4 528	
46 260	24 292	183	80	800		30 902	20 192	100	388	793	
34 524	11 465	147	60	433		38 032	15 770	154	331	681	
77 965	13 298	310	211	719		84 090	19 164	279	826	1 425	
32 390	5 031	111	141	368		35 678	9 112	273	771	919	
35 764	4 632	96	516	647		27 507	5 371	100	746	710	
294 017	85 332	1 118	1 200	4 390		279 462	95 864	1 431	3 625	6 504	
171 400	44 493	536	693	2 049		179 044	54 222	978	2 403	4 211	
163 218	39 756	457	658	1 919		159 043	47 153	765	1 801	3 258	
7 595	4 645	72	35	111		8 070	5 313	85	94	233	
150 282	45 846	575	692	2 020		144 426	53 424	713	1 959	3 262	
72 327	22 535	293	299	871		72 033	26 702	392	1 061	1 677	
68 952	20 132	262	277	801		67 952	24 005	334	977	1 523	
3 364	2 395	31	22	70		3 458	2 570	54	63	122	
103 205	26 653	330	347	1 191		99 092	33 488	494	1 214	2 040	
9 580	7 407	75	41	192		6 230	8 068	80	141	333	
8 621	3 928	50	45	138		6 063	4 239	52	92	156	
9 352	3 286	29	13	126		7 237	3 571	81	111	157	
18 765	4 801	74	18	245		16 468	5 907	67	235	396	
16 639	3 312	67	53	171		16 514	4 277	63	237	345	
14 102	1 800	15	32	76		14 846	2 842	60	142	268	
15 655	1 440	7	31	182		18 791	3 034	64	121	231	
7 056	461	11	46	29		8 980	1 141	20	76	81	
3 435	218	2	28	32		3 963	409	7	59	73	
\$16 267	\$9 015	\$10 491	\$20 452	\$12 343		\$18 863	\$10 513	\$12 116	\$15 422	\$14 608	
\$19 519	\$11 501	\$11 964	\$24 006	\$17 584		\$21 842	\$13 709	\$15 387	\$19 123	\$17 806	
368 560	115 697	1 325	1 668	5 356		355 751	137 475	1 691	5 254	8 979	
55 257	49 548	396	354	1 731		37 081	47 030	369	857	1 829	

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	451 176	55 774	1 481	2 894	9 306
Male	216 804	25 507	781	1 235	4 815
Female	234 372	30 267	700	1 659	4 491
Under 5 years	23 937	5 527	82	269	649
5 to 14 years	58 374	11 505	210	518	1 803
15 to 59 years	260 236	31 314	1 024	1 882	5 661
60 to 64 years	28 440	1 946	45	66	397
65 years and over	80 189	5 482	120	159	796

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	129 853	12 567	418	589	2 325
With own children under 18 years	53 623	7 238	249	439	1 230
Married-couple families	113 599	7 028	315	487	1 957
With own children under 18 years	44 965	3 724	181	352	987
Female householder, no husband present	12 984	4 893	75	81	284
With own children under 18 years	7 346	3 245	55	74	189

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	298 107	26 733	818	1 718	5 052
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	38 975	9 430	194	232	1 058
High school: 1 to 3 years	46 749	5 745	91	202	787
4 years	111 204	6 529	321	484	1 416
College: 1 to 3 years	54 087	2 909	157	274	960
4 or more years	47 092	2 120	55	526	831

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	361 656	37 480	1 133	2 025	6 663
Labor force	195 240	20 942	708	1 277	3 828
Employed	181 324	18 802	604	1 130	3 487
Unemployed	9 899	1 983	97	56	190
Female, 16 years and over	190 622	21 108	531	1 228	3 249
Labor force	82 706	10 770	284	640	1 445
Employed	77 661	9 721	254	590	1 356
Unemployed	4 798	1 049	30	44	78

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	129 853	12 567	418	589	2 325
Less than \$5,000	7 841	3 267	37	41	245
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 273	1 909	32	40	295
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11 506	1 850	49	29	159
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 698	2 313	79	94	463
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 425	1 296	64	85	253
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 456	856	69	114	305
\$25,000 to \$34,999	20 969	737	53	105	322
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10 984	239	22	38	105
\$50,000 or more	5 701	102	13	49	178
Median	\$17 325	\$8 999	\$15 721	\$20 370	\$15 008
Mean	\$21 360	\$11 811	\$17 615	\$26 460	\$21 738
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	443 450	53 623	1 430	2 875	9 059
Income in 1979 below poverty level	44 046	22 205	255	378	1 751

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	434 979	71 058	1 285	2 741	12 035
Male	212 265	33 518	662	1 276	6 207
Female	222 714	37 540	623	1 465	5 828
Under 5 years	21 601	6 619	80	275	894
5 to 14 years	50 309	14 176	158	396	1 877
15 to 59 years	243 775	40 611	877	1 868	7 837
60 to 64 years	32 185	2 623	58	36	432
65 years and over	87 109	7 029	112	166	995

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	126 701	15 713	319	584	2 582
With own children under 18 years	46 121	9 321	192	320	1 247
Married-couple families	112 874	8 725	257	473	2 002
With own children under 18 years	39 335	4 859	152	263	1 004
Female householder, no husband present	10 584	6 145	47	76	363
With own children under 18 years	5 563	4 091	40	34	194

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	284 691	34 364	818	1 600	5 557
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	49 368	12 567	187	215	1 698
High school: 1 to 3 years	51 283	6 953	186	104	715
4 years	99 664	8 337	278	328	1 365
College: 1 to 3 years	42 556	3 772	131	141	833
4 or more years	41 820	2 735	36	812	946

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	356 899	48 580	1 036	2 034	9 078
Labor force	168 844	27 209	585	1 042	4 016
Employed	159 668	24 373	525	977	3 678
Unemployed	8 744	2 778	60	65	296
Female, 16 years and over	184 679	26 335	521	1 146	4 321
Labor force	72 253	13 721	258	502	1 533
Employed	67 807	12 173	233	477	1 395
Unemployed	4 390	1 529	25	25	138

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	126 701	15 713	319	584	2 582
Less than \$5,000	9 930	4 151	31	118	436
\$5,000 to \$7,499	12 496	2 338	56	24	395
\$7,500 to \$9,999	14 166	1 991	92	87	273
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 727	2 835	50	89	523
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 915	1 915	45	45	447
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 263	1 079	23	60	191
\$25,000 to \$34,999	14 797	1 001	16	94	162
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6 921	273	—	38	86
\$50,000 or more	4 486	130	6	29	69
Median	\$14 747	\$9 217	\$9 470	\$13 158	\$11 338
Mean	\$18 362	\$12 110	\$12 280	\$17 716	\$14 650
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	423 274	67 827	1 229	2 608	11 231
Income in 1979 below poverty level	59 288	27 574	275	728	3 649

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Roca					Spanish origin¹	Race					Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	White		Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander			
District 4						District 5					
451 176	55 774	1 481	2 894	9 306	420 641	84 214	1 495	3 228	15 184		
216 804	25 507	781	1 235	4 815	204 034	39 544	785	1 455	7 827		
234 372	30 267	700	1 659	4 491	216 607	44 670	710	1 773	7 357		
23 937	5 527	82	269	649	23 467	8 474	141	248	1 232		
58 374	11 505	210	518	1 803	57 862	18 400	194	661	2 723		
260 236	31 314	1 024	1 882	5 661	262 977	48 112	1 101	2 042	9 859		
28 440	1 946	45	66	397	21 319	2 707	18	84	324		
80 189	5 482	120	159	796	55 016	6 521	41	193	1 046		
129 853	12 567	418	589	2 325	114 779	19 389	350	594	3 425		
53 623	7 238	249	439	1 230	52 554	11 921	235	416	1 967		
113 599	7 028	315	487	1 957	98 477	10 687	277	500	2 810		
44 965	3 724	181	352	987	43 683	6 241	193	347	1 609		
12 984	4 893	75	81	284	12 668	7 578	52	81	501		
7 346	3 245	55	74	189	7 416	5 152	42	65	336		
298 107	26 733	818	1 718	5 052	261 191	39 781	794	1 724	7 604		
38 975	9 430	194	232	1 058	30 534	13 553	149	190	1 950		
46 749	5 745	91	202	787	35 682	8 839	220	145	923		
111 204	6 529	321	484	1 416	95 058	10 715	235	632	2 055		
54 087	2 909	157	274	960	51 404	4 013	131	353	1 454		
47 092	2 120	55	526	831	48 513	2 661	59	404	1 222		
361 656	37 480	1 133	2 025	6 663	332 508	55 353	1 141	2 270	11 002		
195 240	20 942	708	1 277	3 828	210 015	35 619	819	1 515	7 648		
181 324	18 802	604	1 130	3 487	192 440	31 841	648	1 337	6 608		
9 899	1 983	97	56	190	8 142	2 612	85	67	554		
190 622	21 108	531	1 228	3 249	173 917	30 191	552	1 300	5 369		
82 706	10 770	284	640	1 445	89 234	17 985	339	740	3 193		
77 661	9 721	254	590	1 356	82 742	16 194	264	680	2 738		
4 798	1 049	30	44	78	3 868	1 329	37	29	272		
129 853	12 567	418	589	2 325	114 779	19 389	350	594	3 425		
7 841	3 265	37	41	245	5 820	4 380	41	35	352		
9 273	1 909	32	34	295	6 883	2 574	60	49	394		
11 506	1 850	49	29	159	8 118	2 317	19	36	360		
24 698	2 313	79	94	463	18 958	3 489	63	110	602		
21 425	1 296	64	85	253	18 474	2 580	84	108	569		
17 456	856	69	114	305	16 207	1 685	32	83	344		
20 969	737	53	105	322	21 694	1 521	51	63	473		
10 984	239	22	38	105	11 853	592	—	43	160		
5 701	102	13	49	178	6 772	251	—	67	171		
\$17 325	\$8 999	\$15 721	\$20 370	\$15 008	\$19 694	\$10 419	\$14 137	\$17 713	\$15 028		
\$21 360	\$11 811	\$17 615	\$26 460	\$21 738	\$23 550	\$13 288	\$14 423	\$27 325	\$19 455		
443 450	53 623	1 430	2 875	9 059	407 222	81 817	1 385	3 113	14 044		
44 046	22 205	255	378	1 751	34 961	28 558	331	350	2 945		
District 6						District 7					
434 979	71 058	1 285	2 741	12 035	426 269	76 361	1 356	3 310	58 065		
212 265	33 518	662	1 276	6 207	206 535	35 606	669	1 261	27 616		
222 714	37 540	623	1 465	5 828	219 734	40 755	687	2 049	30 449		
21 601	6 619	80	275	894	23 959	7 617	38	205	3 359		
50 309	14 176	158	396	1 877	58 520	15 864	124	494	8 611		
243 775	40 611	877	1 868	7 837	266 673	44 472	1 023	2 387	35 263		
32 185	2 623	58	36	432	21 721	2 348	30	62	3 227		
87 109	7 029	112	166	995	55 396	6 060	141	162	7 605		
126 701	15 713	319	584	2 582	114 966	18 017	458	655	15 752		
46 121	9 321	192	320	1 247	53 460	11 367	236	408	7 498		
112 874	8 725	257	473	2 002	97 114	9 382	330	541	13 017		
39 335	4 859	152	263	1 004	44 021	5 483	169	335	6 294		
10 584	6 145	47	76	363	14 115	7 750	90	93	2 199		
5 563	4 091	40	34	194	7 872	5 544	49	69	1 057		
284 691	34 364	818	1 600	5 557	263 216	36 630	875	1 988	35 374		
49 368	12 567	187	215	1 698	40 993	10 727	183	464	11 392		
51 283	6 953	186	104	715	42 490	8 216	162	191	5 645		
99 664	8 337	278	328	1 365	94 030	10 734	227	656	10 135		
42 556	3 772	131	141	833	45 809	4 176	173	347	4 699		
41 820	2 735	36	812	946	39 894	2 777	130	330	3 503		
356 899	48 580	1 036	2 034	9 078	336 750	50 977	1 176	2 582	45 049		
168 844	27 209	585	1 042	4 016	205 455	29 514	730	1 550	27 727		
159 668	24 373	525	977	3 678	191 331	25 858	655	1 424	25 978		
8 744	2 778	60	65	296	9 241	2 794	57	60	1 380		
184 679	26 335	521	1 146	4 321	176 556	28 290	550	1 691	24 156		
72 253	13 721	258	502	1 533	87 793	14 732	274	902	12 252		
67 807	12 173	233	477	1 395	83 054	13 074	255	858	11 593		
4 390	1 529	25	25	138	4 244	1 591	19	37	604		
126 701	15 713	319	584	2 582	114 966	18 017	458	655	15 752		
9 930	4 151	31	118	436	7 222	4 460	78	125	1 470		
12 496	2 338	56	24	395	7 808	2 311	44	65	1 297		
14 166	1 991	92	87	273	9 244	1 825	28	48	1 436		
27 727	2 835	50	89	523	19 932	3 102	55	115	2 715		
20 915	1 915	45	47	447	18 979	2 339	49	141	2 741		
15 263	1 079	23	60	191	16 731	1 753	105	62	2 165		
14 797	1 001	16	94	162	20 085	1 640	44	76	2 445		
6 921	273	—	38	86	9 829	379	43	6	1 042		
4 486	130	6	69	57	5 136	208	19	17	441		
\$14 747	\$9 217	\$9 470	\$13 158	\$11 338	\$18 165	\$10 465	\$17 137	\$13 547	\$16 395		
\$18 362	\$12 110	\$12 280	\$17 716	\$14 650	\$21 592	\$13 310	\$18 539	\$15 489	\$19 314		
423 274	67 827	1 229	2 608	11 231	416 531	74 609	1 297	3 243	57 125		
59 288	27 574	275	728	3 649	44 633	27 050	265	590	8 213		

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

total persons	462 713	44 962	1 110	2 755	7 884	486 729	21 537	1 114	1 666	12 854
Male	212 330	20 872	624	1 155	3 668	230 710	10 209	567	669	6 432
Female	250 383	24 090	486	1 600	4 216	256 019	11 328	547	997	6 422
Under 5 years	17 901	4 126	80	169	640	21 794	2 235	78	125	1 162
5 to 14 years	44 676	10 130	107	536	1 357	56 295	4 433	207	302	2 248
15 to 59 years	228 137	26 272	815	1 694	4 707	249 505	12 387	740	1 031	8 010
60 to 64 years	34 327	1 277	20	68	286	38 266	1 701	8	35	465
65 years and over	137 672	3 157	88	288	894	120 869	1 781	81	173	969
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	136 276	10 563	320	532	1 884	149 762	5 040	300	288	3 152
With own children under 18 years	42 371	6 609	207	320	927	50 636	3 132	184	187	1 783
Married-couple families	117 299	5 687	245	441	1 445	134 326	2 815	260	244	2 701
With own children under 18 years	33 670	3 128	157	279	679	43 149	1 685	144	155	1 501
Female householder, no husband present	15 276	4 271	45	79	319	12 279	1 896	29	38	346
With own children under 18 years	7 370	3 176	45	41	203	6 254	1 286	29	26	208
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	342 368	21 468	697	1 649	4 319	345 090	10 357	625	992	7 041
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	52 134	6 833	143	362	810	55 472	3 320	152	167	1 405
High school: 1 to 3 years	55 833	5 128	167	177	503	61 803	2 178	123	58	965
4 years	124 845	5 465	187	511	1 464	128 328	2 725	247	309	2 364
College: 1 to 3 years	60 295	2 404	140	260	870	54 716	1 326	80	119	1 131
4 or more years	49 261	1 638	60	339	672	44 771	808	23	339	1 176
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	394 370	29 594	885	1 993	5 714	401 864	14 338	821	1 205	9 260
Labor force	185 466	19 871	597	1 174	3 308	187 565	9 005	508	687	5 811
Employed	175 938	18 030	549	1 112	3 113	177 453	8 312	455	631	5 555
Unemployed	8 441	1 776	48	43	165	9 631	668	53	44	239
Female, 16 years and over	217 107	16 477	429	1 232	3 094	214 574	7 836	393	802	4 694
Labor force	83 590	10 496	238	633	1 509	80 103	4 509	187	399	2 381
Employed	79 512	9 592	217	602	1 418	75 429	4 166	155	363	2 292
Unemployed	4 028	886	21	31	86	4 648	343	32	36	89
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	136 276	10 563	320	532	1 884	149 762	5 040	300	288	3 152
Less than \$5,000	6 592	2 219	41	69	239	7 790	1 052	59	11	248
\$5,000 to \$7,499	10 800	1 566	55	40	120	11 810	539	6	6	188
\$7,500 to \$9,999	13 990	1 063	29	29	204	15 126	606	35	23	306
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28 494	2 000	88	109	358	32 011	953	54	61	658
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 323	1 481	35	96	256	25 780	714	37	30	442
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 184	941	56	64	230	19 151	502	44	46	407
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19 235	792	8	23	281	21 609	515	41	78	536
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9 874	360	—	25	62	10 695	133	19	15	183
\$50,000 or more	5 784	141	8	38	134	5 790	26	5	18	184
Median	\$16 419	\$10 771	\$11 430	\$15 743	\$15 311	\$16 247	\$11 272	\$14 487	\$21 144	\$16 657
Mean	\$20 454	\$13 476	\$13 668	\$21 055	\$19 831	\$20 139	\$13 689	\$16 507	\$23 001	\$21 495
Persons for whom poverty status is determined										
Income in 1979 below poverty level	455 461	44 393	1 091	2 729	7 718	481 526	20 879	1 088	1 657	12 472
	38 403	14 526	284	588	1 609	40 340	5 951	233	128	1 624

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	435 159	66 814	1 272	2 046	16 761	462 010	39 972	1 520	4 391	17 939
Male	209 083	33 451	748	888	9 839	228 503	19 328	796	1 873	9 114
Female	226 076	33 363	524	1 158	6 922	233 507	20 644	724	2 518	8 825
Under 5 years	24 559	6 281	71	158	1 602	25 550	3 910	90	300	1 295
5 to 14 years	57 490	13 891	151	508	3 336	61 983	8 732	207	876	3 494
15 to 59 years	239 376	38 961	990	1 206	10 925	291 694	23 724	1 141	2 988	11 766
60 to 64 years	27 587	2 139	10	43	336	25 782	1 161	11	68	507
65 years and over	86 147	5 542	50	131	562	57 001	2 445	71	159	877
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	126 680	14 554	362	380	2 828	132 125	9 150	477	774	4 208
With own children under 18 years	50 851	8 789	214	245	2 004	59 051	5 873	312	542	2 373
Married-couple families	112 200	8 502	318	296	2 398	115 180	5 447	355	661	3 590
With own children under 18 years	43 391	4 831	196	209	1 720	49 622	3 307	211	474	2 039
Female householder, no husband present	11 545	5 351	29	58	323	12 943	3 183	82	91	501
With own children under 18 years	6 158	3 596	12	27	235	7 782	2 264	61	68	288
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	286 253	32 799	708	1 079	7 854	288 859	18 498	844	2 492	8 844
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	52 511	11 786	218	286	3 559	31 425	5 749	142	387	1 741
High school: 1 to 3 years	50 548	7 880	175	152	1 089	40 990	3 751	198	236	947
4 years	105 373	8 450	194	222	1 563	112 323	5 218	264	934	3 073
College: 1 to 3 years	42 770	3 058	83	140	967	57 148	2 390	141	304	1 702
4 or more years	35 051	1 625	38	279	676	46 973	1 390	99	631	1 381
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	346 136	45 040	1 020	1 346	11 421	365 936	26 246	1 192	3 169	12 748
Labor force	182 717	27 262	663	676	7 320	220 516	16 761	845	2 023	7 952
Employed	174 398	25 151	588	654	6 549	204 959	14 676	685	1 790	7 204
Unemployed	7 992	2 102	75	22	669	10 313	1 486	111	129	526
Female, 16 years and over	182 610	22 968	444	794	4 403	187 003	13 937	539	1 966	6 270
Labor force	76 690	12 981	198	298	2 187	91 707	8 283	303	1 110	3 193
Employed	72 648	11 862	164	285	1 876	86 111	7 296	258	1 039	2 937
Unemployed	4 006	1 119	34	13	284	5 012	871	45	67	238
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	126 680	14 554	362	380	2 828	132 125	9 150	477	774	4 208
Less than \$5,000	7 963	3 204	37	46	461	6 206	1 977	62	62	309
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 402	1 942	29	26	269	7 968	1 172	56	54	314
\$7,500 to \$9,999	11 764	1 912	31	24	345	9 818	1 046	32	47	313
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 134	2 671	57	74	572	23 320	1 576	63	83	1 069
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23 277	1 903	49	37	406	21 914	1 343	68	177	718
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17 227	1 246	74	55	285	19 435	898	67	123	528
\$25,000 to \$34,999	18 581	1 138	72	39	295	24 914	739	67	148	622
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 313	369	—	30	122	12 579	279	47	35	222
\$50,000 or more	5 019	169	13	49	73	5 971	120	15	45	113
Median	\$16 567	\$10 277	\$17 408	\$17 402	\$12 468	\$19 077	\$10 882	\$16 546	\$18 670	\$15 512
Mean	\$20 536	\$13 255	\$18 595	\$24 669	\$15 821	\$22 254	\$13 687	\$18 528	\$21 972	\$18 412
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	427 079	64 736	1 210	2 040	15 997	456 721	38 978	1 481	4 246	17 437
Income in 1979 below poverty level	44 562	22 438	253	409	6 185	36 879	12 754	315	415	3 053

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	398 554	99 273	1 672	1 934	26 411	478 145	29 003	762	1 831	11 151
Male	193 067	48 904	762	893	14 375	225 816	13 766	381	731	5 584
Female	205 487	50 369	910	1 041	12 036	252 329	15 237	381	1 100	5 567
Under 5 years	20 287	10 182	194	163	2 686	19 057	3 331	35	130	1 252
5 to 14 years	47 235	21 025	224	412	5 055	47 846	6 471	86	346	2 123
15 to 59 years	212 266	57 539	1 092	1 100	16 888	232 517	16 509	533	1 072	6 642
60 to 64 years	29 602	3 284	46	54	534	44 269	694	24	31	306
65 years and over	89 164	7 243	116	205	1 248	134 456	1 998	84	252	828
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	119 499	20 984	370	378	5 542	152 521	6 617	232	320	2 603
With own children under 18 years	42 582	13 177	203	260	3 884	44 775	4 288	125	213	1 581
Married-couple families	107 564	12 424	272	326	4 623	137 257	3 396	177	270	2 075
With own children under 18 years	36 463	7 457	151	219	3 287	37 327	2 097	90	168	1 268
Female householder, no husband present	9 150	7 325	78	28	703	11 932	2 792	42	39	430
With own children under 18 years	5 031	5 081	41	17	521	6 317	1 962	29	39	283
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	275 715	48 415	828	1 180	12 756	353 803	13 271	502	1 157	5 602
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	39 885	20 248	240	193	6 484	44 385	4 910	166	198	2 068
High school: 1 to 3 years	43 940	10 914	125	105	1 665	53 883	3 306	87	94	848
4 years	102 553	10 192	241	297	2 450	133 753	3 432	127	282	1 424
College: 1 to 3 years	47 403	4 029	152	180	1 075	64 077	1 030	73	194	648
4 or more years	41 934	3 032	70	405	1 082	57 705	593	49	389	614
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	325 473	65 638	1 240	1 348	18 096	404 905	18 518	631	1 345	7 512
Labor force	168 239	41 357	785	853	11 744	185 679	11 401	476	765	4 798
Employed	161 953	38 391	754	825	10 973	178 447	10 488	438	742	4 447
Unemployed	6 002	2 870	31	22	688	7 150	899	38	23	346
Female, 16 years and over	169 655	33 735	707	758	8 026	216 438	10 114	321	823	3 690
Labor force	69 428	19 453	382	369	4 178	81 717	5 754	201	391	1 811
Employed	66 491	17 829	362	361	3 858	78 503	5 300	181	379	1 685
Unemployed	2 903	1 596	20	8	288	3 214	447	20	12	126
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	119 499	20 984	370	378	5 542	152 521	6 617	232	320	2 603
Less than \$5,000	6 577	4 819	81	29	842	7 567	1 560	39	49	319
\$5,000 to \$7,499	8 122	2 901	41	6	710	9 624	941	32	22	221
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 293	2 264	36	18	543	13 523	944	29	24	241
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 684	3 635	66	75	858	30 503	1 299	66	45	425
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 568	2 685	47	78	760	26 185	833	26	32	576
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 924	2 033	28	18	680	21 114	463	10	53	263
\$25,000 to \$34,999	19 465	1 605	39	49	651	22 886	441	18	59	279
\$35,000 to \$49,999	11 411	653	11	48	307	11 966	90	7	14	134
\$50,000 or more	7 455	389	21	57	191	9 153	46	5	22	145
Median	\$18 277	\$10 490	\$11 596	\$18 601	\$13 624	\$17 484	\$9 639	\$10 785	\$17 835	\$15 586
Mean	\$22 966	\$13 713	\$15 651	\$39 762	\$17 930	\$22 563	\$11 936	\$13 728	\$21 823	\$22 371
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	393 526	97 335	1 574	1 897	25 345	474 359	28 556	756	1 801	10 804
Income in 1979 below poverty level	35 950	35 804	542	208	7 667	36 331	11 444	197	462	2 326
District 14										
District 15										
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	484 954	20 647	669	2 648	23 526	416 523	91 246	555	2 300	17 245
Male	230 017	10 001	368	1 179	12 178	196 311	43 856	275	1 008	8 420
Female	254 937	10 646	301	1 469	11 348	220 212	47 390	280	1 292	8 825
Under 5 years	22 435	1 904	30	184	1 748	14 132	9 527	44	138	1 098
5 to 14 years	54 659	4 457	100	487	3 998	34 924	19 923	48	294	2 782
15 to 59 years	246 646	12 359	441	1 556	15 522	224 685	55 597	458	1 513	11 416
60 to 64 years	38 212	607	16	60	608	30 850	2 110	—	39	540
65 years and over	123 002	1 320	82	361	1 650	111 932	4 089	5	316	1 409
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	149 292	4 339	230	561	5 645	121 465	20 463	142	497	4 147
With own children under 18 years	50 119	2 654	123	372	3 567	35 237	13 736	72	242	2 434
Married-couple families	132 854	2 717	194	497	4 926	104 372	11 826	107	405	3 462
With own children under 18 years	42 285	1 632	104	343	3 140	28 273	7 850	56	236	2 024
Female householder, no husband present	12 845	1 256	25	47	537	13 117	7 070	17	74	548
With own children under 18 years	6 617	837	19	24	370	5 818	5 147	4	6	377
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	347 240	9 736	418	1 677	12 874	309 884	41 936	326	1 523	9 999
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	40 473	3 372	72	293	3 894	36 088	13 454	29	239	2 401
High school: 1 to 3 years	48 203	2 085	87	196	1 636	44 080	10 330	45	134	1 478
4 years	133 647	2 351	160	419	3 643	116 419	11 032	125	399	2 927
College: 1 to 3 years	65 705	995	80	166	2 008	60 671	4 211	73	235	1 468
4 or more years	59 212	933	19	603	1 693	52 626	2 909	54	516	1 725
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	401 581	13 787	537	1 915	17 363	362 806	59 336	463	1 836	13 001
Labor force	201 871	9 639	351	1 125	11 752	193 117	40 878	352	1 157	8 836
Employed	193 718	8 982	335	1 082	11 285	185 781	37 940	322	1 099	8 249
Unemployed	8 018	628	4	43	467	7 200	2 878	30	53	568
Female, 16 years and over	214 335	7 182	226	1 141	8 303	193 739	31 744	222	1 068	6 617
Labor force	85 077	4 767	115	508	4 531	82 712	20 223	131	606	3 595
Employed	81 179	4 416	115	495	4 307	79 474	18 732	131	585	3 297
Unemployed	3 898	351	—	13	224	3 231	1 471	—	16	292
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
Families	149 292	4 339	230	561	5 645	121 465	20 463	142	497	4 147
Less than \$5,000	5 587	750	14	96	428	4 806	3 700	17	29	433
\$5,000 to \$7,499	7 818	434	20	20	401	6 565	2 087	—	23	226
\$7,500 to \$9,999	10 722	354	13	20	335	8 925	2 474	5	32	348
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 686	843	45	52	1 043	20 641	4 055	19	114	737
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24 518	690	51	58	945	20 336	3 011	32	63	641
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 311	508	20	85	869	16 883	2 185	33	56	597
\$25,000 to \$34,999	27 609	522	41	120	976	21 847	1 957	17	82	636
\$35,000 to \$49,999	15 598	199	26	91	397	12 163	725	13	58	271
\$50,000 or more	11 443	39	—	19	251	9 299	269	6	40	258
Median	\$20 238	\$13 355	\$16 806	\$21 716	\$17 897	\$19 824	\$11 934	\$19 573	\$18 784	\$17 198
Mean	\$25 245	\$15 481	\$20 280	\$22 282	\$20 779	\$24 935	\$14 582	\$21 485	\$23 516	\$21 792
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	481 087	20 019	664	2 613	22 240	412 706	90 101	540	2 255	17 111
Income in 1979 below poverty level	29 715	5 648	97	370	3 613	28 224	26 583	161	390	2 360

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 7. General, Social, and Economic Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State
Congressional Districts

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	476 393	25 929	876	2 742	107 890	355 729	137 365	656	3 685	126 405
Male	226 845	12 118	355	1 253	51 157	167 010	64 221	350	1 786	60 502
Female	249 548	13 811	521	1 489	56 733	188 719	73 144	306	1 899	65 903
Under 5 years	22 917	2 412	130	218	6 435	15 192	13 883	9	285	7 013
5 to 14 years	58 884	5 207	116	396	16 273	38 588	29 414	109	591	18 058
15 to 59 years	277 016	15 895	597	1 801	71 828	206 556	85 163	497	2 371	84 585
60 to 64 years	28 236	717	17	86	3 925	22 326	2 988	34	58	5 083
65 years and over	89 340	1 698	16	241	9 429	73 067	5 917	7	380	11 666

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	136 908	6 117	209	736	28 573	100 655	31 665	129	937	34 178
With own children under 18 years	54 969	3 681	136	443	16 498	36 786	21 013	58	562	18 750
Married-couple families	119 022	3 586	149	676	24 551	84 289	18 471	103	758	28 456
With own children under 18 years	46 589	2 039	112	434	14 372	29 571	12 268	39	478	15 696
Female householder, no husband present	13 899	2 096	31	41	3 234	12 866	10 755	26	130	4 508
With own children under 18 years	6 967	1 393	10	9	1 861	6 110	7 448	19	72	2 642

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	324 337	13 121	436	1 789	65 334	248 866	65 929	377	2 255	77 306
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	50 395	4 365	69	204	16 321	51 911	16 001	45	404	29 821
High school: 1 to 3 years	46 202	2 453	64	216	6 198	35 636	13 498	67	270	9 340
4 years	120 550	3 515	178	455	19 402	86 400	19 801	113	660	20 517
College: 1 to 3 years	58 085	1 582	74	383	12 530	40 983	10 640	96	406	10 125
4 or more years	49 105	1 206	51	531	10 883	33 936	5 989	56	515	7 503

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	387 159	17 787	624	2 114	83 027	296 605	90 966	525	2 775	98 478
Labor force	224 965	11 817	424	1 448	56 588	171 999	63 116	409	1 828	65 754
Employed	215 446	11 066	362	1 414	53 946	163 561	58 631	379	1 755	61 673
Unemployed	9 213	734	62	34	2 576	8 226	4 357	30	56	4 026
Female, 16 years and over	206 187	9 778	362	1 202	44 695	160 100	50 108	229	1 459	52 510
Labor force	97 505	5 952	188	679	25 224	77 084	31 928	159	863	29 326
Employed	92 922	5 606	153	666	23 861	72 608	29 558	140	829	26 910
Unemployed	4 567	329	35	13	1 355	4 473	2 352	19	34	2 416

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	136 908	6 117	209	736	28 573	100 655	31 665	129	937	34 178
Less than \$5,000	6 040	1 110	35	55	1 793	7 370	5 073	—	120	3 952
\$5,000 to \$7,499	6 788	672	7	42	1 061	6 501	2 881	3	74	2 324
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 789	721	31	46	1 661	7 623	3 108	18	66	3 074
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 877	1 016	36	127	4 166	16 225	5 393	—	135	6 335
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 266	933	10	113	4 590	15 674	4 836	30	161	5 902
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 845	560	36	125	4 491	14 021	3 617	27	129	4 823
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28 450	649	17	92	5 924	17 178	4 264	36	177	4 905
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16 227	372	6	67	3 160	9 795	1 736	7	41	1 961
\$50,000 or more	9 626	84	31	69	1 727	6 268	757	8	34	902
Median	\$21 178	\$12 275	\$14 154	\$19 156	\$20 902	\$18 777	\$14 217	\$22 099	\$16 895	\$15 913
Mean	\$25 002	\$16 428	\$25 409	\$22 769	\$24 016	\$22 923	\$16 984	\$28 590	\$18 832	\$18 646
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	472 521	25 155	860	2 725	107 487	352 315	136 164	644	3 680	125 772
Income in 1979 below poverty level	32 063	7 225	142	398	9 528	37 542	34 130	104	692	19 939

SEX AND AGE

Total persons	387 589	81 165	472	3 276	259 527	431 262	61 909	1 094	6 983	111 560
Male	176 205	38 545	230	1 436	119 613	213 044	29 724	568	3 197	54 070
Female	211 384	42 620	242	1 840	139 914	218 218	32 185	526	3 786	57 490
Under 5 years	13 473	7 526	17	192	11 137	26 563	6 171	29	604	8 414
5 to 14 years	31 931	14 541	47	263	26 069	60 737	13 179	184	1 240	19 254
15 to 59 years	203 119	50 127	348	2 267	162 622	285 088	37 508	807	4 737	71 931
60 to 64 years	26 361	3 121	31	103	15 649	18 175	1 642	50	116	3 370
65 years and over	112 705	5 850	29	451	44 050	40 699	3 409	24	286	8 591

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	103 692	18 314	123	715	72 633	115 290	14 056	268	1 537	28 088
With own children under 18 years	32 429	10 427	52	299	30 369	56 948	8 919	143	1 088	17 063
Married-couple families	83 426	9 212	95	561	56 371	99 283	8 304	229	1 294	23 598
With own children under 18 years	25 782	4 741	31	259	23 602	48 196	5 180	127	972	14 591
Female householder, no husband present	15 713	7 400	16	126	12 838	12 263	4 959	39	193	3 412
With own children under 18 years	5 805	4 936	9	40	5 923	7 201	3 458	16	116	2 031

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

Persons 25 years old and over	292 840	42 817	333	2 264	180 043	268 192	29 360	728	3 881	63 331
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	91 750	15 539	78	538	76 632	26 431	9 341	74	416	16 270
High school: 1 to 3 years	34 659	10 570	70	303	18 358	24 724	5 619	140	284	5 761
4 years	83 532	10 325	123	506	43 021	85 029	7 527	286	1 332	17 104
College: 1 to 3 years	39 422	4 090	32	234	20 451	60 980	3 971	137	633	12 002
4 or more years	43 477	2 293	30	683	21 581	71 028	2 902	91	1 216	12 194

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	337 753	57 711	408	2 761	218 456	337 066	41 106	872	5 022	81 676
Labor force	174 902	35 778	265	1 795	134 146	222 540	26 806	586	3 268	51 988
Employed	165 372	32 787	231	1 720	125 818	208 268	23 949	521	2 970	48 690
Unemployed	9 287	2 922	34	62	8 247	7 227	1 750	26	151	2 742
Female, 16 years and over	187 641	30 970	217	1 614	119 941	172 950	22 059	436	2 813	43 598
Labor force	79 614	17 285	132	1 076	61 270	93 081	12 900	219	1 616	21 722
Employed	74 741	15 938	113	1 046	56 800	88 577	11 898	203	1 491	20 210
Unemployed	4 859	1 347	19	30	4 457	3 781	847	15	118	1 454

INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Families	103 692	18 314	123	715	72 633	115 290	14 056	268	1 537	28 088
Less than \$5,000	11 982	4 432	26	70	11 530	5 564	2 822	8	122	2 414
\$5,000 to \$7,499	9 007	2 370	13	42	6 726	4 394	1 246	22	70	1 761
\$7,500 to \$9,999	8 931	2 319	20	42	7 005	5 891	1 364	—	87	1 674
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 117	3 547	21	122	14 107	14 510	2 535	63	212	4 303
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 970	2 262	18	143	11 140	15 078	1 894	70	267	4 196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 622	1 346	25	111	7 910	15 174	1 275	32	162	3 658
\$25,000 to \$34,999	13 738	1 228	—	76	8 100	23 253	1 728	39	283	4 985
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8 125	593	—	22	3 804	17 159	771	15	188	2 785
\$50,000 or more	7 200	217	—	59	2 311	14 267	421	19	146	2 312
Median	\$16 009	\$10 033	\$10 415	\$16 475	\$13 564	\$23 825	\$12 692	\$17 433	\$20 261	\$19 533
Mean	\$22 105	\$12 628	\$12 012	\$23 371	\$17 379	\$29 941	\$16 583	\$22 866	\$25 578	\$24 365
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	381 932	79 637	462	3 222	258 380	422 348	60 385	1 051	6 817	109 943
Income in 1979 below poverty level	61 669	29 815	148	702	54 666	35 818	18 294	76	621	16 755

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Total housing units	4 378 691	203 722	201 426	201 151	232 333	201 050	237 823	210 155	267 143	245 462	235 524
Vacant seasonal and migratory	100 057	3 867	6 322	563	5 475	1 501	10 216	2 025	10 981	8 017	9 304
Year-round housing units	4 278 634	199 855	195 104	200 588	226 858	199 549	227 607	208 130	256 162	237 445	226 220
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 557 184	122 010	124 160	116 511	141 617	122 417	143 405	123 925	160 808	163 271	137 420
Percent of occupied housing units	68.3	68.5	71.0	63.4	71.3	66.1	73.0	64.9	71.3	77.8	72.1
Renter-occupied housing units	1 187 070	56 022	50 730	67 187	56 890	62 744	53 020	66 982	64 841	46 497	53 170
Vacant housing units	534 380	21 823	20 214	16 890	28 351	14 388	31 182	17 223	30 513	27 677	35 630
For sale only	60 248	2 398	2 281	2 063	3 605	2 781	3 469	2 575	4 460	3 930	3 008
For rent	130 103	9 405	6 588	7 828	8 872	4 892	5 521	5 979	8 752	6 193	8 248
Held for occasional use	191 271	4 038	4 564	1 279	8 304	1 878	10 115	2 515	9 135	9 116	13 269
Other vacancies	152 758	5 982	6 781	5 720	7 570	4 837	12 077	6 154	8 166	8 438	11 105
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units	2 557 184	122 010	124 160	116 511	141 617	122 417	143 405	123 925	160 808	163 271	137 420
1979 to March 1980	423 699	18 055	17 563	12 936	24 983	20 406	26 478	17 426	23 830	32 107	21 475
1975 to 1978	762 503	34 321	34 371	27 637	44 135	34 263	45 897	31 698	44 270	52 335	39 577
1970 to 1974	583 304	23 551	26 155	21 824	29 407	25 859	33 934	25 099	40 501	40 952	30 526
1960 to 1969	493 006	25 555	22 753	26 216	25 410	25 140	22 328	28 188	35 154	27 378	26 580
1950 to 1959	208 172	12 684	12 459	18 152	11 919	12 162	9 360	14 547	14 242	7 667	12 158
1949 or earlier	86 500	7 844	10 859	9 746	5 763	4 587	5 408	6 967	2 811	2 832	7 104
Renter-occupied housing units	1 187 070	56 022	50 730	67 187	56 890	62 744	53 020	66 982	64 841	46 497	53 170
1979 to March 1980	580 025	33 468	26 576	34 277	30 185	31 890	29 937	36 791	31 153	24 399	27 016
1975 to 1978	388 019	15 524	13 773	20 332	17 372	20 325	15 096	19 806	21 838	14 611	16 411
1970 to 1974	132 009	3 840	5 065	7 106	5 542	6 199	4 649	6 408	7 639	4 671	5 631
1960 to 1969	63 493	2 090	2 975	3 608	2 665	2 923	2 077	2 585	3 314	2 092	2 663
1959 or earlier	23 524	1 100	2 341	1 864	1 126	1 407	1 261	1 392	897	724	1 449
BATHROOMS											
Year-round housing units	4 278 634	199 855	195 104	200 588	226 858	199 549	227 607	208 130	256 162	237 445	226 220
No bathroom or only a half bath	70 540	3 762	11 395	3 370	3 863	2 487	5 463	2 518	2 501	1 769	4 096
1 complete bathroom	2 014 977	101 267	110 233	118 585	102 655	89 154	114 988	122 747	138 694	99 149	120 042
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	515 799	26 268	19 633	24 251	27 809	25 719	28 907	21 038	31 809	37 545	26 305
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 677 318	68 558	53 843	54 382	92 531	82 189	78 249	61 827	83 158	98 982	75 777
Owner-occupied housing units	2 557 184	122 010	124 160	116 511	141 617	122 417	143 405	123 925	160 808	163 271	137 420
No bathroom or only a half bath	20 242	1 462	4 576	904	1 288	766	1 930	723	819	648	1 108
1 complete bathroom	900 319	48 386	59 604	56 633	49 605	36 589	58 301	59 086	70 361	52 452	57 743
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	356 196	17 403	14 625	17 642	20 245	18 873	20 674	14 722	23 791	29 679	19 215
2 or more complete bathrooms	1 280 427	54 759	45 355	41 332	70 479	66 189	62 500	49 394	65 837	80 492	59 354
Renter-occupied housing units	1 187 070	56 022	50 730	67 187	56 890	62 744	53 020	66 982	64 841	46 497	53 170
No bathroom or only a half bath	36 716	1 412	4 278	1 649	1 644	1 243	2 320	1 316	1 309	764	1 969
1 complete bathroom	854 255	40 162	37 775	50 589	39 211	44 733	37 925	52 277	50 091	32 466	40 581
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	94 467	5 981	3 373	5 206	4 722	5 144	4 443	4 580	4 392	3 934	3 360
2 or more complete bathrooms	201 632	8 467	5 304	9 743	11 313	11 624	8 332	8 809	9 049	9 333	7 260
Year-round housing units	4 278 634	199 855	195 104	200 588	226 858	199 549	227 607	208 130	256 162	237 445	226 220
KITCHEN FACILITIES											
Complete kitchen facilities	4 209 638	196 138	186 586	196 999	223 374	196 702	223 253	205 627	252 830	235 197	223 200
No complete kitchen facilities	68 996	3 717	8 518	3 589	3 484	2 847	4 354	2 503	3 332	2 248	3 020
SOURCE OF WATER											
Public system or private company	3 698 274	180 541	109 014	164 416	176 844	175 050	140 148	181 507	254 947	190 046	186 497
Individual drilled well	542 716	17 823	79 662	33 797	47 389	22 978	83 562	24 880	1 049	45 037	36 734
Individual dug well	30 343	1 099	5 060	1 905	2 154	1 259	3 077	1 416	119	2 047	2 569
Some other source	7 301	392	1 368	470	471	262	820	327	47	315	420
SEWAGE DISPOSAL											
Public sewer	3 076 260	113 211	81 688	142 997	144 244	141 118	106 218	163 467	252 357	161 416	146 067
Septic tank or cesspool	1 167 676	84 912	106 925	55 803	80 733	57 345	118 302	43 887	3 324	74 580	77 860
Other means	34 698	1 732	6 491	1 788	1 881	1 086	3 087	776	481	1 449	2 293
AIR CONDITIONING											
None	685 811	35 914	68 055	50 097	44 187	36 050	58 248	40 578	31 341	29 229	53 913
Central system	2 398 912	107 663	75 039	87 601	134 167	117 092	116 662	102 222	141 445	155 471	111 495
1 or more individual room units	1 193 911	56 278	52 010	62 890	48 504	46 407	52 697	65 330	83 376	52 745	60 812
HEATING EQUIPMENT											
Steam or hot water system	73 281	1 411	1 237	2 845	2 941	1 581	1 626	1 988	4 391	1 690	1 849
Central warm-air furnace	1 758 676	111 448	80 657	85 283	114 230	103 757	115 594	73 571	102 049	106 187	85 167
Electric heat pump	647 518	11 988	16 011	17 381	31 495	19 801	23 195	32 650	42 929	42 536	34 127
Other built-in electric units	665 514	9 666	10 912	12 782	18 242	21 724	21 457	32 694	35 316	42 999	31 144
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	149 025	12 850	5 720	12 352	11 661	10 502	8 690	13 473	17 512	9 453	11 576
Room heaters with flue	370 798	22 611	28 647	43 610	27 307	21 752	25 896	29 597	36 607	18 418	27 373
Room heaters without flue	100 608	20 932	27 744	16 899	10 472	9 943	14 181	12 078	7 685	7 011	18 409
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	247 497	8 130	22 341	8 649	9 121	8 398	15 079	9 871	7 927	7 742	13 287
None	155 717	819	1 835	787	1 389	2 091	1 889	2 208	1 746	1 409	3 288
Occupied housing units	3 744 254	178 032	174 890	183 698	198 507	185 161	196 425	190 907	225 649	209 768	190 590
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT											
With telephone	3 376 613	156 466	144 772	160 887	178 723	166 028	171 312	168 958	207 137	194 289	168 435
No telephone	367 641	21 566	30 118	22 811	19 784	19 133	25 113	21 949	18 512	15 479	22 155
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None	414 539	16 067	20 848	27 157	17 531	17 372	15 864	22 400	31 662	16 384	16 691
1	1 636 613	63 335	61 304	72 192	85 361	72 317	89 903	78 550	112 206	105 152	83 248
2	1 188 983	65 665	58 980	58 762	67 009	65 742	61 767	63 281	60 373	62 630	61 793
3 or more	504 119	32 965	33 758	25 587	28 606	29 730	28 891	26 676	21 408	25 602	28 858

Table 8. General Housing Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

The State Congressional Districts	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Total housing units	214 571	249 749	286 609	263 768	257 424	221 126	203 551	239 988	206 116
Vacant seasonal and migratory	2 661	13 603	5 024	8 918	4 822	3 122	595	850	2 191
Year-round housing units	211 910	236 146	281 585	254 850	252 602	218 004	202 956	239 138	203 925
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
Owner-occupied housing units	130 923	136 058	166 144	163 411	145 811	145 359	117 057	75 885	120 992
Percent of occupied housing units	69.2	69.7	76.7	78.0	66.8	74.3	61.7	35.3	66.7
Renter-occupied housing units	58 148	59 277	50 383	46 143	72 391	50 389	72 573	139 163	60 520
Vacant housing units	22 839	40 811	65 058	45 296	34 400	22 256	13 326	24 090	22 413
For sale only	2 884	3 394	4 703	4 975	3 142	2 273	2 382	2 250	3 675
For rent	7 105	6 448	12 792	4 985	5 963	3 539	3 814	8 218	4 961
Held for occasional use	7 101	19 922	39 403	18 985	16 906	8 666	3 213	6 590	6 272
Other vacants	5 749	11 047	8 160	16 351	8 389	7 778	3 917	7 032	7 505
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	130 923	136 058	166 144	163 411	145 811	145 359	117 057	75 885	120 992
1979 to March 1980	25 402	24 339	30 997	34 488	20 374	25 965	14 862	7 524	24 489
1975 to 1978	39 741	44 222	56 138	58 892	43 942	48 051	27 638	17 419	37 956
1970 to 1974	28 079	34 215	41 238	40 738	36 317	34 724	28 495	16 268	25 422
1960 to 1969	27 797	22 523	28 616	20 044	33 700	26 894	27 944	19 845	20 941
1950 to 1959	7 970	7 539	7 136	7 112	9 899	8 558	15 156	9 891	9 561
1949 or earlier	1 934	3 220	2 019	2 137	1 579	1 167	2 962	4 938	2 623
Renter-occupied housing units	58 148	59 277	50 383	46 143	72 391	50 389	72 573	139 163	60 520
1979 to March 1980	32 702	28 098	25 701	24 679	34 083	22 686	29 069	45 720	31 595
1975 to 1978	18 419	18 749	16 299	15 350	26 417	17 892	27 992	51 347	20 466
1970 to 1974	4 741	7 320	5 457	4 143	7 351	6 609	9 708	24 650	5 280
1960 to 1969	1 673	3 743	2 264	1 490	3 647	2 806	4 380	14 167	2 331
1959 or earlier	613	1 367	662	481	893	396	1 424	3 279	848
BATHROOMS									
Year-round housing units	211 910	236 146	281 585	254 850	252 602	218 004	202 956	239 138	203 925
No bathroom or only a half bath	2 015	5 741	2 401	1 584	2 272	1 592	2 871	8 305	2 535
1 complete bathroom	83 580	101 053	100 629	73 872	101 292	82 027	105 083	163 653	86 274
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	28 760	30 368	30 629	32 699	32 566	28 232	28 225	17 443	17 793
2 or more complete bathrooms	97 555	98 984	148 126	146 695	116 472	106 153	66 777	49 737	97 323
Owner-occupied housing units	130 923	136 058	166 144	163 411	145 811	145 359	117 057	75 885	120 992
No bathroom or only a half bath	568	895	576	524	608	569	699	803	776
1 complete bathroom	34 973	43 744	43 299	35 271	37 791	41 716	45 315	35 205	34 245
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	19 625	20 321	20 030	21 850	21 551	18 116	19 575	8 294	9 965
2 or more complete bathrooms	75 757	71 098	102 239	105 766	85 861	84 958	51 468	31 583	76 006
Renter-occupied housing units	58 148	59 277	50 383	46 143	72 391	50 389	72 573	139 163	60 520
No bathroom or only a half bath	1 099	3 822	1 081	731	1 461	843	1 873	6 519	1 383
1 complete bathroom	37 734	41 133	31 575	27 624	50 430	31 810	52 879	114 364	40 896
1 complete bathroom plus half bath(s)	6 218	4 575	3 653	4 159	6 424	5 771	6 408	6 737	5 387
2 or more complete bathrooms	13 097	9 747	14 074	13 629	14 076	11 965	11 413	11 543	12 854
Year-round housing units	211 910	236 146	281 585	254 850	252 602	218 004	202 956	239 138	203 925
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
Complete kitchen facilities	209 628	230 688	279 053	253 084	249 481	216 537	200 547	229 229	201 485
No complete kitchen facilities	2 282	5 458	2 532	1 766	3 121	1 467	2 409	9 909	2 440
SOURCE OF WATER									
Public system or private company	181 996	186 941	241 875	232 926	251 488	213 285	201 673	238 539	190 541
Individual drilled well	27 963	46 162	37 270	20 498	931	4 173	1 056	473	11 279
Individual dug well	1 519	2 403	2 104	1 162	139	423	132	34	1 722
Some other source	432	640	336	264	44	123	95	92	383
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
Public sewer	159 204	148 047	191 504	225 514	223 057	172 462	152 936	209 969	140 784
Septic tank or cesspool	51 423	84 889	87 550	28 308	29 069	44 926	49 173	27 917	60 750
Other means	1 283	3 210	2 531	1 028	476	616	847	1 252	2 391
AIR CONDITIONING									
None	29 718	45 320	28 025	16 427	20 586	11 186	23 745	38 459	24 733
Central system	139 296	135 934	201 898	190 416	160 628	143 909	88 117	79 127	110 730
1 or more individual room units	42 896	54 892	51 662	48 007	71 388	62 909	91 094	121 552	68 462
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
Steam or hot water system	1 081	2 980	2 507	3 110	4 961	4 539	10 463	17 595	4 486
Central warm-air furnace	114 490	90 750	124 852	98 058	86 386	90 932	56 840	44 895	73 530
Electric heat pump	30 631	36 595	68 644	55 877	55 479	36 100	29 295	30 624	32 160
Other built-in electric units	20 206	46 755	46 647	62 836	66 614	49 681	45 682	54 361	35 796
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	8 559	4 129	6 539	2 522	2 450	2 429	3 227	1 973	3 408
Room heaters with flue	16 696	14 406	11 749	7 095	7 009	7 384	10 711	6 379	7 551
Room heaters without flue	8 283	14 562	5 348	5 964	4 225	4 977	8 823	7 721	5 351
Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters	9 847	17 853	11 563	12 320	15 096	11 270	19 708	23 389	15 906
None	2 117	8 116	3 736	7 068	10 382	10 692	18 207	52 201	25 737
Occupied housing units	189 071	195 335	216 527	209 554	218 202	195 748	189 630	215 048	181 512
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
With telephone	171 953	170 346	201 432	199 903	200 850	186 772	174 110	187 164	167 076
No telephone	17 118	24 989	15 095	9 651	17 352	8 976	15 520	27 884	14 436
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	10 536	20 987	14 449	14 259	23 648	16 491	27 226	71 278	13 689
1	75 946	86 314	109 580	104 212	109 385	83 802	85 895	87 581	70 330
2	69 433	61 463	67 506	67 174	62 283	67 707	55 479	41 525	70 611
3 or more	33 156	26 571	25 192	23 909	22 886	27 748	21 030	14 664	26 882

Table 9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Year-round housing units	4 278 634	199 855	195 104	200 588	226 858	199 549	227 607	208 130	256 162	237 445	226 220
1, detached	2 358 193	138 386	129 327	127 408	144 215	131 217	139 155	130 113	144 369	147 505	133 923
1, attached	146 729	5 184	3 124	6 536	5 773	6 338	3 797	5 348	6 041	6 888	6 976
2	168 632	7 288	5 935	7 361	7 791	6 730	5 886	8 690	9 511	6 658	12 268
3 and 4	171 194	5 940	5 717	9 357	7 657	8 731	5 516	8 589	10 348	7 512	6 025
5 or more	1 012 548	23 302	18 280	34 823	35 774	34 638	21 895	40 198	62 670	34 863	24 688
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	421 338	19 755	32 721	15 103	25 648	11 895	51 358	15 192	23 223	34 019	42 340
Owner-occupied housing units	2 557 184	122 010	124 160	116 511	141 617	122 417	143 405	123 925	160 808	163 271	137 420
1, detached	1 875 491	105 702	95 851	101 425	113 859	105 636	104 013	106 914	119 724	121 200	101 980
1, attached	68 915	1 304	995	1 404	2 283	2 538	1 161	2 015	2 785	3 729	2 701
2	37 316	1 177	1 552	1 307	1 847	1 094	1 271	1 909	2 191	1 494	2 191
3 and 4	36 746	824	1 191	1 070	1 472	1 416	1 132	1 078	2 208	2 196	1 128
5 or more	271 789	2 428	2 170	2 414	4 794	4 146	2 738	2 984	17 369	11 946	5 221
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	266 927	10 575	22 401	8 891	17 362	7 587	33 090	9 025	16 531	22 706	24 199
Renter-occupied housing units	1 187 070	56 022	50 730	67 187	56 890	62 744	53 020	66 982	64 841	46 497	53 170
1, detached	299 744	22 950	21 632	18 342	17 969	18 813	19 602	15 771	15 438	13 478	19 646
1, attached	58 357	3 186	1 878	4 268	2 408	3 023	2 205	2 707	2 682	2 197	2 803
2	111 047	5 330	3 738	5 257	4 840	5 097	3 840	5 749	5 769	4 391	8 040
3 and 4	109 713	3 725	3 870	7 209	5 106	6 416	3 660	6 686	6 419	4 007	3 799
5 or more	543 897	14 055	13 748	27 794	22 754	27 168	17 006	32 632	32 361	17 488	13 222
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	64 312	6 776	5 864	4 317	3 813	2 227	6 707	3 437	2 172	4 936	5 660

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	4 278 634	199 855	195 104	200 588	226 858	199 549	227 607	208 130	256 162	237 445	226 220
1979 to March 1980	266 945	9 886	9 572	4 618	16 166	11 126	18 462	8 186	9 955	22 635	15 042
1975 to 1978	599 391	28 388	27 516	16 388	38 073	22 058	42 766	22 617	22 730	43 172	34 671
1970 to 1974	1 010 643	40 193	42 886	32 497	49 781	49 009	59 544	44 255	60 983	68 907	47 458
1960 to 1969	1 093 709	50 620	43 789	51 329	50 537	49 884	50 193	53 654	67 250	57 350	53 120
1950 to 1959	733 361	36 339	28 921	45 578	35 633	38 075	27 306	38 740	58 656	27 567	37 036
1940 to 1949	286 102	19 760	19 358	24 534	16 052	14 571	12 361	19 073	17 913	8 409	15 820
1939 or earlier	288 483	14 669	23 062	25 644	20 616	14 826	16 975	21 605	18 675	9 405	23 073
Owner-occupied housing units	2 557 184	122 010	124 160	116 511	141 617	122 417	143 405	123 925	160 808	163 271	137 420
1979 to March 1980	153 317	6 377	6 427	2 990	9 926	7 273	11 153	4 641	5 938	15 480	7 906
1975 to 1978	376 264	18 014	19 617	8 685	25 770	15 349	28 167	12 961	13 160	31 369	20 889
1970 to 1974	574 221	22 593	27 184	13 628	28 295	26 150	38 310	20 145	33 999	45 900	29 260
1960 to 1969	666 736	31 169	27 162	29 700	33 002	30 549	32 220	34 866	46 265	40 269	33 416
1950 to 1959	486 061	22 870	18 600	31 595	24 878	26 782	17 638	28 173	43 159	20 014	24 307
1940 to 1949	153 251	11 673	11 369	15 453	8 549	8 214	6 896	10 952	9 878	4 686	8 666
1939 or earlier	147 334	9 314	13 801	14 460	11 197	8 100	9 021	12 187	8 409	5 553	12 776
Renter-occupied housing units	1 187 070	56 022	50 730	67 187	56 890	62 744	53 020	66 982	64 841	46 497	53 170
1979 to March 1980	36 847	1 748	1 611	664	2 053	1 728	2 834	1 860	1 151	1 832	2 571
1975 to 1978	127 713	6 102	5 174	6 172	6 854	4 970	8 020	7 485	5 233	6 029	7 519
1970 to 1974	302 705	12 288	11 339	15 642	14 263	18 906	13 295	19 768	19 850	15 581	10 885
1960 to 1969	317 628	15 143	12 114	18 156	13 080	16 664	12 191	15 699	14 813	12 036	11 509
1950 to 1959	188 354	10 383	7 521	10 823	8 023	9 407	6 828	8 494	10 579	5 451	8 089
1940 to 1949	105 194	6 322	6 152	7 075	5 583	5 383	4 074	6 381	5 996	2 635	5 185
1939 or earlier	108 629	4 036	6 819	8 655	7 034	5 686	5 778	7 295	7 219	2 933	7 412

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	4 278 634	199 855	195 104	200 588	226 858	199 549	227 607	208 130	256 162	237 445	226 220
None	119 452	1 518	2 644	3 482	3 656	3 617	3 279	3 998	6 853	2 613	3 044
1	747 584	17 282	21 190	26 216	27 874	26 822	29 867	35 944	52 837	31 075	34 191
2	1 740 872	64 337	66 219	64 850	93 235	64 000	104 003	73 166	126 974	126 256	97 664
3	1 335 339	94 046	85 575	87 292	82 457	77 786	74 550	76 560	55 798	61 197	76 511
4	296 375	20 120	16 936	16 585	17 298	24 559	13 793	16 838	12 172	14 823	12 920
5 or more	39 012	2 552	2 540	2 163	2 338	2 765	2 115	1 624	1 528	1 481	1 890
Owner-occupied housing units	2 557 184	122 010	124 160	116 511	141 617	122 417	143 405	123 925	160 808	163 271	137 420
None	12 493	306	465	287	391	317	771	438	892	446	506
1	212 173	3 326	5 147	3 591	6 140	4 086	8 873	6 564	15 966	10 987	9 679
2	986 264	27 587	35 301	29 067	52 882	31 046	63 711	38 550	85 391	87 193	54 548
3	1 059 142	71 738	66 961	68 159	65 458	62 659	57 238	62 352	46 337	50 386	60 258
4	254 205	16 798	14 188	13 651	14 760	21 783	11 097	14 633	10 877	13 016	10 883
5 or more	32 907	2 255	2 098	1 756	1 986	2 526	1 715	1 388	1 345	1 243	1 546
Renter-occupied housing units	1 187 070	56 022	50 730	67 187	56 890	62 744	53 020	66 982	64 841	46 497	53 170
None	86 957	692	1 509	2 774	2 688	2 880	1 825	3 982	4 523	1 646	1 667
1	408 847	10 423	12 707	19 272	16 873	19 739	14 800	24 839	26 984	14 478	14 667
2	482 496	26 146	21 806	28 462	25 110	27 047	23 520	27 043	26 452	23 287	25 096
3	178 167	16 049	12 680	14 237	10 224	11 122	10 727	10 434	5 919	6 015	10 748
4	26 695	2 484	1 759	2 145	1 776	1 773	1 868	1 489	831	921	1 320
5 or more	3 908	228	269	297	219	183	280	139	132	150	272

Year-round housing units	4 278 634	199 855	195 104	200 588	226 858	199 549	227 607	208 130	256 162	237 445	226 220
1 to 3	3 987 215	196 017	194 592	196 901	219 057	195 860	226 650	204 457	239 933	232 335	222 726
4 to 6	128 752	2 037	362	460	2 511	925	712	910	5 922	1 205	1 711
7 to 12	77 882	1 303	129	1 129	3 292	858	229	598	5 969	2 594	1 102
13 or more	84 785	498	21	2 098	1 998	1 906	16	2 165	4 338	1 311	681

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories	291 419	3 838	512	3 687	7 801	3 689	957	3 673	16 229	5 110	3 494
With elevator	288 875	3 799	347	3 601	7 621	3 608	859	3 604	16 028	5 062	3 455
No elevator	2 544	39	165	86	180	81	98	69	201	48	39

Table 9. Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts****UNITS IN STRUCTURE**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Year-round housing units	211 910	236 146	281 585	254 850	252 602	218 004	202 956	239 138	203 925
1, detached	129 613	118 867	155 646	114 736	100 242	100 159	95 518	63 977	113 817
1, attached	5 778	6 797	8 216	15 415	5 922	12 962	10 000	8 675	16 959
2	5 860	12 817	12 427	10 793	11 410	8 802	7 393	11 005	10 007
3 and 4	8 752	11 586	8 467	17 798	15 263	5 885	6 498	14 742	6 811
5 or more	36 581	54 207	55 534	83 819	113 560	73 708	79 792	138 417	45 799
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	25 326	31 872	41 295	12 289	6 205	16 488	3 755	2 322	10 532
Owner-occupied housing units	130 923	136 058	166 144	163 411	145 811	145 359	117 057	75 885	120 992
1, detached	104 468	89 364	118 630	94 964	84 428	87 695	80 154	47 984	91 500
1, attached	1 662	3 060	3 815	10 173	3 130	8 968	5 074	2 676	9 442
2	873	2 191	2 772	2 985	2 955	2 718	2 122	2 812	1 855
3 and 4	1 238	2 882	2 206	8 150	2 583	1 238	1 071	1 789	1 874
5 or more	5 688	19 628	14 803	38 813	48 848	31 860	26 588	19 173	10 178
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	16 994	18 933	23 918	8 326	3 867	12 880	2 048	1 451	6 143
Renter-occupied housing units	58 148	59 277	50 383	46 143	72 391	50 389	72 573	139 163	60 520
1, detached	17 095	18 155	16 915	9 438	9 627	8 056	11 234	13 070	12 513
1, attached	3 463	2 409	2 379	2 565	2 181	2 448	4 231	5 560	5 764
2	4 382	9 046	6 727	6 393	7 469	5 435	4 903	7 682	6 959
3 and 4	6 123	6 571	3 814	5 929	11 090	4 008	5 058	12 113	4 110
5 or more	23 558	18 350	17 618	20 583	41 253	28 876	46 078	100 001	29 352
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	3 527	4 746	2 930	1 235	771	1 566	1 069	737	1 822

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

Year-round housing units	211 910	236 146	281 585	254 850	252 602	218 004	202 956	239 138	203 925
1979 to March 1980	17 746	20 378	28 222	31 741	6 570	14 241	3 111	4 794	14 494
1975 to 1978	28 965	41 239	57 187	52 432	27 091	35 984	14 041	12 791	31 282
1970 to 1974	45 851	63 898	74 571	79 386	66 072	60 274	44 286	32 465	48 327
1960 to 1969	72 324	56 762	72 655	47 081	88 727	64 011	56 630	47 413	50 380
1950 to 1959	32 513	29 298	30 908	26 740	49 747	34 222	59 651	57 472	38 959
1940 to 1949	6 382	11 631	8 163	8 583	9 320	6 010	17 761	39 532	10 869
1939 or earlier	8 129	12 940	9 879	8 887	5 075	3 262	7 476	34 671	9 614
Owner-occupied housing units	130 923	136 058	166 144	163 411	145 811	145 359	117 057	75 885	120 992
1979 to March 1980	11 002	10 118	13 938	16 537	3 510	8 716	1 598	923	8 864
1975 to 1978	18 844	25 097	32 736	35 018	14 927	25 259	6 674	4 392	19 336
1970 to 1974	24 249	38 969	44 492	53 330	33 283	37 525	20 440	9 251	27 218
1960 to 1969	47 608	34 452	46 934	30 928	53 411	43 392	30 655	12 966	27 772
1950 to 1959	21 809	16 696	19 676	18 487	33 716	25 456	42 926	22 059	27 020
1940 to 1949	3 176	5 123	4 052	4 338	4 632	3 537	10 958	15 158	5 941
1939 or earlier	4 235	5 603	4 316	4 773	2 332	1 474	3 806	11 136	4 841
Renter-occupied housing units	58 148	59 277	50 383	46 143	72 391	50 389	72 573	139 163	60 520
1979 to March 1980	2 170	2 700	3 349	2 921	1 052	1 705	836	1 842	2 220
1975 to 1978	6 618	7 510	8 875	7 881	6 726	6 874	5 465	6 814	7 392
1970 to 1974	15 954	13 492	12 840	14 270	22 177	16 445	20 562	19 498	15 650
1960 to 1969	19 170	15 544	13 222	9 897	24 675	15 396	22 467	38 065	17 787
1950 to 1959	8 748	9 124	6 376	5 553	12 001	6 588	14 182	30 591	9 593
1940 to 1949	2 588	5 226	2 635	3 040	3 691	1 943	5 881	21 348	4 056
1939 or earlier	2 900	5 681	3 086	2 581	2 069	1 438	3 180	21 005	3 822

BEDROOMS

Year-round housing units	211 910	236 146	281 585	254 850	252 602	218 004	202 956	239 138	203 925
None	4 286	6 434	5 126	3 277	6 918	4 346	7 842	41 447	5 072
1	25 032	38 869	35 672	43 130	60 984	48 349	60 446	93 960	37 844
2	71 603	109 895	152 837	125 973	116 435	86 466	67 195	64 900	64 864
3	85 043	67 058	74 615	64 471	55 424	62 437	55 350	29 776	69 393
4	23 716	11 991	11 797	15 982	11 431	14 430	10 623	6 891	23 470
5 or more	2 230	1 899	1 538	2 017	1 410	1 976	1 500	2 164	3 282
Owner-occupied housing units	130 923	136 058	166 144	163 411	145 811	145 359	117 057	75 885	120 992
None	711	543	737	395	765	838	919	1 968	798
1	4 932	13 573	10 440	19 763	21 971	19 807	20 579	16 843	9 906
2	35 409	60 424	87 324	76 495	67 302	55 530	38 292	27 496	32 716
3	67 482	50 134	56 909	51 265	44 445	53 965	46 520	22 443	54 433
4	20 410	9 939	9 585	13 777	10 079	13 415	9 551	5 495	20 268
5 or more	1 979	1 445	1 149	1 716	1 249	1 804	1 196	1 640	2 871
Renter-occupied housing units	58 148	59 277	50 383	46 143	72 391	50 389	72 573	139 163	60 520
None	2 641	4 253	2 330	2 102	4 820	2 749	4 460	35 116	3 244
1	15 762	16 506	13 040	14 774	29 041	21 258	34 627	66 354	22 703
2	24 484	26 965	25 697	22 168	31 188	20 622	23 934	30 686	22 783
3	12 783	10 187	8 078	6 169	6 549	5 134	6 628	5 563	9 521
4	2 321	1 109	1 029	813	687	555	702	1 048	2 065
5 or more	157	257	209	117	106	71	222	396	204

Year-round housing units	211 910	236 146	281 585	254 850	252 602	218 004	202 956	239 138	203 925
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STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 to 3	207 881	224 092	264 259	224 298	203 212	186 557	167 591	187 461	193 336
4 to 6	2 225	4 378	7 608	18 543	26 375	14 386	15 731	13 809	8 942
7 to 12	1 050	3 698	7 664	9 057	8 640	7 202	8 248	14 083	1 037
13 or more	754	3 978	2 054	2 952	14 375	9 859	11 386	23 785	610

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Structures with 4 or more stories	4 029	12 054	17 326	30 552	49 390	31 447	35 365	51 677	10 589
With elevator	3 988	11 983	17 221	30 378	49 226	31 339	35 148	51 150	10 458
No elevator	41	71	105	174	164	108	217	527	131

Table 10. Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	The State	District 1	District 2	District 3	District 4	District 5	District 6	District 7	District 8	District 9	District 10
Occupied housing units -----	3 744 254	178 032	174 890	183 698	198 507	185 161	196 425	190 907	225 649	209 768	190 590
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	421 575	76 218	28 077	18 363	20 092	20 246	30 520	13 978	23 606	10 069	12 815
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	448 262	25 088	63 224	29 397	26 393	16 006	47 391	16 570	11 239	23 849	40 487
Electricity -----	2 265 225	69 217	52 656	61 554	96 716	105 540	85 744	115 592	127 917	150 471	108 105
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	422 796	2 831	16 399	71 078	50 553	39 463	25 012	41 287	60 080	21 847	24 272
Coal or coke -----	287	11	51	47	11	8	19	14	5	5	50
Wood -----	50 239	4 264	13 614	2 609	3 725	2 140	6 421	1 610	1 448	2 350	2 412
Other fuel -----	1 612	70	101	156	127	92	100	69	84	36	50
No fuel used -----	134 258	333	768	494	890	1 666	1 218	1 787	1 275	1 141	2 399
WATER HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	397 588	59 534	17 429	15 916	17 248	17 127	24 334	11 237	23 322	7 061	9 379
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	214 897	11 590	24 292	13 291	14 627	8 891	20 491	6 327	5 933	8 403	16 349
Electricity -----	3 088 018	105 789	127 077	151 808	163 600	157 617	148 796	172 048	193 456	192 991	163 466
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	24 658	70	900	1 991	2 095	904	959	845	2 570	764	531
Other -----	6 383	179	851	227	314	247	435	245	195	323	255
No fuel used -----	12 710	870	4 341	465	623	375	1 410	210	173	226	610
COOKING FUEL											
Utility gas -----	365 507	42 884	16 626	15 150	17 443	13 964	19 923	14 239	24 216	8 449	10 771
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	439 841	19 120	50 059	31 207	29 316	15 106	47 953	15 894	13 542	24 516	34 767
Electricity -----	2 924 839	115 620	106 569	136 292	151 059	155 486	127 680	160 260	187 120	176 320	144 414
Other -----	5 052	166	1 232	635	378	301	494	132	115	147	296
No fuel used -----	9 015	242	404	414	311	304	375	382	656	336	342
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 772 103	97 109	77 642	96 071	106 719	100 311	93 565	101 749	112 943	114 374	94 482
With a mortgage -----	1 192 561	66 250	44 830	64 913	69 277	73 889	51 872	69 265	69 060	65 934	57 138
Less than \$100 -----	11 903	722	890	706	566	549	673	784	749	726	675
\$100 to \$149 -----	49 240	2 887	2 662	2 370	2 914	3 040	2 470	3 345	4 317	3 054	3 089
\$150 to \$199 -----	120 330	7 903	5 695	6 804	6 739	7 541	6 064	8 232	9 057	6 580	7 198
\$200 to \$249 -----	154 080	10 026	6 525	10 038	8 756	10 146	7 914	10 455	10 828	8 606	8 661
\$250 to \$299 -----	154 628	9 817	6 110	10 353	8 913	9 906	7 542	10 075	10 214	8 619	7 984
\$300 to \$349 -----	143 561	8 336	5 347	8 923	8 037	8 825	6 624	8 810	8 452	8 249	7 260
\$350 to \$399 -----	128 546	7 243	4 382	7 164	7 282	7 692	5 668	7 753	6 817	7 100	6 041
\$400 to \$449 -----	107 021	5 859	3 681	5 261	6 507	6 488	4 628	5 576	5 088	5 830	5 025
\$450 to \$499 -----	82 077	4 184	2 850	3 904	5 349	4 879	4 104	4 232	4 025	4 287	3 435
\$500 to \$599 -----	106 053	5 001	3 582	4 972	6 680	6 793	3 846	4 885	4 506	5 406	4 121
\$600 to \$749 -----	76 091	2 788	2 063	2 871	4 779	4 700	2 112	3 284	3 300	4 452	2 328
\$750 or more -----	59 031	1 484	1 043	1 547	2 755	3 330	1 227	1 834	1 977	3 025	1 321
Median -----	\$337	\$311	\$305	\$312	\$342	\$333	\$310	\$310	\$297	\$333	\$307
Not mortgaged -----	579 542	30 859	32 812	31 158	37 442	26 422	41 693	32 484	43 883	48 440	37 344
Less than \$50 -----	34 828	1 910	2 975	756	2 089	1 849	3 230	2 215	3 013	2 808	2 393
\$50 to \$74 -----	109 429	5 412	6 683	3 050	7 136	5 514	10 278	5 819	10 765	10 322	7 909
\$75 to \$99 -----	142 948	7 610	7 839	5 534	9 436	6 228	11 512	7 407	12 004	14 393	10 156
\$100 to \$149 -----	187 523	11 032	10 286	12 313	12 150	8 473	11 830	10 881	12 819	15 254	11 416
\$150 to \$199 -----	64 517	3 544	3 468	5 947	4 290	2 836	3 235	4 217	3 534	3 932	3 602
\$200 to \$249 -----	22 389	894	1 042	2 165	1 368	809	953	1 265	1 107	1 161	1 222
\$250 or more -----	17 908	457	519	1 393	973	713	655	680	641	570	646
Median -----	\$101	\$102	\$97	\$125	\$100	\$98	\$91	\$104	\$92	\$94	\$96
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	1 157 048	54 086	46 653	65 496	55 138	61 134	50 519	65 553	63 542	45 047	51 041
Less than \$60 -----	18 158	725	933	2 016	1 272	847	862	2 661	798	330	593
\$60 to \$79 -----	20 228	1 317	1 898	1 895	1 064	907	985	1 394	1 005	611	782
\$80 to \$99 -----	23 231	1 370	2 336	2 190	1 228	1 067	1 250	1 588	1 147	830	1 126
\$100 to \$119 -----	29 993	1 896	2 409	2 136	1 755	1 772	1 772	1 904	1 637	1 035	1 822
\$120 to \$149 -----	61 812	3 841	4 075	3 732	2 959	3 754	3 767	3 706	4 397	1 839	4 054
\$150 to \$169 -----	56 558	3 392	3 155	3 570	3 001	3 203	2 721	3 980	4 218	2 057	3 373
\$170 to \$199 -----	102 209	6 797	5 699	6 796	4 570	5 532	5 532	6 290	6 066	3 987	5 771
\$200 to \$249 -----	215 200	12 895	9 223	14 454	9 871	13 002	10 556	14 718	13 752	9 407	10 884
\$250 to \$299 -----	202 453	8 793	5 206	11 679	9 890	12 291	8 426	12 715	11 931	9 358	8 551
\$300 to \$349 -----	143 252	4 230	3 446	7 226	6 618	8 257	4 881	7 386	7 059	5 970	5 373
\$350 to \$399 -----	92 979	1 905	1 715	3 845	3 915	3 692	2 612	3 382	4 057	2 936	2 451
\$400 to \$499 -----	82 946	1 511	1 080	2 689	3 520	2 969	2 243	2 632	3 174	2 454	1 751
\$500 or more -----	50 451	573	378	679	2 024	1 573	744	947	1 769	1 546	942
No cash rent -----	57 578	4 841	5 100	2 589	3 451	2 268	4 168	2 250	2 532	2 687	3 568
Median -----	\$256	\$220	\$201	\$232	\$251	\$247	\$230	\$234	\$241	\$256	\$229

Table 10. **Fuels and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	District 11	District 12	District 13	District 14	District 15	District 16	District 17	District 18	District 19
Occupied housing units -----	189 071	195 335	216 527	209 554	218 202	195 748	189 630	215 048	181 512
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	24 451	15 498	7 836	12 788	16 129	26 359	24 430	20 389	19 711
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	23 271	29 159	18 110	11 236	11 305	10 686	16 414	13 939	14 498
Electricity -----	111 067	135 553	170 900	176 308	178 330	146 312	127 040	125 925	120 278
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	26 438	6 571	15 122	2 341	2 146	2 329	4 366	6 909	3 752
Coal or coke -----	—	5	11	17	2	—	8	—	28
Wood -----	2 119	1 688	1 614	931	769	332	379	520	1 294
Other fuel -----	118	70	36	47	143	42	43	170	58
No fuel used -----	1 607	6 791	2 898	5 886	9 378	9 688	16 950	47 196	21 893
WATER HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	20 892	16 230	6 735	15 260	17 978	27 751	30 590	33 479	26 086
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	10 639	14 269	9 007	7 413	8 623	4 975	8 638	10 258	10 881
Electricity -----	156 638	162 848	199 559	186 138	190 465	161 529	148 456	162 512	143 225
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	411	388	809	326	713	1 192	1 447	7 256	487
Other -----	219	319	213	320	206	187	325	925	403
No fuel used -----	272	1 281	204	97	217	114	174	618	430
COOKING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	12 496	15 171	6 812	13 726	12 432	22 703	25 820	53 660	19 022
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	22 067	30 545	17 517	10 287	8 953	10 031	15 689	21 152	22 120
Electricity -----	153 991	148 156	191 762	185 278	196 234	162 751	147 663	138 386	139 798
Other -----	135	240	106	70	76	43	104	228	154
No fuel used -----	382	1 223	330	193	507	220	354	1 622	418
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	99 117	84 748	112 422	93 288	80 861	86 596	80 172	47 546	92 388
With a mortgage -----	75 886	54 022	65 894	66 439	58 955	70 467	62 062	30 887	75 521
Less than \$100 -----	508	673	870	534	428	427	667	450	306
\$100 to \$149 -----	2 807	2 307	2 958	1 999	2 194	2 079	2 386	1 143	1 219
\$150 to \$199 -----	8 970	4 894	6 449	4 245	5 550	4 975	6 702	3 053	3 679
\$200 to \$249 -----	11 744	6 386	8 010	5 101	6 876	6 419	7 707	4 285	5 597
\$250 to \$299 -----	11 195	6 728	8 475	6 014	6 758	7 199	8 235	4 045	6 446
\$300 to \$349 -----	9 135	6 374	8 685	6 825	6 849	7 659	8 035	3 619	7 517
\$350 to \$399 -----	7 685	6 015	7 238	7 402	5 980	7 928	8 102	3 383	7 671
\$400 to \$449 -----	6 504	4 937	5 929	6 419	5 697	7 163	6 004	2 656	7 769
\$450 to \$499 -----	4 650	3 962	4 558	5 647	4 191	6 121	4 338	1 865	6 496
\$500 to \$599 -----	5 867	5 086	5 644	8 268	5 494	8 795	4 674	2 454	9 979
\$600 to \$749 -----	4 404	3 539	3 897	7 077	4 515	6 822	2 643	1 847	8 940
\$750 or more -----	2 417	3 121	3 181	6 908	4 423	4 880	2 569	2 087	9 902
Median -----	\$315	\$347	\$336	\$409	\$357	\$391	\$333	\$334	\$434
Not mortgaged -----	23 231	30 726	46 528	26 849	21 906	16 129	18 110	16 659	16 867
Less than \$50 -----	1 418	2 363	2 207	1 746	926	758	895	497	780
\$50 to \$74 -----	4 495	6 623	7 871	4 398	3 555	2 927	3 010	1 603	2 059
\$75 to \$99 -----	5 851	7 265	11 530	6 003	5 784	3 980	4 470	3 163	2 783
\$100 to \$149 -----	7 827	8 472	15 718	8 788	7 022	5 501	6 362	6 073	5 306
\$150 to \$199 -----	2 348	3 167	5 617	2 994	2 420	1 845	1 923	2 662	2 936
\$200 to \$249 -----	704	1 392	1 976	1 362	1 014	639	728	1 210	1 378
\$250 or more -----	588	1 444	1 609	1 558	1 185	479	722	1 451	1 625
Median -----	\$99	\$97	\$105	\$107	\$105	\$104	\$105	\$125	\$126
GROSS RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	56 413	57 330	49 166	45 446	71 728	49 761	71 609	138 315	59 071
Less than \$60 -----	765	531	402	147	314	47	1 469	3 033	413
\$60 to \$79 -----	710	1 214	679	318	509	108	1 367	2 450	1 015
\$80 to \$99 -----	701	1 696	865	401	645	269	1 009	2 643	870
\$100 to \$119 -----	975	2 288	1 053	542	885	421	1 075	3 656	960
\$120 to \$149 -----	1 992	3 977	2 389	1 367	2 087	774	2 436	8 743	1 923
\$150 to \$169 -----	1 975	3 328	1 968	1 180	1 907	1 091	2 493	7 841	2 105
\$170 to \$199 -----	4 293	5 655	2 912	2 166	4 121	2 254	5 340	14 951	3 477
\$200 to \$249 -----	12 031	9 582	6 665	5 186	10 327	5 961	11 815	27 224	7 647
\$250 to \$299 -----	12 014	7 920	8 851	6 719	13 242	8 834	13 693	24 005	8 335
\$300 to \$349 -----	8 034	5 895	7 221	6 431	12 141	7 724	10 664	16 059	8 637
\$350 to \$399 -----	4 136	4 511	5 166	6 582	9 493	7 150	8 498	9 355	7 578
\$400 to \$499 -----	4 039	4 182	4 637	6 697	8 324	8 192	7 075	8 471	7 306
\$500 or more -----	1 758	2 449	2 983	5 089	5 193	5 206	3 049	7 591	5 958
No cash rent -----	2 990	4 102	3 375	2 621	2 540	1 730	1 626	2 293	2 847
Median -----	\$264	\$241	\$284	\$326	\$302	\$328	\$279	\$245	\$308

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix 8]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	3 273 290	405 527	9 207	17 310	274 544
Owner-occupied housing units	2 327 495	201 144	5 024	9 573	138 799
Percent of occupied housing units	71.1	49.6	54.6	55.3	50.6
Renter-occupied housing units	945 795	204 383	4 183	7 737	135 745

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 584 171	167 050	3 590	7 304	101 664
With a mortgage	1 061 682	113 780	2 682	5 970	85 825
Less than \$200	148 076	31 298	456	376	9 665
\$200 to \$299	266 965	37 963	768	1 003	20 700
\$300 to \$399	243 467	24 278	625	1 398	21 566
\$400 to \$499	173 733	12 344	513	1 162	15 162
\$500 or more	229 441	7 897	320	2 031	18 732
Median	\$348	\$267	\$319	\$418	\$358
Not mortgaged	522 489	53 270	908	1 334	15 839

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	923 268	197 575	4 048	7 577	133 481
Less than \$100	29 852	29 936	106	200	7 387
\$100 to \$199	162 824	78 659	896	1 424	28 486
\$200 to \$299	343 099	60 669	1 696	3 223	49 964
\$300 or more	338 400	21 117	1 139	2 316	44 612
No cash rent	49 093	7 194	211	414	3 032
Median	\$271	\$183	\$254	\$261	\$259

TENURE

Occupied housing units	137 690	35 946	396	461	1 791
Owner-occupied housing units	102 475	21 134	211	207	895
Percent of occupied housing units	74.4	58.8	53.3	44.9	50.0
Renter-occupied housing units	35 215	14 812	185	254	896

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	63 113	14 192	100	149	506
With a mortgage	38 166	6 395	53	128	380
Less than \$200	6 748	2 480	6	2	103
\$200 to \$299	10 523	2 062	25	19	74
\$300 to \$399	8 760	882	22	45	70
\$400 to \$499	6 007	519	—	5	54
\$500 or more	6 128	452	—	57	79
Median	\$321	\$235	\$282	\$396	\$319
Not mortgaged	24 947	7 797	47	21	126

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	32 297	13 699	164	241	808
Less than \$100	1 750	3 365	7	38	72
\$100 to \$199	9 994	5 100	72	86	269
\$200 to \$299	11 349	2 874	48	79	259
\$300 or more	5 715	792	28	12	178
No cash rent	3 489	1 568	9	26	30
Median	\$223	\$153	\$198	\$181	\$219

TENURE

Occupied housing units	179 520	17 079	608	825	2 933
Owner-occupied housing units	131 110	9 379	366	556	1 837
Percent of occupied housing units	73.0	54.9	60.2	67.4	62.6
Renter-occupied housing units	48 410	7 700	242	269	1 096

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	97 979	7 832	274	445	1 325
With a mortgage	64 581	3 974	231	338	1 011
Less than \$200	8 729	1 393	65	18	105
\$200 to \$299	16 054	1 468	63	38	262
\$300 to \$399	14 584	611	39	42	198
\$400 to \$499	11 385	325	50	85	171
\$500 or more	13 829	177	14	155	275
Median	\$351	\$240	\$280	\$484	\$370
Not mortgaged	33 398	3 858	43	107	314

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	47 175	7 233	235	245	1 057
Less than \$100	1 772	1 779	—	—	44
\$100 to \$199	9 155	3 013	39	10	276
\$200 to \$299	18 060	1 373	129	90	386
\$300 or more	15 176	666	67	116	291
No cash rent	3 012	402	—	29	60
Median	\$262	\$154	\$261	\$300+	\$246

¹Persans of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Race				Spanish origin ¹	Race				Spanish origin ¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
The State					District 1				
3 273 290	405 527	9 207	17 310	274 544	152 751	21 885	1 477	1 378	2 432
2 327 495	201 144	5 024	9 573	138 799	108 423	11 756	939	686	1 216
71.1	49.6	54.6	55.3	50.6	71.0	53.7	63.6	49.8	50.0
945 795	204 383	4 183	7 737	135 745	44 328	10 129	538	692	1 216
1 584 171	167 050	3 590	7 304	101 664	85 735	9 916	723	561	994
1 061 682	113 780	2 682	5 970	85 825	59 519	5 600	532	450	720
148 076	31 298	456	376	9 665	9 651	1 683	115	48	96
266 965	37 963	768	1 003	20 700	17 452	2 036	187	117	190
243 467	24 278	625	1 398	21 566	14 234	1 088	93	127	201
173 733	12 344	513	1 162	15 162	9 296	524	100	101	124
229 441	7 897	320	2 031	18 732	8 886	269	37	57	109
\$348	\$267	\$319	\$418	\$358	\$319	\$255	\$281	\$347	\$337
522 489	53 270	908	1 334	15 839	26 216	4 316	191	111	274
923 268	197 575	4 048	7 577	133 481	42 824	9 732	530	677	1 179
29 852	29 936	106	200	7 387	1 585	1 783	11	26	38
162 824	78 659	896	1 424	28 486	11 419	4 012	194	193	374
343 099	60 669	1 696	3 223	49 964	18 359	2 618	195	330	555
338 400	21 117	1 139	2 316	44 612	7 423	658	59	67	136
49-093	7 194	211	414	3 032	4 038	661	71	61	76
\$271	\$183	\$254	\$261	\$259	\$235	\$169	\$213	\$227	\$225
District 2					District 3				
137 690	35 946	396	461	1 791	136 220	44 897	702	1 527	2 823
102 475	21 134	211	207	895	90 895	24 271	353	853	1 387
74.4	58.8	53.3	44.9	50.0	66.7	54.1	50.3	55.9	49.1
35 215	14 812	185	254	896	45 325	20 626	349	674	1 436
63 113	14 192	100	149	506	73 951	21 042	263	712	1 129
38 166	6 395	53	128	380	49 702	14 298	203	621	898
6 748	2 480	6	2	103	5 993	3 842	13	32	126
10 523	2 062	25	19	74	14 805	5 351	82	134	196
8 760	882	22	45	70	12 884	2 971	43	172	275
6 007	519	-	5	54	7 726	1 239	47	120	159
6 128	452	-	57	79	8 294	895	18	163	142
\$321	\$235	\$282	\$396	\$319	\$331	\$262	\$315	\$384	\$346
24 947	7 797	47	21	126	24 249	6 744	60	91	231
32 297	13 699	164	241	808	44 371	19 930	329	657	1 379
1 750	3 365	7	38	72	2 449	3 619	13	20	78
9 994	5 100	72	86	269	8 369	7 640	48	137	308
11 349	2 874	48	79	259	19 627	5 883	161	326	715
5 715	792	28	12	178	11 912	2 281	92	128	252
3 489	1 568	9	26	30	2 014	507	15	46	26
\$223	\$153	\$198	\$181	\$219	\$253	\$180	\$260	\$246	\$241
District 4					District 5				
179 520	17 079	608	825	2 933	157 787	25 060	522	820	4 191
131 110	9 379	366	556	1 837	108 629	12 615	213	549	2 337
73.0	54.9	60.2	67.4	62.6	68.8	50.3	40.8	67.0	55.8
48 410	7 700	242	269	1 096	49 158	12 445	309	271	1 854
97 979	7 832	274	445	1 325	88 184	11 137	176	466	1 939
64 581	3 974	231	338	1 011	65 341	7 711	137	392	1 668
8 729	1 393	65	18	105	8 648	2 430	5	17	263
16 054	1 468	63	38	262	16 841	2 966	48	87	436
14 584	611	39	42	198	14 884	1 416	7	99	366
11 385	325	50	85	171	10 623	608	11	73	283
13 829	177	14	155	275	14 345	291	11	116	320
\$351	\$240	\$280	\$484	\$370	\$348	\$248	\$323	\$393	\$337
33 398	3 858	43	107	314	22 843	3 426	39	74	271
47 175	7 233	235	245	1 057	47 992	12 017	309	265	1 819
1 772	1 779	-	-	44	1 126	1 634	8	10	110
9 155	3 013	39	10	276	8 811	5 279	39	32	343
18 060	1 373	129	90	386	21 020	3 674	151	151	783
15 176	666	67	116	291	15 157	1 089	93	41	539
3 012	402	-	29	60	1 878	341	18	31	44
\$262	\$154	\$261	\$300+	\$246	\$262	\$180	\$265	\$250	\$255

Table 11. Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B.)

The State Congressional Districts	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin ¹
District 6						District 7				
TENURE										
Occupied housing units	172 882	21 454	463	830	3 870	163 403	24 216	619	917	20 171
Owner-occupied housing units	130 618	11 894	233	384	1 838	110 976	11 122	381	513	14 074
Percent of occupied housing units	75.6	55.4	50.3	46.3	47.5	67.9	45.9	61.6	55.9	69.8
Renter-occupied housing units	42 264	9 560	230	446	2 032	52 427	13 094	238	404	6 097
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	84 038	8 945	118	270	1 293	90 572	9 790	288	398	11 962
With a mortgage	46 791	4 635	61	228	898	61 233	6 955	205	329	7 845
Less than \$200	7 499	1 644	10	22	121	10 155	1 997	43	41	1 756
\$200 to \$299	13 876	1 497	9	37	229	17 665	2 551	50	91	2 578
\$300 to \$399	11 311	862	19	74	211	14 732	1 590	45	70	1 741
\$400 to \$499	7 211	404	7	65	184	9 127	506	26	86	915
\$500 or more	6 894	228	16	30	153	9 554	311	41	41	855
Median	\$318	\$245	\$361	\$374	\$347	\$319	\$258	\$321	\$346	\$284
Not mortgaged	37 247	4 310	57	42	395	29 339	2 835	83	69	4 117
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	40 221	9 131	228	443	1 941	51 478	12 627	238	397	5 954
Less than \$100	1 241	1 810	8	20	61	2 463	3 103	8	4	710
\$100 to \$199	9 434	3 971	84	139	514	10 687	4 737	52	154	1 501
\$200 to \$299	16 256	2 274	115	225	659	23 291	3 600	70	167	2 354
\$300 or more	9 836	469	9	59	499	13 119	950	82	72	1 106
No cash rent	3 454	607	12	—	208	1 918	237	26	—	283
Median	\$247	\$162	\$214	\$228	\$244	\$250	\$165	\$266	\$224	\$227
District 8						District 9				
TENURE										
Occupied housing units	209 645	14 371	430	754	2 680	201 661	6 787	458	433	3 778
Owner-occupied housing units	151 990	7 871	228	459	1 721	159 018	3 485	236	282	2 714
Percent of occupied housing units	72.5	54.8	53.0	60.9	64.2	78.9	51.3	51.5	65.1	71.8
Renter-occupied housing units	57 655	6 500	202	295	959	42 643	3 302	222	151	1 064
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105 313	6 864	188	365	1 320	110 920	2 897	134	239	1 980
With a mortgage	63 175	5 313	148	229	1 044	63 740	1 802	74	169	1 523
Less than \$200	12 451	1 582	28	27	182	9 716	590	14	—	146
\$200 to \$299	18 813	2 099	42	49	273	16 656	518	—	24	335
\$300 to \$399	14 091	969	35	78	250	14 846	362	40	38	319
\$400 to \$499	8 629	408	33	18	135	9 883	180	18	36	299
\$500 or more	9 191	255	10	57	204	12 639	152	2	71	424
Median	\$302	\$251	\$311	\$349	\$327	\$337	\$260	\$357	\$463	\$388
Not mortgaged	42 138	1 551	40	136	276	47 180	1 095	60	70	457
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	56 729	6 137	202	285	952	41 322	3 205	208	141	1 029
Less than \$100	2 085	860	—	—	70	1 242	503	—	7	48
\$100 to \$199	13 303	2 849	26	83	221	7 592	1 241	39	16	171
\$200 to \$299	23 581	1 802	109	116	412	17 401	1 082	136	69	467
\$300 or more	15 401	475	54	77	243	12 553	263	33	41	249
No cash rent	2 359	151	13	9	6	2 534	116	—	8	94
Median	\$250	\$175	\$263	\$247	\$244	\$261	\$184	\$248	\$263	\$253
District 10						District 11				
TENURE										
Occupied housing units	169 429	19 097	474	536	3 382	174 474	11 893	633	981	5 005
Owner-occupied housing units	126 289	10 130	211	298	1 838	123 645	5 819	330	598	2 995
Percent of occupied housing units	74.5	53.0	44.5	55.6	54.3	70.9	48.9	52.1	61.0	59.8
Renter-occupied housing units	43 140	8 967	263	238	1 544	50 829	6 074	303	383	2 010
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	85 152	8 598	165	219	1 393	93 160	4 911	193	455	2 329
With a mortgage	51 310	5 284	142	152	1 066	71 547	3 393	161	425	2 110
Less than \$200	8 850	1 943	33	9	232	11 194	984	28	45	250
\$200 to \$299	14 594	1 975	12	17	307	21 311	1 392	64	92	628
\$300 to \$399	12 271	918	32	45	183	16 030	515	36	101	651
\$400 to \$499	8 061	282	55	33	161	10 739	229	25	95	354
\$500 or more	7 534	166	10	48	183	12 273	273	8	92	227
Median	\$318	\$235	\$381	\$415	\$298	\$320	\$251	\$282	\$375	\$327
Not mortgaged	33 842	3 314	23	67	327	21 613	1 518	32	30	219
GROSS RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	41 404	8 596	251	238	1 506	49 351	5 863	282	375	1 980
Less than \$100	1 526	956	—	—	66	1 316	819	9	—	89
\$100 to \$199	10 428	4 208	71	44	542	6 793	2 306	21	34	200
\$200 to \$299	16 522	2 478	100	144	652	21 636	1 827	152	186	939
\$300 or more	9 919	482	61	14	154	16 943	633	100	128	652
No cash rent	3 009	472	19	36	92	2 663	278	—	27	100
Median	\$244	\$174	\$245	\$240	\$215	\$270	\$186	\$273	\$275	\$269

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	161 753	29 911	439	604	6 502
Owner-occupied housing units	122 545	11 992	284	283	3 155
Percent of occupied housing units	75.8	40.1	64.7	46.9	48.5
Renter-occupied housing units	39 208	17 919	155	321	3 347

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	74 080	9 631	212	188	2 151
With a mortgage	46 385	6 865	129	150	1 648
Less than \$200	5 611	2 050	38	—	309
\$200 to \$299	10 703	2 189	39	24	509
\$300 to \$399	10 767	1 464	17	47	371
\$400 to \$499	8 125	701	20	27	195
\$500 or more	11 179	461	15	52	264
Median	\$364	\$263	\$268	\$415	\$302
Not mortgaged	27 695	2 766	83	38	503

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	37 794	17 410	147	321	3 299
Less than \$100	981	2 318	11	—	212
\$100 to \$199	6 842	7 552	21	59	1 368
\$200 to \$299	11 371	5 512	32	100	1 022
\$300 or more	15 378	1 317	69	140	497
No cash rent	3 222	711	14	22	200
Median	\$283	\$180	\$300+	\$290	\$198

TENURE

Occupied housing units	201 826	5 597	309	825	6 374
Owner-occupied housing units	159 075	3 062	187	502	4 025
Percent of occupied housing units	78.8	54.7	60.5	60.8	63.1
Renter-occupied housing units	42 751	2 535	122	323	2 349

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	89 867	2 560	101	305	3 075
With a mortgage	63 704	2 012	74	240	2 752
Less than \$200	6 309	417	—	—	311
\$200 to \$299	10 442	522	8	36	581
\$300 to \$399	13 512	557	16	24	652
\$400 to \$499	11 687	249	28	36	603
\$500 or more	21 754	267	22	144	605
Median	\$414	\$312	\$446	\$500+	\$374
Not mortgaged	26 163	548	27	65	323

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	42 119	2 483	122	323	2 233
Less than \$100	705	141	8	6	53
\$100 to \$199	4 468	656	17	36	409
\$200 to \$299	10 670	996	37	88	696
\$300 or more	23 780	595	60	181	1 000
No cash rent	2 496	95	—	12	75
Median	\$300+	\$240	\$297	\$300+	\$289

TENURE

Occupied housing units	184 319	7 778	275	901	32 099
Owner-occupied housing units	139 271	3 790	137	636	22 261
Percent of occupied housing units	75.6	48.7	49.8	70.6	69.4
Renter-occupied housing units	45 048	3 988	138	265	9 838

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	81 943	3 136	117	483	15 671
With a mortgage	66 847	2 289	91	388	14 632
Less than \$200	7 008	417	—	23	804
\$200 to \$299	12 955	449	20	50	2 706
\$300 to \$399	14 493	727	37	70	3 565
\$400 to \$499	12 529	461	—	112	2 994
\$500 or more	19 862	235	34	133	4 563
Median	\$393	\$338	\$369	\$446	\$408
Not mortgaged	15 096	847	26	95	1 039

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	44 504	3 923	138	252	9 642
Less than \$100	205	190	13	—	31
\$100 to \$199	3 295	1 147	42	6	457
\$200 to \$299	12 823	1 615	41	81	2 602
\$300 or more	26 482	957	42	153	6 296
No cash rent	1 699	14	—	12	256
Median	\$300+	\$238	\$234	\$300+	\$300+

Race				Spanish origin¹	Race				Spanish origin¹
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	
District 12					District 13				
161 753	29 911	439	604	6 502	206 195	8 758	311	552	3 038
122 545	11 992	284	283	3 155	161 652	3 721	158	313	1 703
75.8	40.1	64.7	46.9	48.5	78.4	42.5	50.8	56.7	56.1
39 208	17 919	155	321	3 347	44 543	5 037	153	239	1 335
74 080	9 631	212	188	2 151	108 604	3 235	115	236	1 393
46 385	6 865	129	150	1 648	63 143	2 312	80	178	1 076
5 611	2 050	38	—	309	9 356	867	13	14	183
10 703	2 189	39	24	509	15 669	673	18	42	413
10 767	1 464	17	47	371	15 422	418	20	27	221
8 125	701	20	27	195	10 170	260	13	15	120
11 179	461	15	52	264	12 526	94	16	80	139
\$364	\$263	\$268	\$415	\$302	\$342	\$243	\$369	\$440	\$286
27 695	2 766	83	38	503	45 461	923	35	58	317
37 794	17 410	147	321	3 299	43 453	4 920	146	239	1 308
981	2 318	11	—	212	965	930	—	20	59
6 842	7 552	21	59	1 368	5 723	2 375	35	53	274
11 371	5 512	32	100	1 022	14 219	1 094	19	75	424
15 378	1 317	69	140	497	19 401	349	83	64	458
3 222	711	14	22	200	3 145	172	9	27	93
\$283	\$180	\$300+	\$290	\$198	\$295	\$161	\$300+	\$244	\$265
District 14					District 15				
201 826	5 597	309	825	6 374	190 647	25 907	231	746	5 469
159 075	3 062	187	502	4 025	133 143	11 920	109	361	2 931
78.8	54.7	60.5	60.8	63.1	69.8	46.0	47.2	48.4	53.6
42 751	2 535	122	323	2 349	57 504	13 987	122	385	2 538
89 867	2 560	101	305	3 075	70 361	10 004	86	232	2 011
63 704	2 012	74	240	2 752	50 071	8 468	65	182	1 780
6 309	417	—	—	311	6 221	1 907	7	26	174
10 442	522	8	36	581	10 789	2 773	—	28	454
13 512	557	16	24	652	10 795	1 937	22	28	411
11 687	249	28	36	603	8 628	1 196	14	17	297
21 754	267	22	144	605	13 638	655	22	83	444
\$414	\$312	\$446	\$500+	\$374	\$374	\$284	\$425	\$453	\$364
26 163	548	27	65	323	20 290	1 536	21	50	231
42 119	2 483	122	323	2 233	57 064	13 789	116	385	2 496
705	141	8	6	53	486	978	—	4	23
4 468	656	17	36	409	4 466	4 450	5	38	328
10 670	996	37	88	696	17 457	5 703	49	162	907
23 780	595	60	181	1 000	32 312	2 475	62	173	1 159
2 496	95	—	12	75	2 343	183	—	8	79
\$300+	\$240	\$297	\$300+	\$289	\$300+	\$224	\$300+	\$290	\$295
District 16					District 17				
184 319	7 778	275	901	32 099	143 275	40 122	235	1 184	39 032
139 271	3 790	137	636	22 261	92 699	21 295	140	601	21 000
75.6	48.7	49.8	70.6	69.4	64.7	53.1	59.6	50.8	53.8
45 048	3 988	138	265	9 838	50 576	18 827	95	583	18 032
81 943	3 136	117	483	15 671	59 178	18 677	121	412	15 381
66 847	2 289	91	388	14 632	44 101	15 929	108	336	13 907
7 008	417	—	23	804	7 096	2 418	6	7	1 873
12 955	449	20	50	2 706	11 471	3 972	39	45	3 877
14 493	727	37	70	3 565	10 575	4 891	43	143	4 061
12 529	461	—	112	2 994	6 997	3 025	14	52	2 414
19 862	235	34	133	4 563	7 962	1 623	6	89	1 682
\$393	\$338	\$369	\$446	\$408	\$333	\$332	\$321	\$381	\$330
15 096	847	26	95	1 039	15 077	2 748	13	76	1 474
44 504	3 923	138	252	9 642	50 062	18 425	86	574	17 723
205	190	13	—	31	1 330	2 341	—	5	831
3 295	1 147	42	6	457	5 703	5 216	10	49	2 539
12 823	1 615	41	81	2 602	17 306	6 914	48	266	6 856
26 482	957	42	153	6 296	24 406	3 673	28	243	7 280
1 699	14	—	12	256	1 317	281	—	11	217
\$300+	\$238	\$234	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+	\$222	\$269	\$286	\$279

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 11. **Characteristics of Housing Units With Householder of Specified Race and Spanish Origin: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

TENURE

Occupied housing units	171 617	26 624	210	1 274	96 182	158 196	18 145	415	1 762	32 792
Owner-occupied housing units	65 122	7 416	64	386	30 103	109 920	8 472	244	1 106	20 769
Percent of occupied housing units	37.9	27.9	30.5	30.3	31.3	69.5	46.7	58.8	62.8	63.3
Renter-occupied housing units	106 495	19 208	146	888	66 079	48 276	9 673	171	656	12 023

**MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY
OWNER COSTS**

Specified owner-occupied housing units	38 914	6 484	49	254	19 485	83 107	7 199	167	915	16 327
With a mortgage	24 469	4 823	39	151	16 034	67 857	5 722	149	884	14 833
Less than \$200	2 847	1 577	8	22	1 771	3 994	1 077	24	23	860
\$200 to \$299	6 153	1 860	15	21	4 345	10 193	1 610	47	52	2 307
\$300 to \$399	5 726	800	—	57	4 499	13 550	1 300	7	111	3 321
\$400 to \$499	3 902	371	13	3	2 748	13 008	857	36	183	2 952
\$500 or more	5 841	215	3	48	2 671	27 112	878	35	515	5 393
Median	\$356	\$245	\$277	\$357	\$342	\$448	\$313	\$350	\$500+	\$431
Not mortgaged	14 445	1 661	10	103	3 451	15 250	1 477	18	31	1 494

GROSS RENT

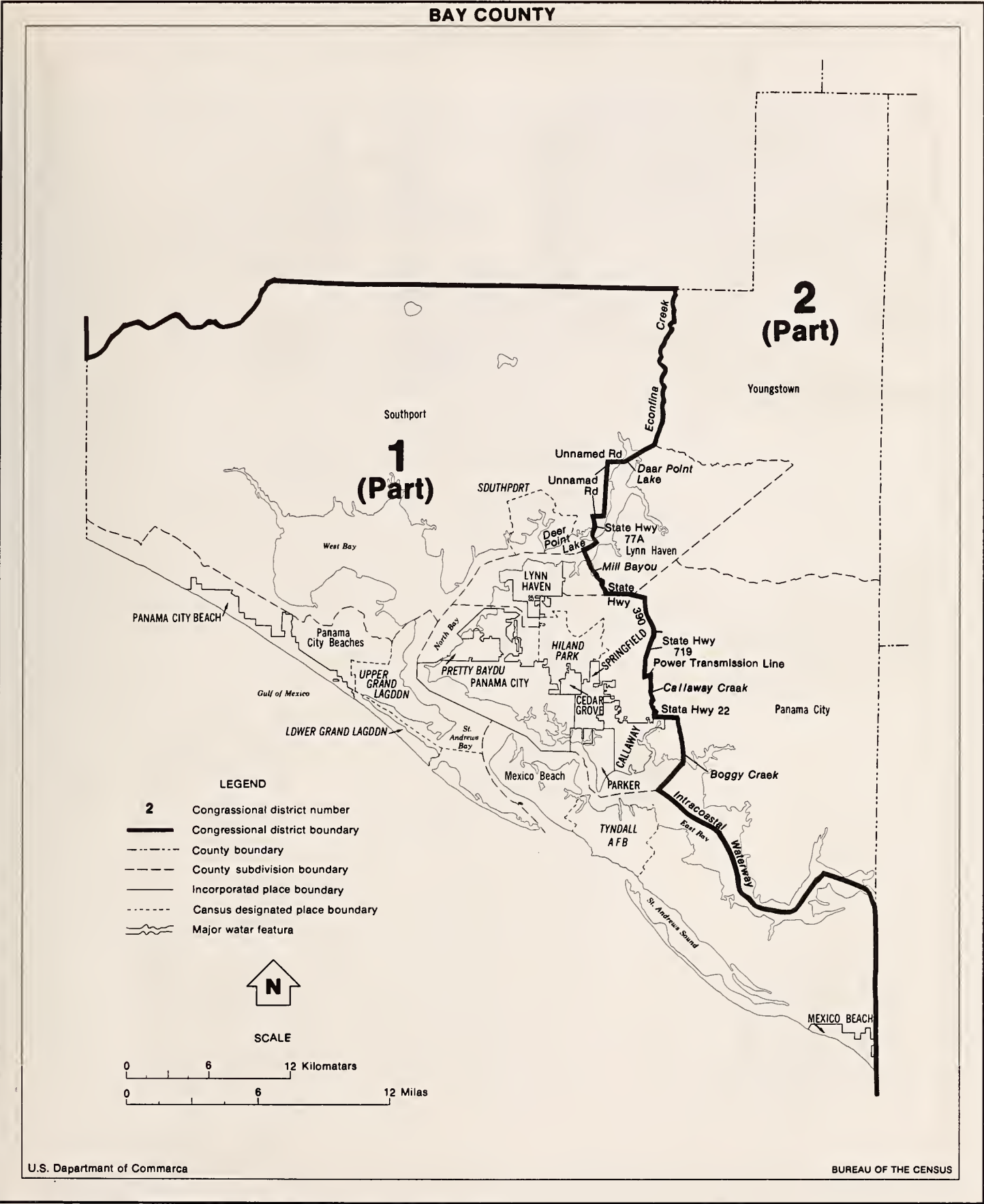
Specified renter-occupied housing units	105 897	19 062	146	888	65 484	47 211	9 393	171	631	11 692
Less than \$100	5 370	1 855	10	40	4 104	1 255	952	—	—	688
\$100 to \$199	22 249	8 997	58	220	16 481	4 093	3 910	23	35	1 911
\$200 to \$299	39 819	6 361	67	375	26 288	12 332	2 989	37	193	2 988
\$300 or more	36 405	1 755	11	239	17 839	27 082	1 238	106	368	5 784
No cash rent	2 054	94	—	14	772	2 449	304	5	35	321
Median	\$261	\$185	\$207	\$247	\$245	\$300+	\$192	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+

Race					Race				
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander		Spanish origin¹	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut		Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin¹
District 18					District 19				
171 617	26 624	210	1 274	96 182	158 196	18 145	415	1 762	32 792
65 122	7 416	64	386	30 103	109 920	8 472	244	1 106	20 769
	37.9	27.9	30.5	31.3		46.7	58.8	62.8	63.3
106 495	19 208	146	888	66 079	48 276	9 673	171	656	12 023
38 914	6 484	49	254	19 485	83 107	7 199	167	915	16 327
24 469	4 823	39	151	16 034	67 857	5 722	149	884	14 833
2 847	1 577	8	22	1 771	3 994	1 077	24	23	860
6 153	1 860	15	21	4 345	10 193	1 610	47	52	2 307
5 726	800	—	57	4 499	13 550	1 300	7	111	3 321
3 902	371	13	3	2 748	13 008	857	36	183	2 952
5 841	215	3	48	2 671	27 112	878	35	515	5 393
	\$356	\$245	\$277	\$357	\$448	\$313	\$350	\$500+	\$431
14 445	1 661	10	103	3 451	15 250	1 477	18	31	1 494
105 897	19 062	146	888	65 484	47 211	9 393	171	631	11 692
5 370	1 855	10	40	4 104	1 255	952	—	—	688
22 249	8 997	58	220	16 481	4 093	3 910	23	35	1 911
39 819	6 361	67	375	26 288	12 332	2 989	37	193	2 988
36 405	1 755	11	239	17 839	27 082	1 238	106	368	5 784
2 054	94	—	14	772	2 449	304	5	35	321
\$261	\$185	\$207	\$247	\$245	\$300+	\$192	\$300+	\$300+	\$300+

Congressional Districts, Counties, and Selected Places

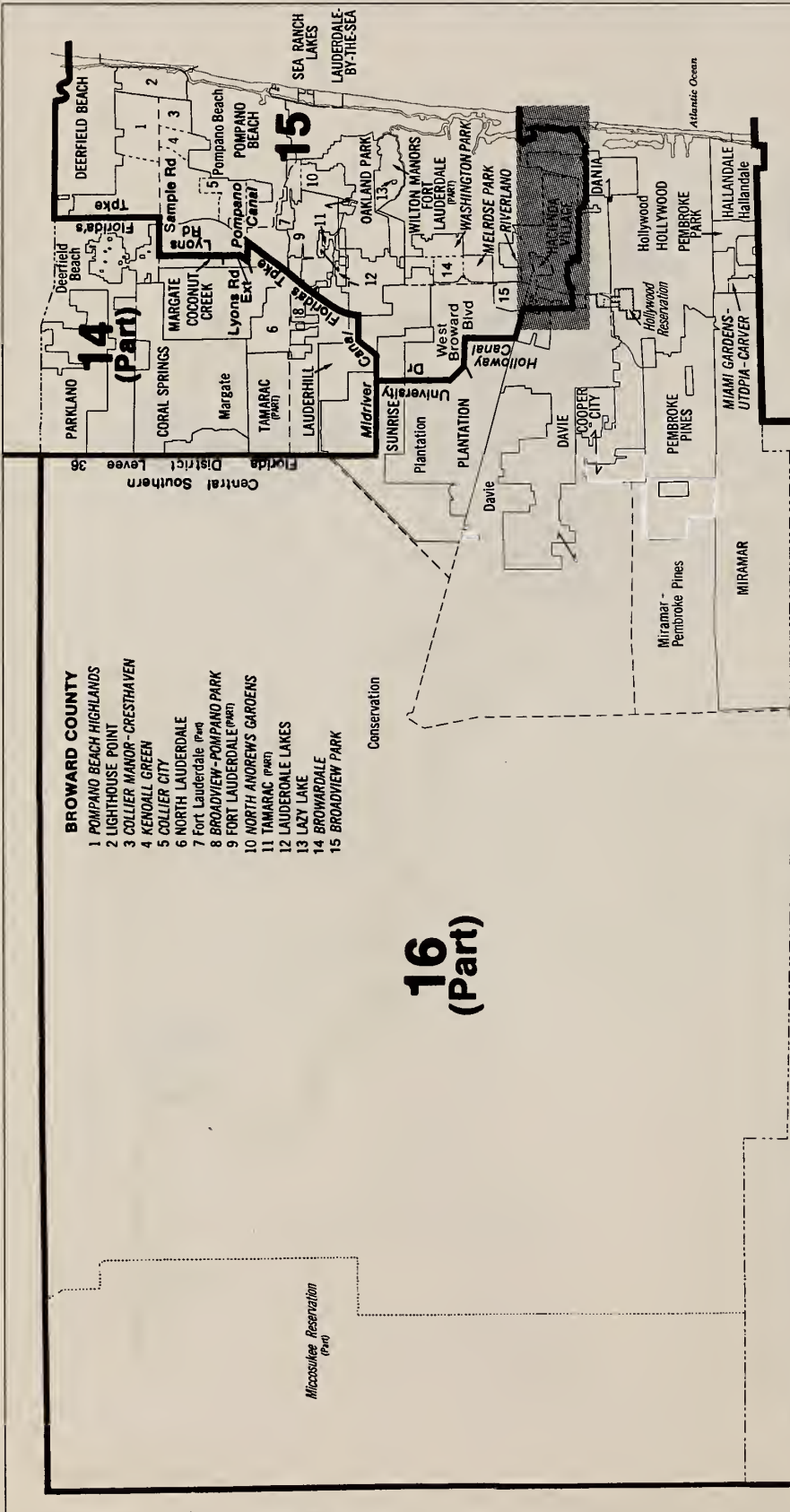


Congressional districts established May 21, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



Congressional districts established May 21, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

BROWARD COUNTY



- BROWARD COUNTY**
- 1 POMPANO BEACH HIGHLANDS
 - 2 LIGHHOUSE POINT
 - 3 COLLIER MANOR - CRESTHAVEN
 - 4 KENDALL GREEN
 - 5 COLLIER CITY
 - 6 NORTH LAUDERDALE
 - 7 Fort Lauderdale (part)
 - 8 BROADVIEW - POMPANO PARK
 - 9 FORT LAUDERDALE (part)
 - 10 NORTH ANDREWS GARDENS
 - 11 TAMARAC (part)
 - 12 LAUDERDALE LAKES
 - 13 LAZY LAKE
 - 14 BROWARDALE
 - 15 BROADVIEW PARK

Miccosukee Reservation (part)

Conservation

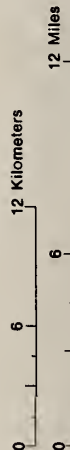
16 (Part)

LEGEND

- 2 Congressional district number
- Congressional district boundary
- County boundary
- County subdivision boundary
- Incorporated place boundary
- Census designated place boundary
- Major water feature
- American Indian reservation boundary
- See inset map

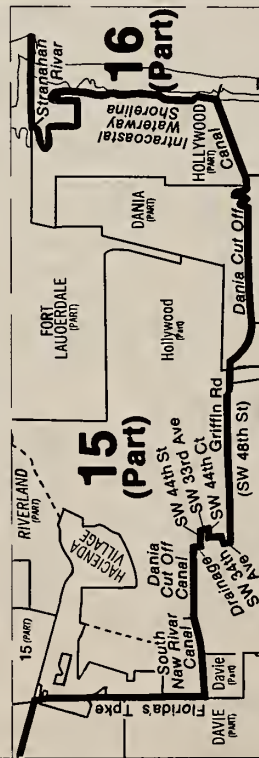


SCALE

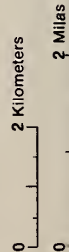


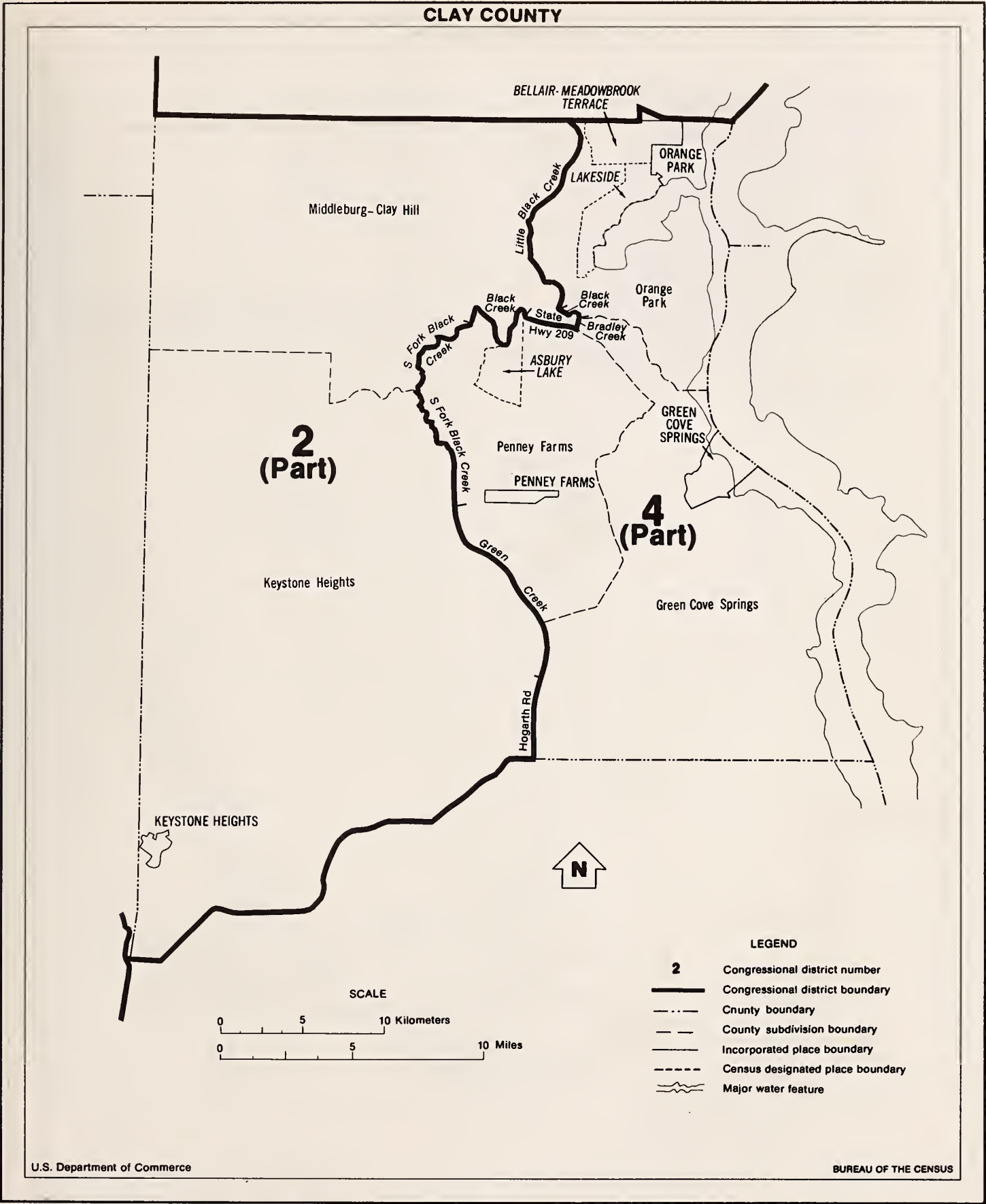
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
U.S. Department of Commerce

INSET



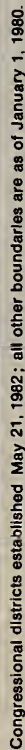
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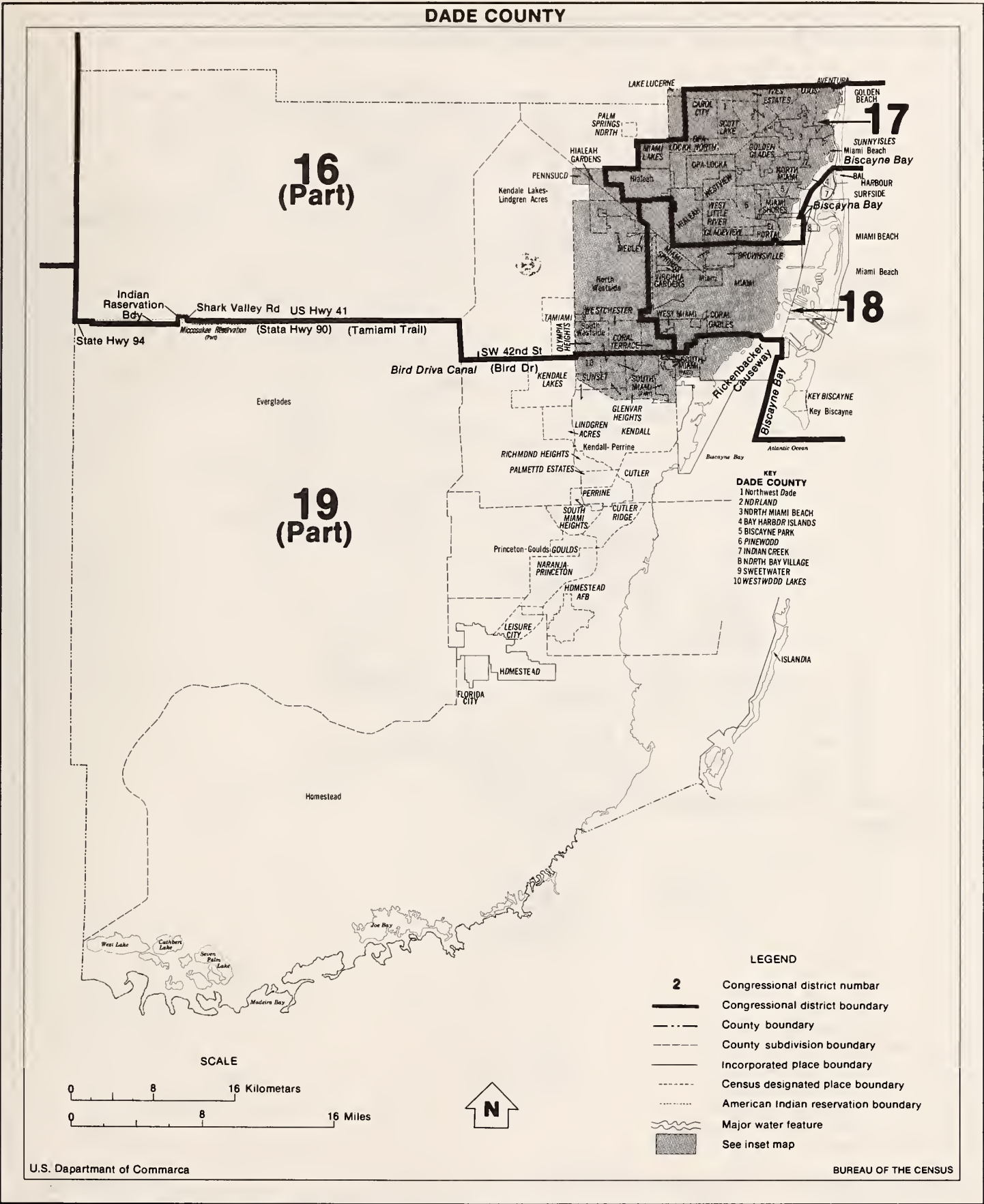




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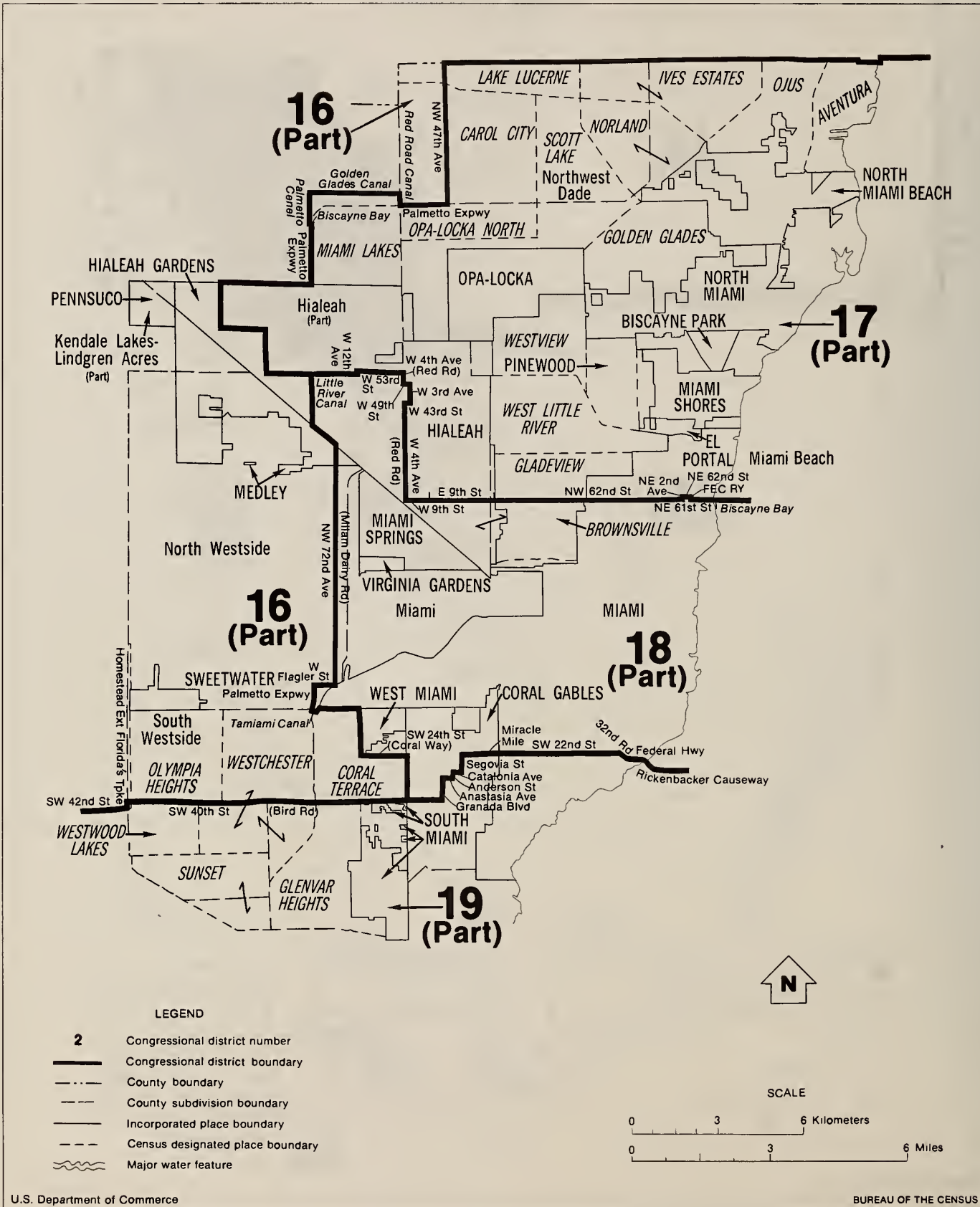
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 98TH CONGRESS



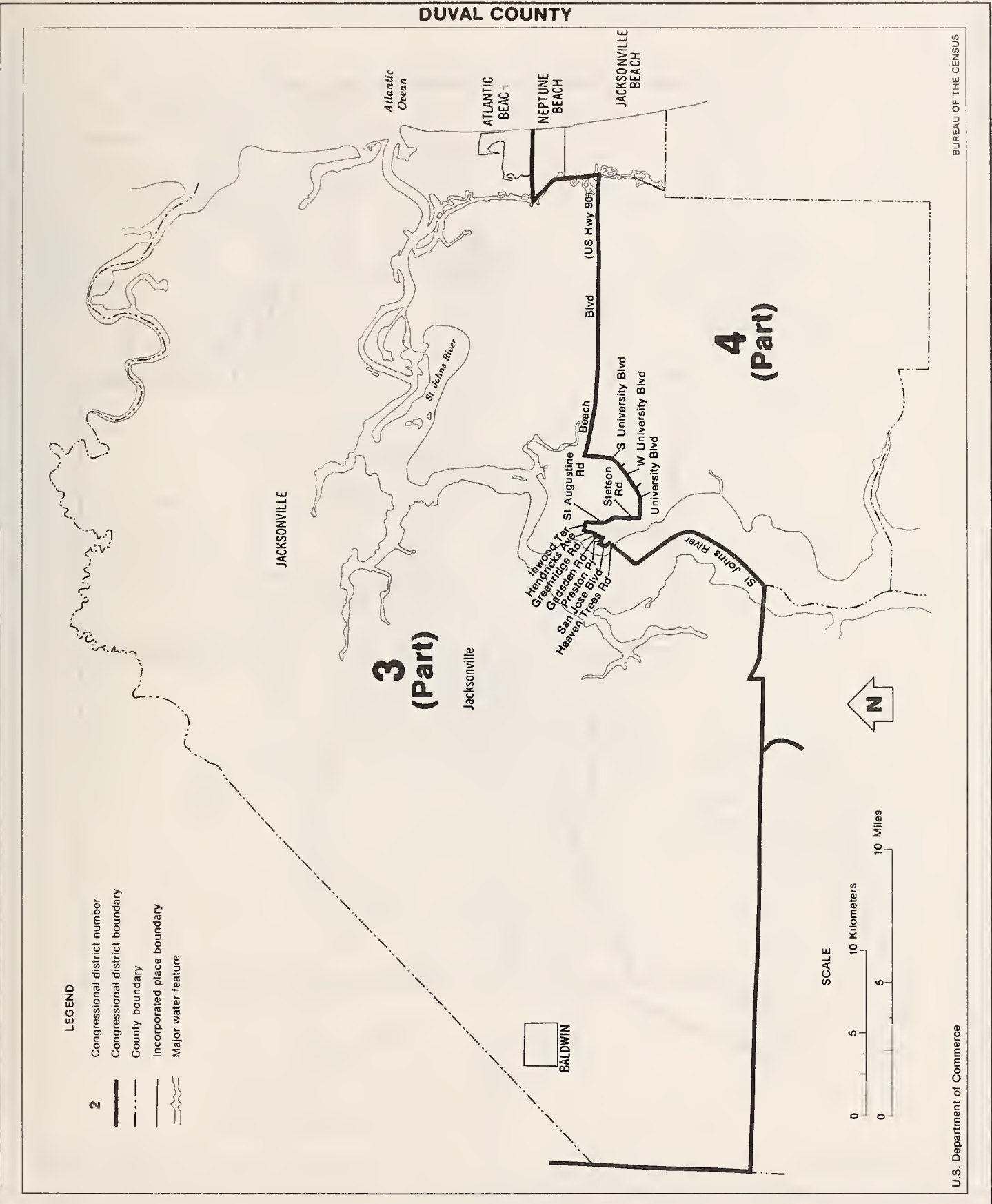


Congressional districts established May 21, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

INSET – DADE COUNTY

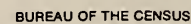


Congressional districts established May 21, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

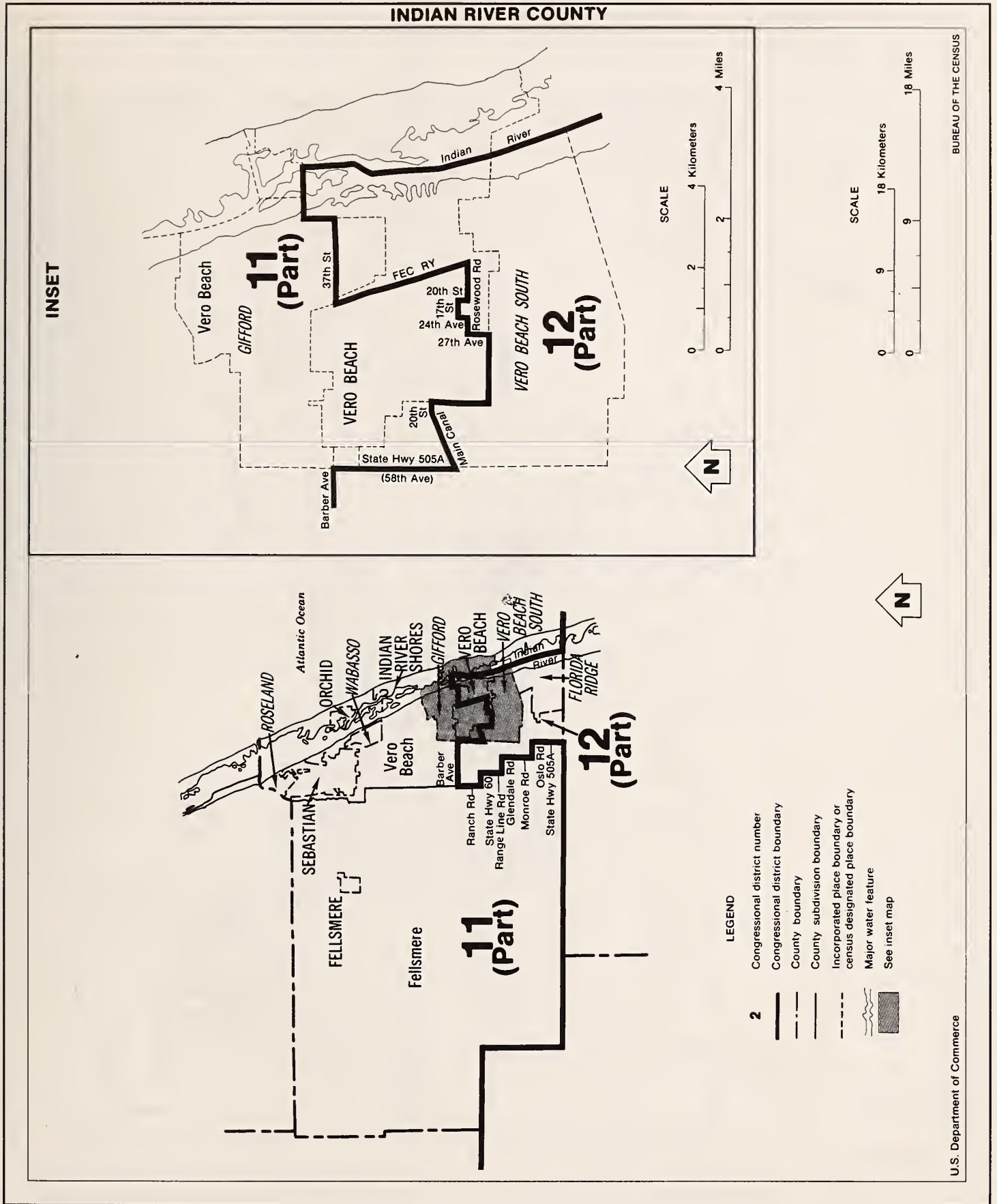


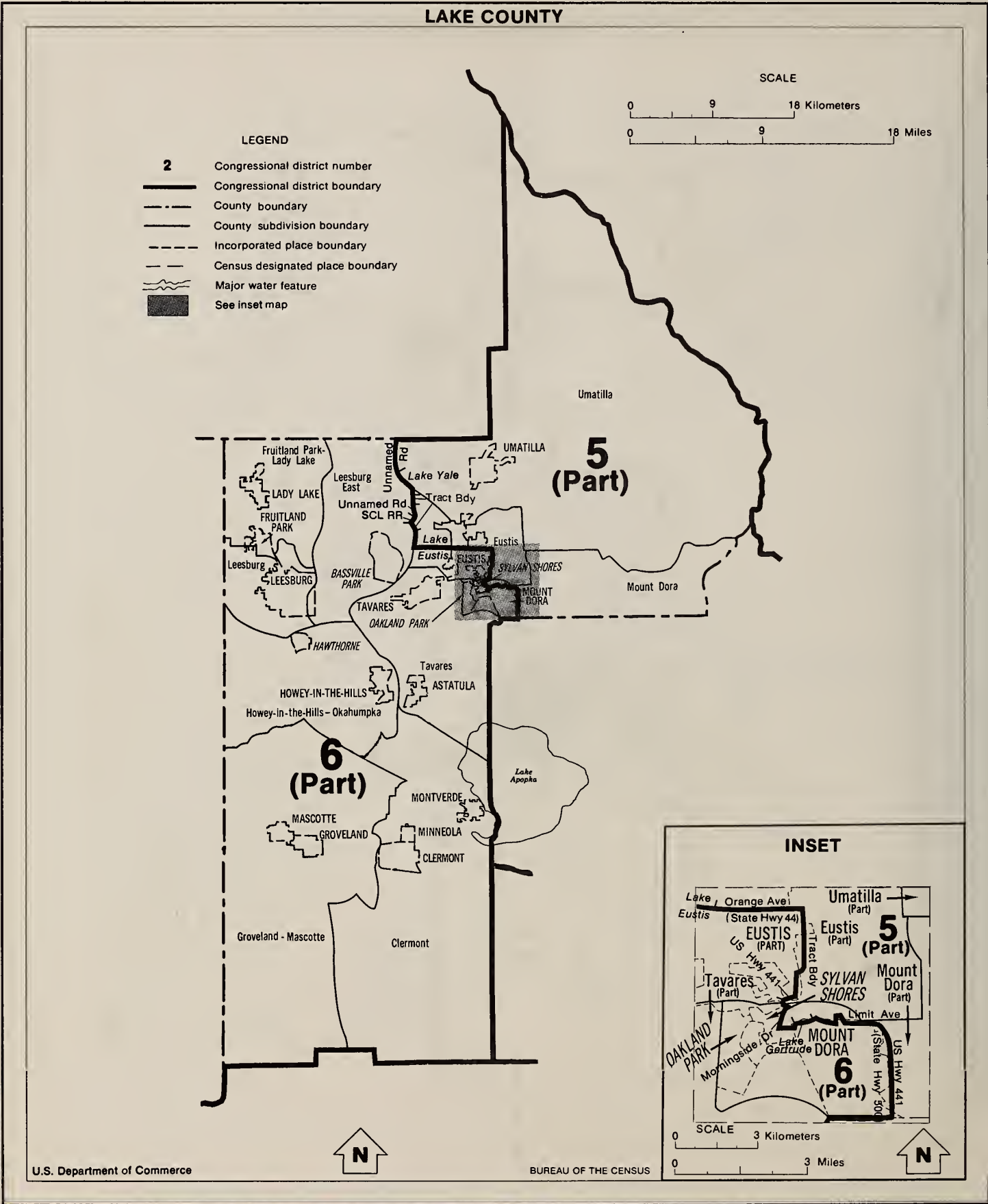
Congressional districts established May 21, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF THE 98TH CONGRESS

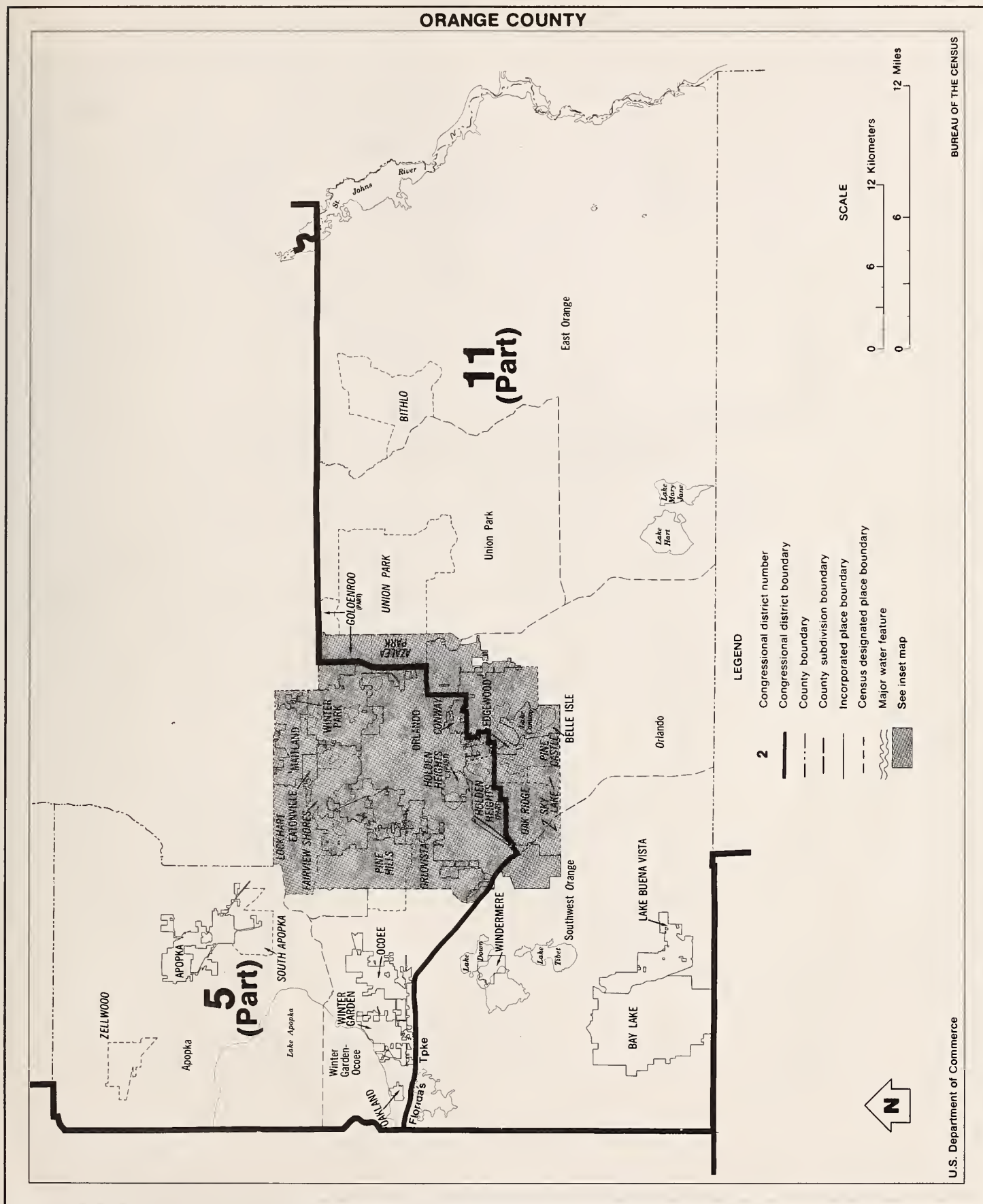


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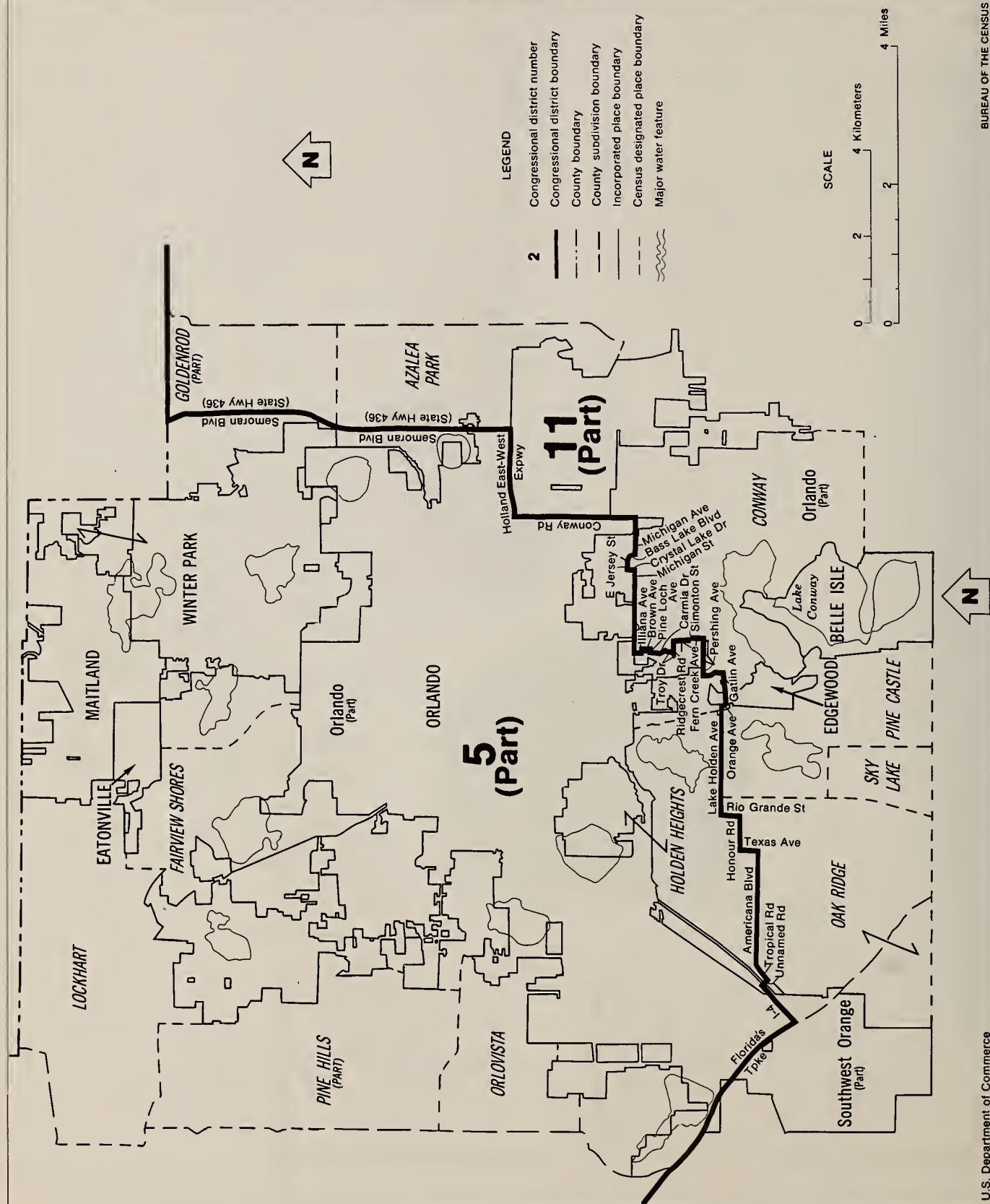


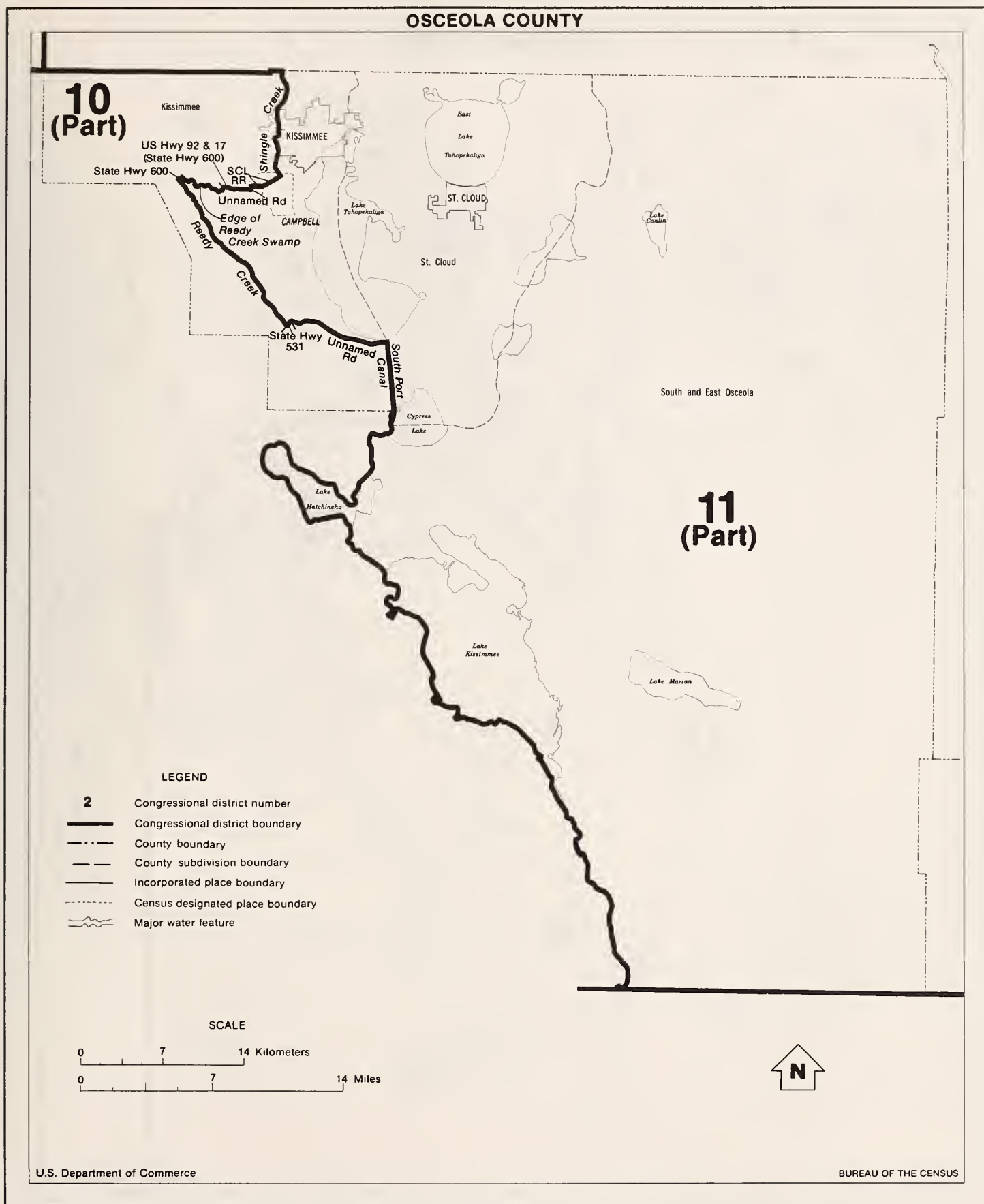


Congressional districts established May 21, 1982 ; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



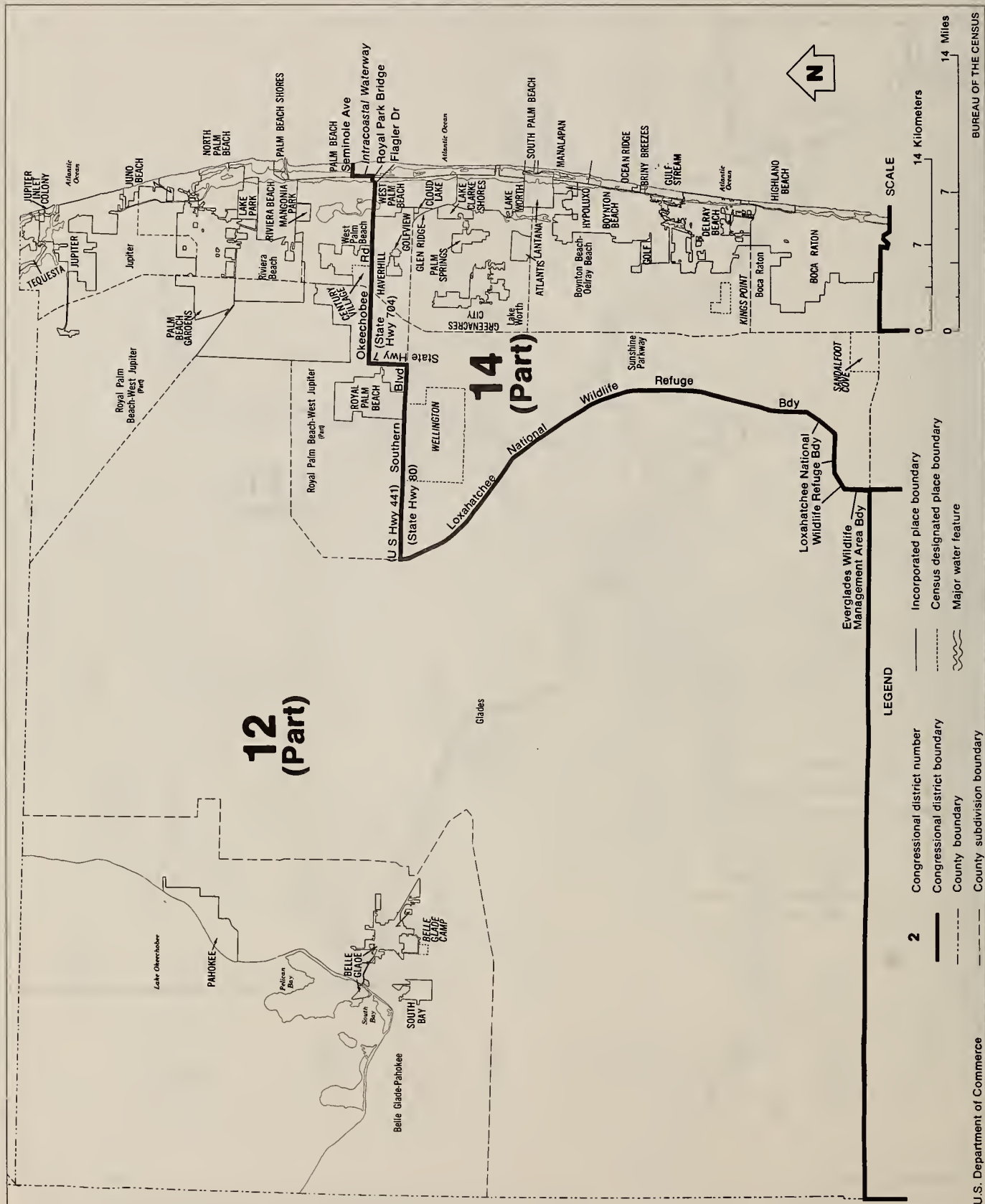
INSET – ORANGE COUNTY

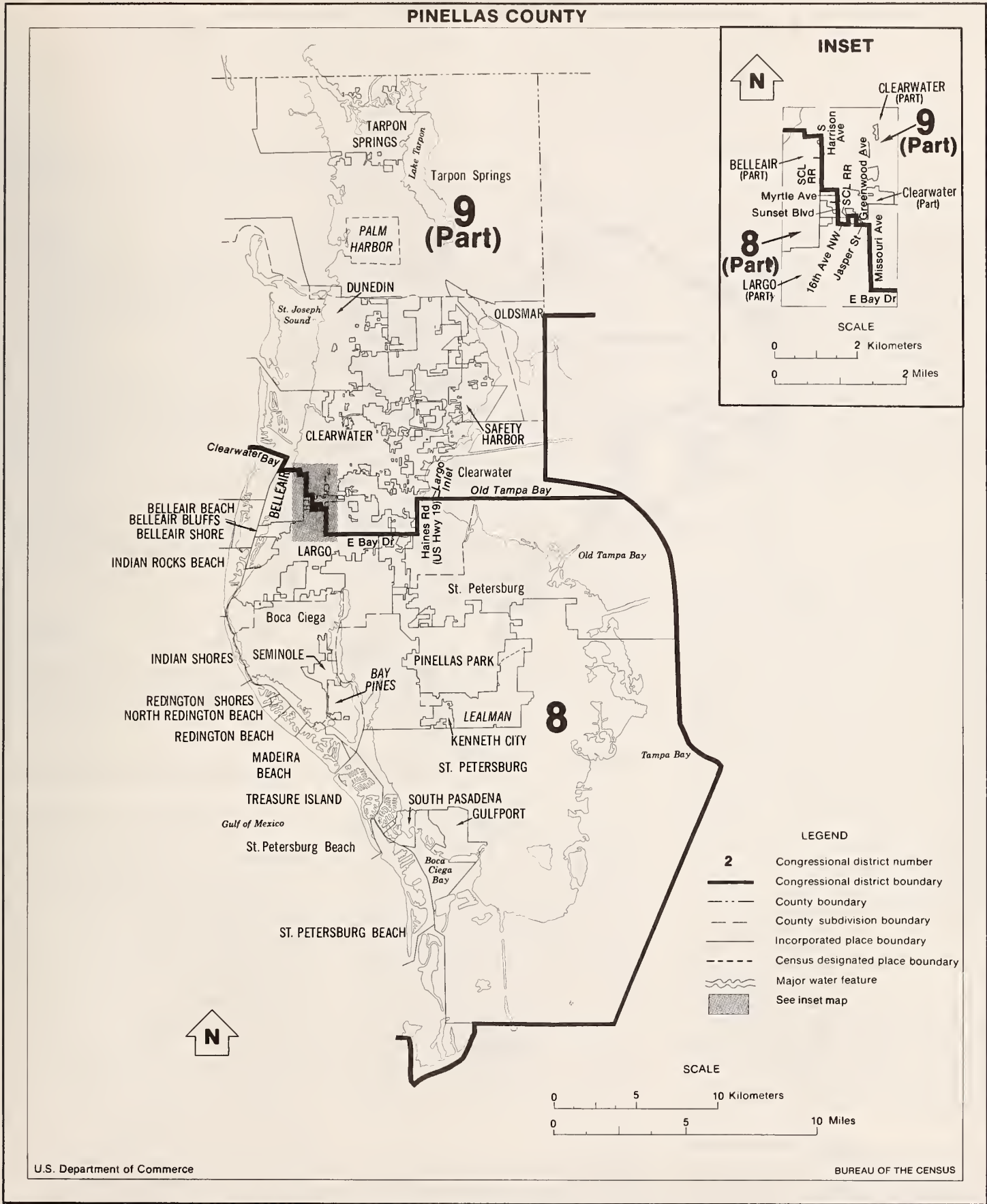




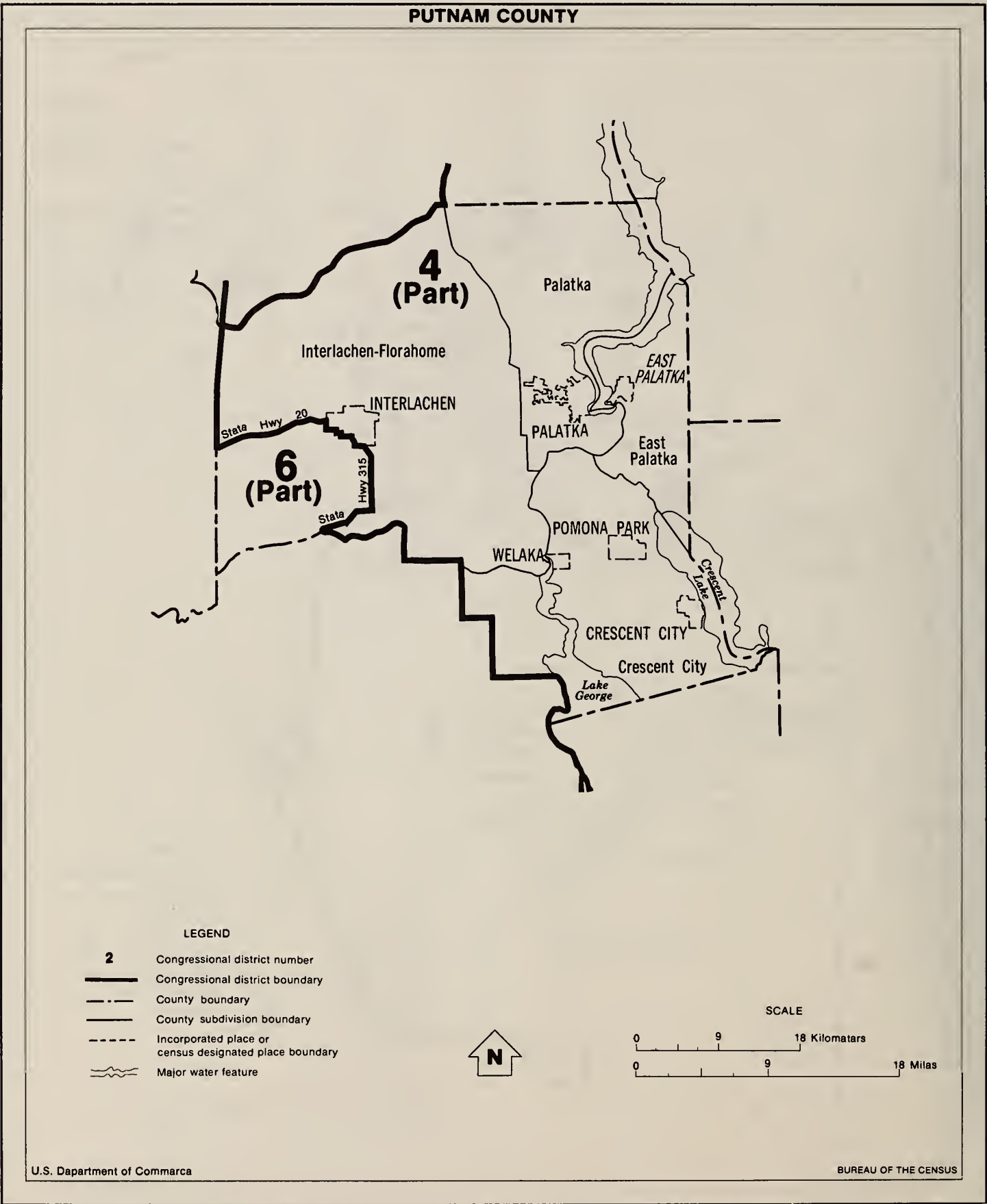
Congressional districts established May 21, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

PALM BEACH COUNTY





Congressional districts established May 21, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.



Congressional districts established May 21, 1982; all other boundaries are as of January 1, 1980.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

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TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS.	A-2
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Urbanized Areas	A-2
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AREA MEASUREMENTS	A-2
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STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Congressional Redistricting

States are assigned seats in the House of Representatives on the basis of an apportionment following each decennial population census. The apportionment procedure, determined by Congress, assigns seats to each State on the basis of the census population, and the number of seats for that State remains constant for 10 years until the next apportionment. The total number of seats in the House of Representatives has been 435 since the apportionment following the 1910 census, except for temporary expansion for Alaska and Hawaii from 1959 to 1962.

After an apportionment, each State allocated two or more seats in the House is responsible for subdividing the State into congressional districts for the pur-

pose of electing each representative.¹ This redistricting action is generally the result of a law passed by the State legislature and signed by the governor. Each congressional district is as equal in population to all other congressional districts in the State as is practicable based on the last decennial census.

The congressional districts in this report are those in effect for the 98th Congress, elected in 1982, and they are the first to reflect the 1980 census apportionment. Most States have redrawn their congressional district boundaries based on 1980 populations (Maine and Montana plan to redistrict for the 99th Congress). Final redistricting of a few other States may be delayed by legal action. Unless there is further legal action, these districts will be in effect until 1992.

Federal statutes governing the apportionment process and method and redistricting may be found in Title 2, United States Code.

Data Compilation for Congressional Districts

Data from the 1980 census have been compiled for congressional districts by equating component census geographic areas to each district and summing all data for areas coded to the district. Where the smallest census geographic area was split by a congressional district boundary, the census records for the area were reviewed to determine in which district the majority of the population fell, and the entire area was coded to that district.

The 1970 population totals for congressional districts were obtained by summing the 1970 census counts for

¹ Six States have only one representative, who is elected at large, and the District of Columbia has a nonvoting delegate.

component areas, including all subsequent corrections made to these counts. A review of the 1970 census maps was made where the smallest geographic census area was split by a congressional district line. If the population of the census area was small or the part in one of the congressional districts was relatively minor, the entire population was assigned to the district with the larger share of the area. Otherwise, the population was apportioned to the two congressional districts on the basis of settlement pattern.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Data are shown in table 2 for places with 10,000 or more inhabitants.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are

incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States, certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown in the Town/Township section of table 2 in this report. The States are Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented in table 2 only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown

in table 2 for towns of 10,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 10,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, urban residence comprises all persons and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, urban residence consists of all persons and housing units in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons and housing units in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population and housing units not classified as urban constitute the rural population and housing.

Urbanized Areas

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

Rural Farm

The rural farm population and housing comprises all persons and housing units

living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for States were prepared by using a digitization process on the topographic quadrangle maps produced by the U.S. Geological Survey. Area figures for all counties, places, towns and townships covered in these reports can be found in the 1980 Census of Population, *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Area measurement figures for congressional districts were prepared using an electronic digital planimeter to measure those counties split by congressional districts. Map types used for this process include U.S. Department of Transportation county maps and various census maps such as the Metropolitan Map Series (MMS). Area measurements for counties not split by congressional districts were derived from the digitized U.S. Geological Survey maps.

The land area figures for States shown in this report may differ from those shown in the PC80-1-A State reports because of changes made subsequent to the preparation of the area measurement figures shown in the State reports.

HISTORIC DATA

In some instances, 1970 population counts shown in table 1 have been revised since publication of the 1970 census reports. Counts which have been revised for States, counties, places, and towns/townships are not identified in this report but are indicated by the prefix "r" in the PC80-1-A State reports.

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The meas-

ure, "persons per household," is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Four basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and Summary Tape Files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a non-family householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with non-relatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own" children are sons and daughters, including step-children and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons (except the spouse of the householder) under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual may be (1) a householder living alone or with non-relatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes,

schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are nine or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. Both 100-percent and sample totals for racial groups are included in the tables of this report. For a discussion of the two data sources, see the section on "Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups" on page B-3. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data for housing units, households, and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French American Indian, or Spanish American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" in table 1, which is based on 100-percent tabulations, includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, or Guamanian. The total for "Asian and Pacific Islander," which is available only from sample tabulations, is shown in tables 7 and 11 and includes the nine groups listed above as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in

an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese and Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Racial Groups—There may be differences in this report between the *totals* for the racial groups based on 100-percent tabulations (tables 1 and 2) and sample tabulations (tables 7 and 11). Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible for most groups. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a

"Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied for most groups, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data on racial groups. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" and "Other" populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 53 percent reported

"White." (The corresponding figures for 100-percent tabulations are 40 percent and 56 percent, respectively.) As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Other" are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to

question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population," below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America or they are persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data for housing units, households, and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, in the 100-percent edit a response was assigned by computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If origin was not entered for any household member (excluding a paid employee), origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. The sample processing included more extensive edit procedures. For example, if any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was first assigned from available related information, such as ancestry and place of birth, reported for the individual. These edit procedures are a variation of

the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "*Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980.*"

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—There may be differences in this report between the total Spanish origin population based on 100-percent (tables 1 and 2) and sample tabulations (tables 7 and 11). Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970

Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

Age

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table 1.

Marital Status

The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons.

The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration.

Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced and those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married; persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married; and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

School Enrollment

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are included as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency. In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Years of School Completed

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9

and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish the highest grade attended, he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school as well as those who completed one or more years of college.

Nativity and Place of Birth

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English

The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine

how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Ancestry

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic groups with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular ethnic group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely, country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were also identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French-Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., Polish or Italian). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the persons's ancestry was tabulated as "Not reported."

Residence in 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Veteran Status

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years and over are classified as nonveterans.

Work Disability

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability

Persons were identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)

The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any babies who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded

are miscarriages and stillbirths, and any of the woman's step-children, foster children, or children she has adopted.

Means of Transportation To Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car, truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van, to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

Reference Week

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last four weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation

The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over.

For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupational classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Private wage and salary workers are persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Government workers are employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental units, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-Employed Workers—Self-employed workers are those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Unpaid family workers are those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31.

Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had 1 or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

Weeks of Unemployment in 1979—The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over.

"Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received for work performed as an employee at any time during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment. "Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children; and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this

item. "Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employees' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). For most households and families, however, the income reported was received by persons who were members of the household or family throughout 1979.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 6 and 7. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 6 and \$5,000 to \$10,000 in table 7 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Households in the United States: 1979*.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a

particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979

Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level based on income in 1979, using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresholds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-non-farm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below.

For a detailed explanation of the the poverty definition, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980*.

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person (unrelated individual):	
Under 65 years.....	\$3,774
65 years and over.....	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years....	4,876
Householder 65 years and over.	4,389
3 persons.....	5,787
4 persons.....	7,412
5 persons.....	8,776
6 persons.....	9,915
7 persons.....	11,237
8 persons.....	12,484
9 persons.....	14,812

Persons for Whom Poverty Status Is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for nonresidential use (e.g., the rooms in a ware-

house where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except those in Group Quarters as described in the next paragraph). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In addition, in 1970 a living quarters occupied by five or more persons unrelated to the head of the household or by six or more unrelated persons was not considered to be a housing unit but a group quarters. In 1980, however, this requirement was changed and, living quarters occupied by a group of nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or by 10 or more unrelated persons were considered to be group quarters. Thus, some living quarters classified as group quarters in 1970 would be classified as

housing units in 1980. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in the figures resulting from processing procedures used to weight the population and housing sample responses.

Persons Per Occupied Housing Unit—"Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a

unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A

unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Held for occasional use. This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "Held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall in this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other vacants. This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. This category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. In this report, the figures shown refer to the number of occupied

housing units having 1.01 or more persons per room. Data are also shown separately for the number of persons in housing units with 1.01 or more persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of

"mobile homes or trailers, etc." are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category, "No elevator," refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

Lacking Complete Plumbing for Exclusive Use—A housing unit is classified as "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities (hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower) are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present. In this report, data on "lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" are shown for renter-occupied housing units. Data are also shown for the number of persons in housing units lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet or a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category, "No bathroom or only a half bath," consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Source of Water—Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category, "Some other source," includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means," includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for the use of household members. Cars rented or leased for one month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the

neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corncobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "Other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale. Value data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units, which are limited to owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. Mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, and owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings are excluded from the value tabulations. Value was collected for condominium housing units, but such units are excluded from the table showing value in this report.

Medians for value are rounded to the nearest hundred dollar. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$10,000," it is shown as "\$10,000-." If the median falls in the category "\$200,000 or more," it is shown as "\$200,000+."

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs

—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multifamily buildings. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts

on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

In this report, separate distributions and medians for selected monthly owner costs are shown for specified owner-occupied housing units "With a mortgage" and for specified owner-occupied housing units "Not mortgaged." Medians for selected monthly owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar.

Contract Rent—Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres.

Medians for contract rent are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median contract rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded. If the median falls in the category "Less than \$50," it is shown as "\$50-." If the median falls in the category "\$500 or more," it is shown as "\$500+."

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

This report presents data on medians for gross rent rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "No cash rent" are excluded.

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

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INTRODUCTION

The data presented in tables 1 and 2 of this publication are based upon complete-count data and the data tabulated in tables 3 through 11 are based on the 1980 census sample. The data in tables 3 through 11 are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete-count result, because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Nonsampling error, therefore, affects both the complete-count data in tables 1 and 2 and the sample data in tables 3 through 11. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on pre-census estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was

prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in tables 3 through 11 in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates in tables 3 through 11 would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of

a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Errors" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the

particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively;
- Find the geographic area or congressional district with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., labor force status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2" or "98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (for example, the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root

of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier) and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data.

The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of PHC80-3, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas* or PC80-1-C, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURES

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and non-house-

holders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18.*

1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit

Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18.

6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
------	---

Persons in All Other Housing Units

11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	<i>Persons in Group Quarters</i>

Stage II—Householder/Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Non-householder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Male</i>
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	<i>Female</i>
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
-------	---

Black Race

33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
-------	--

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
--------	--

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
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Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count was combined or collapsed with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete-count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted

weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count and the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	
	<i>Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit	83	\$100 – \$149
5	8 or more persons in housing unit	84	\$150 – \$199
		85	\$200 – \$249
	<i>Housing Units With a Family</i>	86	\$250 – \$299
	<i>Without Own Children Under 18</i>	87	\$300 – \$399
6-10	2 persons in housing unit	88	\$400 – \$499
	through 8 or more persons	89	\$500 +
	in housing unit	90	Other Renter
	<i>All Other Housing Units</i>	91	No Cash Rent
11	1 person in housing unit		<i>Persons Not of Spanish</i>
12-16	2 persons in housing unit		<i>Origin</i>
	through 8 or more persons	92-102	Same rent categories as
	in housing unit		groups 81 to 91

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
	White Race (householder)
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	(householder)
	Value of House
1	\$ 0 – \$ 9,999
2	\$ 10,000 – \$ 19,999
3	\$ 20,000 – \$ 24,999
4	\$ 25,000 – \$ 49,999
5	\$ 50,000 – \$ 99,999
6	\$100,000 – \$149,999
7	\$150,000 +
8	Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Indian (American) or Eskimo
or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those
races not listed above)

65-80 Same Value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter

White Race (persons of Spanish origin)

Rent Categories

	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Total
81		\$ 1	—	\$ 59								

82 \$ 60 — \$ 99

Black Race

103-124 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

125-146 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

147-168 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	Vacant for Rent
2	Vacant for Sale
3	Other Vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete-count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumeration Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed,

and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics of the nonrespondents remaining after this operation were allocated by computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household or family type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak			
English.....	1.6	1.4	0.9
Ancestry.....	1.7	1.3	0.8
Type of group quarters.....	0.8	0.6	0.6
Nativity and place of birth.....	1.8	1.6	1.0
Residence in 1975.....	3.1	2.8	2.0
Means of transportation to work.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.4	1.1	0.7
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation			
disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.6
Labor force status.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Hours worked per week and weeks			
worked in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Industry and occupation.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
Class of worker.....	1.3	1.0	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.0	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	2.0	1.8	1.1
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.2	0.9	0.6
HOUSING			
Vacancy status.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.8	0.4
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Mortgage status and selected			
monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The State
Congressional Districts**

	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	9 746 324	15.4	4 378 691	15.7
District 1	512 821	16.2	203 707	16.2
District 2	513 127	17.2	201 441	17.8
District 3	512 692	15.5	201 167	15.7
District 4	512 672	15.6	232 338	16.0
District 5	513 005	15.1	201 025	15.2
District 6	512 950	15.6	237 723	16.0
District 7	512 905	15.0	209 951	15.1
District 8	512 909	15.7	267 113	16.1
District 9	513 191	15.6	245 706	15.7
District 10	512 890	15.8	235 539	16.0
District 11	512 691	16.1	214 635	16.5
District 12	513 121	15.6	249 810	16.5
District 13	513 048	15.6	286 603	15.7
District 14	512 803	15.5	263 723	16.1
District 15	512 950	14.8	257 528	15.2
District 16	513 365	14.6	220 927	14.9
District 17	513 048	14.4	203 576	14.7
District 18	513 250	14.2	240 081	14.8
District 19	512 886	13.9	206 098	14.3

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes**, but also used by another household if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned** or **being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.
- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a. A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17. A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20. This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21. Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26. Answer **Yes only** if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28–H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30–H32. Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

- Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle:

Mark **Local** government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

- b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

- c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

- d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

- a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

- b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

- d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

- e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

- f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

- g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):

SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
		Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START In this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee			
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female			
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →			
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth <input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	c. Year of birth 1 8 0 0 9 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced			
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic			
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related			
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) <input type="radio"/> 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10		
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)			
CENSUS USE ONLY		CENSUS USE ONLY			

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1–H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)

Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ Apr.—June
☐ July—Sept. ☐ Oct.—Dec.

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12

College (academic year)

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more

☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

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A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?
☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?
☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

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A4. Block number _____ A6. Serial number _____

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

Vacant

☐ Regular
☐ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters

☐ First form
☐ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —

☐ Year-round use
☐ Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.

C2. Vacancy status

☐ For rent
☐ For sale only
☐ Rented or sold, not occupied
☐ Held for occasional use
☐ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
☐ Yes ☐ No

D. Months vacant

☐ Less than 1 month
☐ 1 up to 2 months
☐ 2 up to 6 months
☐ 6 up to 12 months
☐ 1 year up to 2 years
☐ 2 or more years

E. Indicators

1. ☐ Mail return
2. ☐ Pop./F

F. Total persons

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21 a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used b. Gas \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used c. Water \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ .00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H22b. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22c. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	H22c. 0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22d. 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H22e. 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 	H22f. 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22g. 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	H22h. 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt

☐ Yes, contract to purchase

☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$.00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

☐ Yes, taxes included in payment

☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

☐ Yes, insurance included in payment

☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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1	2	4	2	4	3	2	4
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1		1 1
	2 2	2 2 2		2 2	2 2 2		2 2
Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3	3 3 3	Yes	3 3
	4 4	4 4 4		4 4	4 4 4		4 4
	5 5	5 5 5		5 5	5 5 5		5 5
	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6		6 6
No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7
	8 8	8 8 8		8 8	8 8 8		8 8
	9 9	9 9 9		9 9	9 9 9		9 9
4	2	4	5	2	4	6	2
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0	0 0 0	S.S.	0 0
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No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7	7 7 7	No	7 7
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7	2	4	GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.	
S.S.	0 0	0 0 0		0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	
	1 1	1 1 1		1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	
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Yes	3 3	3 3 3		3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	
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	6 6	6 6 6		6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	
No	7 7	7 7 7		7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	
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<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Last name First name Middle initial</p> <hr/> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ <i>Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</i></p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — <i>Skip to 14</i></p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</i></p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ <i>(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</i></p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i> <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — <i>Skip to 16</i> <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 19</i></p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: right;">Yes</td> <td style="text-align: right;">No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>b. Prevents this person from working at a job?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> <tr> <td>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?</td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>20. If this person is a female —</p> <p>How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?</p> <p>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">None</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">2</td> <td style="text-align: center;">3</td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="text-align: center;">5</td> <td style="text-align: center;">6</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="radio"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage?</p> <table style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;"> Month and year of marriage? _____ (Month) (Year) </td> <td style="width: 50%; text-align: center;"> Month and year of first marriage? _____ (Month) (Year) </td> </tr> </table> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>		Yes	No	a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	None	1	2	3	4	5	6	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	Month and year of marriage? _____ (Month) (Year)	Month and year of first marriage? _____ (Month) (Year)	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — <i>Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — <i>Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;"><i>Skip to 25</i></p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p style="text-align: right;">Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street)</p> <p>_____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.</p> <p>_____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County</p> <p>_____</p> <p>e. State f. ZIP Code</p> <p>_____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Minutes</p> <p>_____</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — <i>Specify</i></p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
	Yes	No																												
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																												
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																												
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																												
None	1	2	3	4	5	6																								
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																								
Month and year of marriage? _____ (Month) (Year)	Month and year of first marriage? _____ (Month) (Year)																													

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Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —

☐ Drive alone — *Skip to 28* ☐ Drive others only

☐ Share driving ☐ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?

☐ 2 ☐ 4 ☐ 6

☐ 3 ☐ 5 ☐ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?

☐ Yes, on layoff

☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.

☐ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

☐ Yes ☐ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?

☐ No, already has a job

☐ No, temporarily ill

☐ No, other reasons (*in school, etc.*)

☐ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

☐ 1980 ☐ 1978 ☐ 1970 to 1974

☐ 1979 ☐ 1975 to 1977 ☐ 1969 or earlier

☐ Never worked } *Skip to 31d*

28–30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?
Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)

☐ Manufacturing ☐ Retail trade

☐ Wholesale trade ☐ Other — (*agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.*)

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)

Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions ☐

Federal government employee ☐

State government employee ☐

Local government employee (*city, county, etc.*) ☐

Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —

Own business not incorporated ☐

Own business incorporated ☐

Working without pay in family business or farm ☐

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21b.		
I	0	0
I	I	I
2	2	2
II	3	3
0	4	4
III	5	5
0	6	6
IV	7	7
0	8	8
0	9	9
22b.		
0	0	0
I	I	I
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
28.		
A	B	C
0	0	0
D	E	F
0	0	0
G	H	J
0	0	0
K	L	M
0	0	0
0	0	0
I	I	I
2	2	2
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9
AF	0	
NW	0	
29.		
N	P	Q
0	0	0
R	S	T
0	0	0
U	V	W
0	0	0
X	Y	Z
0	0	0
0	0	
I	I	
2	2	
3	3	3
4	4	4
5	5	5
6	6	6
7	7	7
8	8	8
9	9	9

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

☐ Yes ☒ No — Skip to 31d

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?
Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

_____ Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

_____ Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

_____ Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —
Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.

☒ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)

c. Own farm. . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.

☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .

☒ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .

☐ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .
Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

☒ Yes → \$ _____ .00
☐ No _____ (Annual amount — Dollars)

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?
Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

\$ _____ .00
 (Annual amount — Dollars)

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ☐ None

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31b.				31c.				31d.			
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
32a.				32b.							
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
A O				O A							
32c.				32d.							
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
O A O				O A O							
32e.				32f.							
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
32g.				33.							
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5</									

0 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 ● 1
■

0 9 8 ● 6 5 4 3 2 1

➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

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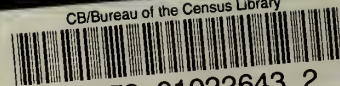
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